PONTIFICIA UNIVERSIDAD CATÓLICA DE CHILE ESCUELA DE INGENIERÍA DEPARTAMENTO DE CIENCIA DE LA COMPUTACIÓN

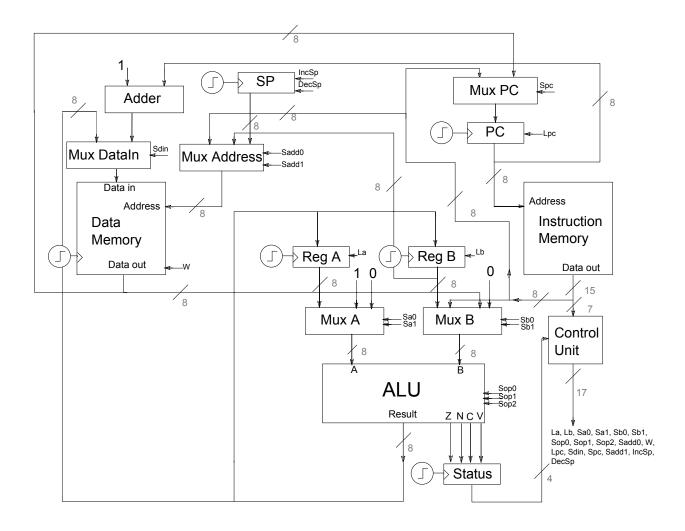


IIC2343 Arquitectura de Computadores

Arquitectura Computador Básico

©Alejandro Echeverría, Hans-Albert Löbel

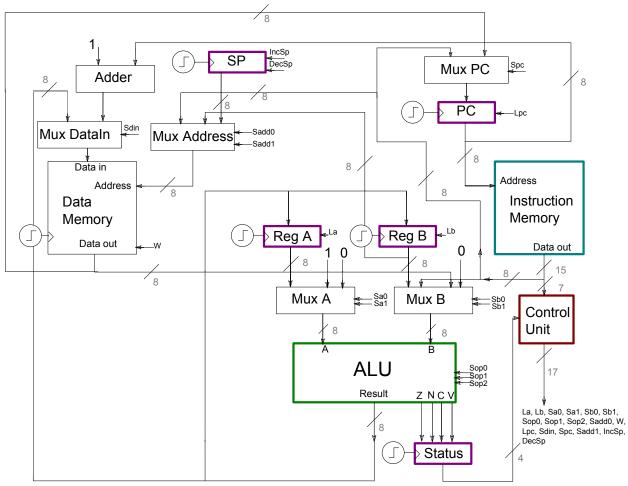
1. Microarquitectura Computador Básico



1.1. Partes del Computador Básico

Procesador (CPU) Memorias IncSp DecSp SP Mux PC Adder PC Mux DataIn Sadd0 Mux Address 8 Data in 8 Address Address Instruction Data Memory Memory Reg B Reg A Data out Data out 1 0 Mux B Mux A Control Unit **ALU** 17 Result ZNCV La, Lb, Sa0, Sa1, Sb0, Sb1, Sop0, Sop1, Sop2, Sadd0, W, Lpc, Sdin, Spc, Sadd1, IncSp, DecSp Status

Registros, Unidad de ejecución, Unidad de control



2. Set de instrucciones computador básico

2.1. Instrucciones de carga, aritméticas y lógicas

| Instrucción | Operandos | Operación | Condiciones | Ejemplo de uso |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|----------------|
| MOV | A,B | A=B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A | | - |
| | A,Lit | A=Lit | | MOV A,15 |
| | B,Lit | B=Lit | | MOV B,15 |
| ADD | A,B | A=A+B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A+B | | - |
| | A,Lit | A=A+Lit | | ADD A,5 |
| SUB | $_{A,B}$ | A=A-B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A-B | | - |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=A-Lit | | SUB A, 2 |
| AND | $_{\mathrm{A,B}}$ | A=A and B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A and B | | - |
| | A,Lit | A=A and Lit | | AND A,15 |
| OR | $_{A,B}$ | A=A or B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A or B | | - |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=A or Lit | | OR A,5 |
| NOT | $_{A,A}$ | A=notA | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=notA | | - |
| | A,Lit | A=notLit | | NOT A,2 |
| XOR | $_{A,A}$ | A=A xor B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A xor B | | - |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=A xor Lit | | XOR A,15 |
| SHL | $_{A,A}$ | A=shift left A | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=shift left A | | - |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=shift left Lit | | SHL A,5 |
| SHR | $_{A,A}$ | A=shift right A | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=shift right A | | - |
| | A,Lit | A=shift right Lit | | SHR A,2 |

2.2. Instrucciones de salto y comparación

| Instrucción | Operandos | Operación | Condiciones | Ejemplo de uso |
|-------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|
| CMP | A,B | A-B | | |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A-Lit | | CMP A,0 |
| JMP | Dir | PC = Dir | | JMP end |
| JEQ | Dir | PC = Dir | Z=1 | JEQ label |
| JNE | Dir | PC = Dir | Z=0 | JNE label |
| JGT | Dir | PC = Dir | N=0 y $Z=0$ | JGT label |
| JLT | Dir | PC = Dir | N=1 | JLT label |
| JGE | Dir | PC = Dir | N=0 | JGE label |
| JLE | Dir | PC = Dir | Z=1 o $N=1$ | JLE label |
| JCR | Dir | PC = Dir | C=1 | JCR label |
| JOV | Dir | PC = Dir | V=1 | JOV label |

2.3. Instrucciones de memoria y direccionamiento

| Instrucción | Operandos | Operación | Condiciones | Ejemplo de uso |
|-------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| MOV | A,(Dir) | A=Mem[Dir] | | MOV A,(var1) |
| | B,(Dir) | B=Mem[Dir] | | MOV B,(var2) |
| | (Dir),A | Mem[Dir]=A | | MOV (var1),A |
| | (Dir),B | Mem[Dir]=B | | MOV (var2),B |
| | A,(B) | A=Mem[B] | | - |
| | B,(B) | B=Mem[B] | | - |
| | (B),A | Mem[B] = A | | - |
| ADD | A,(Dir) | A=A+Mem[Dir] | | ADD A,(var1) |
| | A,(B) | A=A+Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A+B | | ADD (var1) |
| SUB | A,(Dir) | A=A-Mem[Dir] | | SUB A,var1 |
| | A,(B) | A=A-Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A-B | | SUB (var1) |
| AND | A,(Dir) | A=A and Mem[Dir] | | AND A,(var1) |
| | A,(B) | A=A and Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A and B | | - |
| OR | A,(Dir) | A=A or Mem[Dir] | | OR A,(var1) |
| | A,(B) | A=A or Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A or B | | OR (var1) |
| NOT | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=not A | | NOT (var1) |
| XOR | A,(Dir) | A=A xor Mem[Dir] | | XOR A,(var1) |
| | A,(B) | A=A xor Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A xor B | | XOR (var1) |
| SHL | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=shift left A | | SHL (var1) |
| SHR | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=shift right A | | SHR(var1) |
| INC | В | B=B+1 | | _ |

2.4. Instrucciones de subrutinas y stack

| Instrucción | Operandos | Operación | Condiciones | Ejemplo de uso |
|-------------|-----------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|
| CALL | Dir | Mem[SP] = PC + 1, SP-, PC = Dir | | CALL func |
| RET | | SP++ | | - |
| | | PC = Mem[SP] | | - |
| PUSH | A | Mem[SP] = A, SP- | | - |
| PUSH | В | Mem[SP] = B, SP- | | - |
| POP | A | SP++ | | - |
| | | A = Mem[SP] | | - |
| POP | В | SP++ | | - |
| POP | | B = Mem[SP] | | - |

2.5. Set de instrucciones completo

| Instrucción | Operandos | Operación | Condiciones | Ejemplo de uso |
|-------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------|----------------|
| MOV | A,B | A=B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A | | _ |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=Lit | | MOV A,15 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,Lit}}$ | B=Lit | | MOV B,15 |
| | A,(Dir) | A=Mem[Dir] | | MOV A,(var1) |
| | B,(Dir) | B=Mem[Dir] | | MOV B,(var2) |
| | (Dir),A | Mem[Dir]=A | | MOV (var1),A |
| | (Dir),B | Mem[Dir]=B | | MOV (var2),B |
| | A,(B) | A=Mem[B] | | - |
| | B,(B) | B=Mem[B] | | - |
| | (B),A | Mem[B]=A | | - |
| ADD | $_{A,B}$ | A=A+B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A+B | | - |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=A+Lit | | ADD $A,5$ |
| | A,(Dir) | A=A+Mem[Dir] | | ADD A,(var1) |
| | A,(B) | A=A+Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A+B | | ADD (var1) |
| SUB | $_{A,B}$ | A=A-B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A-B | | - |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=A-Lit | | SUB A, 2 |
| | A,(Dir) | A=A-Mem[Dir] | | SUB A,(var1) |
| | A,(B) | A=A-Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A-B | | SUB (var1) |
| AND | $_{A,B}$ | A=A and B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A and B | | - |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=A and Lit | | AND $A,15$ |
| | A,(Dir) | A=A and Mem[Dir] | | AND $A,(var1)$ |
| | A,(B) | A=A and Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A and B | | AND (var1) |
| OR | $_{\mathrm{A,B}}$ | A=A or B | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A or B | | - |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A=A or Lit | | OR A,5 |
| | A,(Dir) | A=A or Mem[Dir] | | OR A,(var1) |
| | A,(B) | A=A or Mem[B] | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A or B | | OR (var1) |
| NOT | A,A | A=notA | | - |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=notA | | - |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=not A | | NOT (var1) |

| Instrucción | Operandos | Operación | Condiciones | Ejemplo de uso | | | |
|-------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| XOR | A,A | A=A xor B | | - | | | |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=A xor B | | - | | | |
| | A,Lit | A=A xor Lit | | XOR A,15 | | | |
| | A,(Dir) | A=A xor Mem[Dir] | | XOR A,(var1) | | | |
| | A,(B) | A=A xor Mem[B] | | - | | | |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=A xor B | | XOR (var1) | | | |
| SHL | A,A | A=shift left A | | - | | | |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=shift left A | | - | | | |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=shift left A | SHL (var1) | | | | |
| SHR | A,A | A=shift right A | | - | | | |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | B=shift right A | | - | | | |
| | (Dir) | Mem[Dir]=shift right A | | SHR (var1) | | | |
| INC | В | B=B+1 | | - | | | |
| CMP | A,B | A-B | | | | | |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | A-Lit | | CMP A,0 | | | |
| JMP | Dir | PC = Dir | | JMP end | | | |
| JEQ | Dir | PC = Dir | Z=1 | JEQ label | | | |
| JNE | Dir | PC = Dir | Z=0 | JNE label | | | |
| JGT | Dir | PC = Dir | N=0 y $Z=0$ | JGT label | | | |
| JLT | Dir | PC = Dir | N=1 | JLT label | | | |
| JGE | Dir | PC = Dir | N=0 | JGE label | | | |
| JLE | Dir | PC = Dir | Z=1 o $N=1$ | JLE label | | | |
| JCR | Dir | PC = Dir | C=1 | JCR label | | | |
| JOV | Dir | PC = Dir | V=1 | JOV label | | | |
| CALL | Dir | Mem[SP] = PC + 1, SP-, PC = Dir | | CALL func | | | |
| RET | | SP++ | | - | | | |
| | | PC = Mem[SP] | | - | | | |
| PUSH | A | Mem[SP] = A, SP- | | - | | | |
| PUSH | В | Mem[SP] = B, SP- | | - | | | |
| POP | A | SP++ | | - | | | |
| | | A = Mem[SP] | | - | | | |
| POP | В | SP++ | | - | | | |
| | | B = Mem[SP] | | - | | | |

3. Señales de control

| Instrucción | Operandos | Opcode | Condition | Lpc | La | Lb | $_{\mathrm{Sa0,1}}$ | Sb0,1 | Sop0,1,2 | $_{\mathrm{Sadd0,1}}$ | Sdin0 | $\operatorname{Spc0}$ | W | IncSp | DecSp |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------------|-------|------------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|---|-------|------------------|
| MOV | $_{\mathrm{A,B}}$ | 0000000 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | ZERO | В | ADD | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | 0000001 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | ZERO | ADD | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | 0000010 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | ZERO | LIT | ADD | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{ m B,Lit}$ | 0000011 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | ZERO | LIT | ADD | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(Dir) | 0000100 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | ZERO | DOUT | ADD | $_{ m LIT}$ | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | B,(Dir) | 0000101 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | ZERO | DOUT | ADD | $_{ m LIT}$ | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir),A | 0000110 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | ZERO | ADD | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir),B | 0000111 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | ZERO | В | ADD | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(B) | 0001000 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | ZERO | DOUT | ADD | В | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | B,(B) | 0001001 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | ZERO | DOUT | ADD | В | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (B),A | 0001010 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | ZERO | ADD | В | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| ADD | A,B | 0001011 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | В | ADD | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | 0001100 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | В | ADD | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,Lit | 0001101 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | LIT | ADD | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(Dir) | 0001110 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | ADD | $_{ m LIT}$ | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(B) | 0001111 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | DOUT | ADD | В | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir) | 0010000 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | ADD | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| SUB | $_{\mathrm{A,B}}$ | 0010001 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | В | SUB | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | 0010010 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | В | SUB | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,Lit | 0010010 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | LIT | SUB | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(Dir) | 0010011 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | SUB | $_{ m LIT}$ | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(B) | 0010100 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | SUB | В | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir) | 0010101 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | SUB | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| AND | $_{\mathrm{A,B}}$ | 0010110 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | В | AND | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | 0010111 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | В | AND | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | 0011000 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | LIT | AND | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(Dir) | 0011001 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | AND | $_{ m LIT}$ | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(B) | 0011010 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | AND | В | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir) | 0011011 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | AND | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| OR | A,B | 0011100 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | В | OR | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | 0011101 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | В | OR | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | 0011110 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | LIT | OR | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(Dir) | 0011111 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | OR | $_{ m LIT}$ | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(B) | 0100000 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | OR | В | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir) | 0100001 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | $_{ m IR}$ | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| NOT | À,A | 0100010 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | - | NOT | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | B,A | 0100011 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | - | NOT | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir) | 0100111 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | NOT | LIT | ALU | | 1 | 0 | 0 |

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| Instrucción | Operandos | Opcode | Condition | Lpc | La | Lb | Sa0,1 | Sb0,1 | Sop0,1,2 | Sadd0,1 | Sdin0 | Spc0 | W | IncSp | DecSp |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-----------------|-----|----|----|-------|-------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|---|-------|-------|
| XOR | $_{\mathrm{A,B}}$ | 0101000 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | В | XOR | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | 0101001 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | В | XOR | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{ m A,Lit}$ | 0101010 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | LIT | XOR | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(Dir) | 0101011 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | XOR | $_{ m LIT}$ | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,(B) | 0101100 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | DOUT | XOR | В | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir) | 0101101 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | XOR | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| SHL | A,A | 0101110 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | - | $_{ m SHL}$ | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | 0101111 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | - | $_{ m SHL}$ | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir) | 0110011 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | $_{ m SHL}$ | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| SHR | A,A | 0110100 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | A | - | SHR | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | $_{\mathrm{B,A}}$ | 0110101 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | A | - | SHR | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | (Dir) | 0111001 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | SHR | $_{ m LIT}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| INC | В | 0111010 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | ONE | В | ADD | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CMP | A,B | 0111011 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | В | SUB | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | A,Lit | 0111100 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | LIT | SUB | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JMP | Dir | 0111101 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | $_{ m LIT}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JEQ | Dir | 0111110 | Z=1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | $_{ m LIT}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JNE | Dir | 0111111 | Z=0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | $_{ m LIT}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JGT | Dir | 1000000 | $N=0 \ y \ Z=0$ | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | $_{ m LIT}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JLT | Dir | 1000001 | N=1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | $_{ m LIT}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JGE | Dir | 1000010 | N=0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | $_{ m LIT}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JLE | Dir | 1000011 | N=1 o Z=1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | $_{ m LIT}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JCR | Dir | 1000100 | C=1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | $_{ m LIT}$ | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| JOV | Dir | 1000101 | V=1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | LIT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CALL | Dir | 1000101 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | SP | PC | LIT | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| RET | | 1000110 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | 1000111 | | 1 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | $_{ m SP}$ | - | DOUT | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PUSH | A | 1001000 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | A | ZERO | ADD | $_{ m SP}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| PUSH | В | 1001001 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | ZERO | В | ADD | $_{ m SP}$ | ALU | - | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| POP | A | 1001010 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | 1001011 | | 0 | 1 | 0 | ZERO | DOUT | ADD | $_{ m SP}$ | ALU | - | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| POP | В | 1001100 | | 0 | 0 | 0 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| | | 1001101 | | 0 | 0 | 1 | ZERO | DOUT | ADD | $_{ m SP}$ | ALU | _ | 0 | 0 | 0 |