

[Metal](#) / [MTLAccelerationStructureCommandEncoder](#)

Protocol

# MTLAccelerationStructureCommandEncoder

An object for encoding commands that build or refit acceleration structures.

iOS 14.0+ | iPadOS 14.0+ | Mac Catalyst 14.0+ | macOS 11.0+ | tvOS 16.0+ | visionOS 1.0+

```
protocol MTLAccelerationStructureCommandEncoder : MTLCommandEncoder
```

## Mentioned in

-  [Understanding the Metal 4 core API](#)
-  [Sampling GPU data into counter sample buffers](#)

## Overview

Don't implement this protocol yourself; instead you call methods on an [MTLCommandBuffer](#) object to create command encoders. Command encoders are lightweight objects that you re-create every time you need to send commands to the GPU.

## Topics

[Building an acceleration structure](#)

```
func build(accelerationStructure: any MTLAccelerationStructure,  
descriptor: MTLAccelerationStructureDescriptor, scratchBuffer: any  
MTLBuffer, scratchBufferOffset: Int)
```

Encodes a command to build a new acceleration structure.

Required

## Copying an acceleration structure

```
func copy(sourceAccelerationStructure: any MTLAccelerationStructure,  
destinationAccelerationStructure: any MTLAccelerationStructure)
```

Encodes a command to copy the data from one acceleration structure to another.

Required

```
func writeCompactedSize(accelerationStructure: any MTLAcceleration  
Structure, buffer: any MTLBuffer, offset: Int)
```

Encodes a command to calculate the compacted size of an acceleration structure.

Required

```
func writeCompactedSize(accelerationStructure: any MTLAcceleration  
Structure, buffer: any MTLBuffer, offset: Int, sizeDataType: MTLDat  
aType)
```

Encodes a command to calculate the compacted size of an acceleration structure, taking into account the size of the output data.

Required

```
func copyAndCompact(sourceAccelerationStructure: any MTLAcceleration  
Structure, destinationAccelerationStructure: any MTLAcceleration  
Structure)
```

Encodes a command to compact an acceleration structure's data and copy it into a different acceleration structure.

Required

## Refitting an acceleration structure

```
func refit(sourceAccelerationStructure: any MTLAccelerationStructure,  
descriptor: MTLAccelerationStructureDescriptor, destinationAcceleration  
Structure: (any MTLAccelerationStructure)?, scratchBuffer: (any  
MTLBuffer)?, scratchBufferOffset: Int)
```

Updates an acceleration structure with new geometry or instance data.

Required

```
func refit(sourceAccelerationStructure: any MTLAccelerationStructure,  
descriptor: MTLAccelerationStructureDescriptor, destinationAcceleration  
Structure: (any MTLAccelerationStructure)?, scratchBuffer: (any  
MTLBuffer)?, scratchBufferOffset: Int, options: MTLAcceleration  
StructureRefitOptions)
```

Updates an acceleration structure with new geometry or instance data, with options that control the refitting process.

Required

## Synchronizing command execution for untracked resources

```
func updateFence(any MTLFence)
```

Encodes a command that instructs the GPU to update a fence, which signals passes waiting on the fence.

Required

```
func waitForFence(any MTLFence)
```

Encodes a command that instructs the GPU to pause before starting the acceleration structure commands until another pass updates a fence.

Required

## Specifying resource usage for argument buffers

```
func useHeap(any MTLHeap)
```

Makes the resources contained in the specified heap available to the acceleration structure pass.

Required

```
func useHeaps([any MTLHeap])
```

Makes the resources contained in the specified heaps available to the acceleration structure pass.

```
func useResource(any MTLResource, usage: MTLResourceUsage)
```

Makes a resource available to the acceleration structure pass.

Required

```
func useResources([any MTLResource], usage: MTLResourceUsage)
```

Makes multiple resources available to the acceleration structure pass.

```
struct MTLResourceUsage
```

Options that describe how a graphics or compute function uses an argument buffer's resource.

## Sampling acceleration structure execution data

```
func sampleCounters(sampleBuffer: any MTLCounterSampleBuffer, sampleIndex: Int, barrier: Bool)
```

Encodes a command to sample hardware counters at this point in the acceleration structure pass and store the samples into a counter sample buffer.

Required

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## Relationships

### Inherits From

MTLCommandEncoder, NSObjectProtocol

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## See Also

### Acceleration structures

 Improving ray-tracing data access using per-primitive data

Simplify data access and improve GPU utilization by storing custom primitive data directly in the acceleration structure.

```
protocol MTLAccelerationStructure
```

A collection of model data for GPU-accelerated intersection of rays with the model.

```
class MTL4AccelerationStructureDescriptor
```

Base class for Metal 4 acceleration structure descriptors.

```
class MTLAccelerationStructureDescriptor
```

A base class for classes that define the configuration for a new acceleration structure.

```
class MTL4PrimitiveAccelerationStructureDescriptor
```

Descriptor for a primitive acceleration structure that directly references geometric shapes, such as triangles and bounding boxes.

```
class MTLPrimitiveAccelerationStructureDescriptor
```

A description of an acceleration structure that contains geometry primitives.

```
class MTL4InstanceAccelerationStructureDescriptor
```

Descriptor for an instance acceleration structure.

```
class MTLInstanceAccelerationStructureDescriptor
```

A description of an acceleration structure that derives from instances of primitive acceleration structures.

```
struct MTLAccelerationStructureUsage
```

Options that affect how Metal builds an acceleration structure and the behavior of that acceleration structure.

```
struct MTLAccelerationStructureRefitOptions
```