

Seja $f = (\hat{++}) \circ \langle \text{head}, (++) \text{ '' } \rangle \circ \text{last} \rangle$

Então, $\text{short} = f \circ \text{words}$

Simplificando a expressão de f :

$$\begin{aligned} & (\hat{++}) \circ \langle \text{head}, (++) \text{ '' } \rangle \circ \text{last} \rangle \\ &= \text{(Ig. Ext., Def-Comp, Def-Split, Uncurry)} \\ & (++) (\text{head } x) ((++) \text{ '' } \rangle \circ \text{last } x) \\ &= \text{(?) } \\ & ((++) \circ (++) \text{ '' } \rangle) (\text{head } x) (\text{last } x) \\ &= \text{(Uncurry, Def-Split, Def-Comp, Ig. Ext.)} \\ & \text{uncurry } ((++) \circ (++) \text{ '' } \rangle) \circ \langle \text{head}, \text{last} \rangle \end{aligned}$$

Logo, $\text{short} = \text{uncurry } ((++) \circ (++) \text{ '' } \rangle) \circ \langle \text{head}, \text{last} \rangle \circ \text{words}$