

[Accelerate](#) / [...](#) / [vImage.PixelBuffer](#) / multiply(by:divisor:preBias:postBias:destination:)

## Instance Method

# **multiply(by:divisor:preBias:postBias:destination:)**

Multiplies each four channel pixel in an 8-bit-per channel, 4-channel pixel buffer by a four element matrix to produce a single channel result.

iOS 16.0+ | iPadOS 16.0+ | Mac Catalyst | macOS 13.0+ | tvOS 16.0+ | visionOS | watchOS 9.0+

```
func multiply(  
    by matrix: (Int, Int, Int, Int),  
    divisor: Int,  
    preBias: (Int, Int, Int, Int),  
    postBias: Int,  
    destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<vImage.Planar8>  
)
```

Available when Format is `vImage.Interleaved8x4`.

## Parameters

### **matrix**

The 4 x 4 multiplication matrix values in row-major order.

### **divisor**

A value that the function divides the result by.

### **preBias**

Values that the function adds to the source before multiplication.

### **postBias**

A value that the function adds to the result after multiplication.

## destination

The destination pixel buffer.

# Discussion

This function applies the following operation to each pixel:

```
p = (source.0 + preBias.0) * matrix.0 +
    (source.1 + preBias.1) * matrix.1 +
    (source.2 + preBias.2) * matrix.2 +
    (source.3 + preBias.3) * matrix.3
destination = (p + postBias) / divisor
```

The operation clamps the destination pixel to 0...255.

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## See Also

### Pixel Multiplication

```
func multiply(by: (Float, Float, Float, Float), preBias: (Float, Float,
Float, Float), postBias: Float, destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<vImage.
PlanarF>)
```

Multiplies each four channel pixel in a 32-bit-per channel, 4-channel pixel buffer by a four element matrix to produce a single channel result.