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## Instance Method

# convolve(with:divisor:bias:edgeMode:destination:)

Convolves an 8-bit-per-channel, 4-channel interleaved pixel buffer.

iOS 16.0+ | iPadOS 16.0+ | Mac Catalyst | macOS 13.0+ | tvOS 16.0+ | visionOS | watchOS 9.0+

```
func convolve(
    with kernel: vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Int16>,
    divisor: Int32?,
    bias: Int32? = nil,
    edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_8888>,
    destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<Format>
)
```

Available when `Format` is `vImage.Interleaved8x4`.

## Parameters

### **kernel**

The convolution kernel.

### **divisor**

An optional value that the operation adds to the sum of weighted pixels before it applies the divisor.

### **bias**

An optional value that the operation adds to the sum of weighted pixels before it applies the divisor.

## edgeMode

The convolution edge mode.

## destination

The destination pixel buffer.

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# See Also

## Related Documentation

`{}` [Blurring an image](#)

Filter an image by convolving it with custom and high-speed kernels.

## General convolution

```
func convolve(with: vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Int16>, divisor: Int32?,  
bias: Int32?, edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_8>, destination: vImage.  
PixelBuffer<Format>)
```

Convolve an 8-bit planar pixel buffer.

```
func convolve(with: vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Float>, bias: Float?,  
edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_16F>, useFloat16Accumulator: Bool,  
destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<Format>)
```

Convolve a floating-point 16-bit planar pixel buffer.

```
func convolve(with: vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Float>, bias: Float?,  
edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_F>, destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<  
Format>)
```

Convolve a 32-bit planar pixel buffer.

```
func convolve(with: (vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Int16>, vImage.  
ConvolutionKernel2D<Int16>, vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Int16>), divisors: (Int32, Int32, Int32, Int32)?,  
biases: (Int32, Int32, Int32, Int32), edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_8888>,  
destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<Format>)
```

Convolve an 8-bit-per-channel, 4-channel interleaved pixel buffer with separate kernels for each channel.

```
func convolve(with: vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Float>, bias: Float?,
edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_ARGB_16F>, useFloat16Accumulator: Bool,
destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<Format>)
```

Convolve a floating-point 16-bit-per-channel, 4-channel interleaved pixel buffer.

```
func convolve(with: vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Float>, bias: Float?,
edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_FFFF>, destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<
Format>)
```

Convolve a 32-bit-per-channel, 4-channel interleaved pixel buffer.

```
func convolve(with: vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Int16>, divisor: Int32?,
bias: Int32?, edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_8>, destination: vImage.
PixelBuffer<Format>)
```

Convolve an 8-bit multiple plane pixel buffer.

```
func convolve(with: vImage.ConvolutionKernel2D<Float>, bias: Float?,
edgeMode: vImage.EdgeMode<Pixel_F>, destination: vImage.PixelBuffer<
Format>)
```

Convolve a 32-bit multiple plane pixel buffer.

```
enum EdgeMode
```

Constants that specify edge modes for convolution operations.

```
struct ConvolutionKernel2D
```

A 2D matrix that represents a convolution kernel.