

## Documentation

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API Collection

# Out-of-Place Functions for 1D Multiple-Signal Real FFT

Perform fast Fourier transforms out of place on multiple-signal 1D real data.

## Overview

The functions in this group use the following operation for a forward real-to-complex transform:

```
N = 1 << Log2N;

// Repeat M times:
for (m = 0; m < M; ++m)
{
    scale = 2;

    // Define a real vector, h:
    for (j = 0; j < N/2; ++j)
    {
        h[2*j + 0] = A->realp[m*IMA + j*IA];
        h[2*j + 1] = A->imagp[m*IMA + j*IA];
    }

    // Perform Discrete Fourier Transform.
    for (k = 0; k < N; ++k)
        H[k] = scale *
            sum(h[j] * e**(-Direction*2*pi*i*j*k/N), 0 <= j < N);

    // Pack DC and Nyquist components into initial elements.
    C->realp[m*IMC + 0*IC] = Re(H[ 0 ]);
}
```

```
C->imagp[m*IMC + 0*IC] = Re(H[N/2]).
```

```
// Store regular components:  
for (k = 1; k < N/2; ++k)  
{  
    C->realp[m*IMC + k*IC] = Re(H[k]);  
    C->imagp[m*IMC + k*IC] = Im(H[k]);  
}  
}
```

The functions in this group use the following operation for an inverse complex-to-real transform:

```
N = 1 << Log2N;  
  
scale = 1./N;  
  
// Repeat M times:  
for (m = 0; m < M; ++m)  
{  
  
    // Define a complex vector, h:  
    h[ 0 ] = A->realp[m*IMA + 0*IA];  
    h[N/2] = A->imagp[m*IMA + 0*IA];  
    for (j = 1; j < N/2; ++j)  
    {  
        h[ j ] = A->realp[m*IMA + j*IA]  
            + i * A->imagp[m*IMA + j*IA];  
        h[N-j] = conj(h[j]);  
    }  
  
    // Perform Discrete Fourier Transform.  
    for (k = 0; k < N; ++k)  
        H[k] = scale *  
            sum(h[j] * e**(-Direction*2*pi*i*j*k/N), 0 <= j < N);  
  
    // Coerce real results into complex structure:  
    for (k = 0; k < N/2; ++k)  
    {  
        C->realp[m*IMC + k*IC] = H[2*k+0];  
        C->imagp[m*IMC + k*IC] = H[2*k+1];  
    }  
}
```

The temporary buffer versions perform the same operation but use a temporary buffer for improved performance.

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## Topics

### Out-of-Place FFT Functions

`vDSP_fftm_zrop`

Computes a forward or inverse out-of-place, single-precision real FFT on multiple signals.

`vDSP_fftm_zroppD`

Computes a forward or inverse out-of-place, double-precision real FFT on multiple signals.

### Out-of-Place FFT Functions with Temporary Buffer

`vDSP_fftm_zropt`

Computes a forward or inverse out-of-place, single-precision real FFT on multiple signals using a temporary buffer.

`vDSP_fftm_zroptD`

Computes a forward or inverse out-of-place, double-precision real FFT on multiple signals using a temporary buffer.

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## See Also

### Functions for 1D Multiple-Signal Real FFT

≡ In-Place Functions for 1D Multiple-Signal Real FFT

Perform fast Fourier transforms in place on multiple-signal 1D real data.