

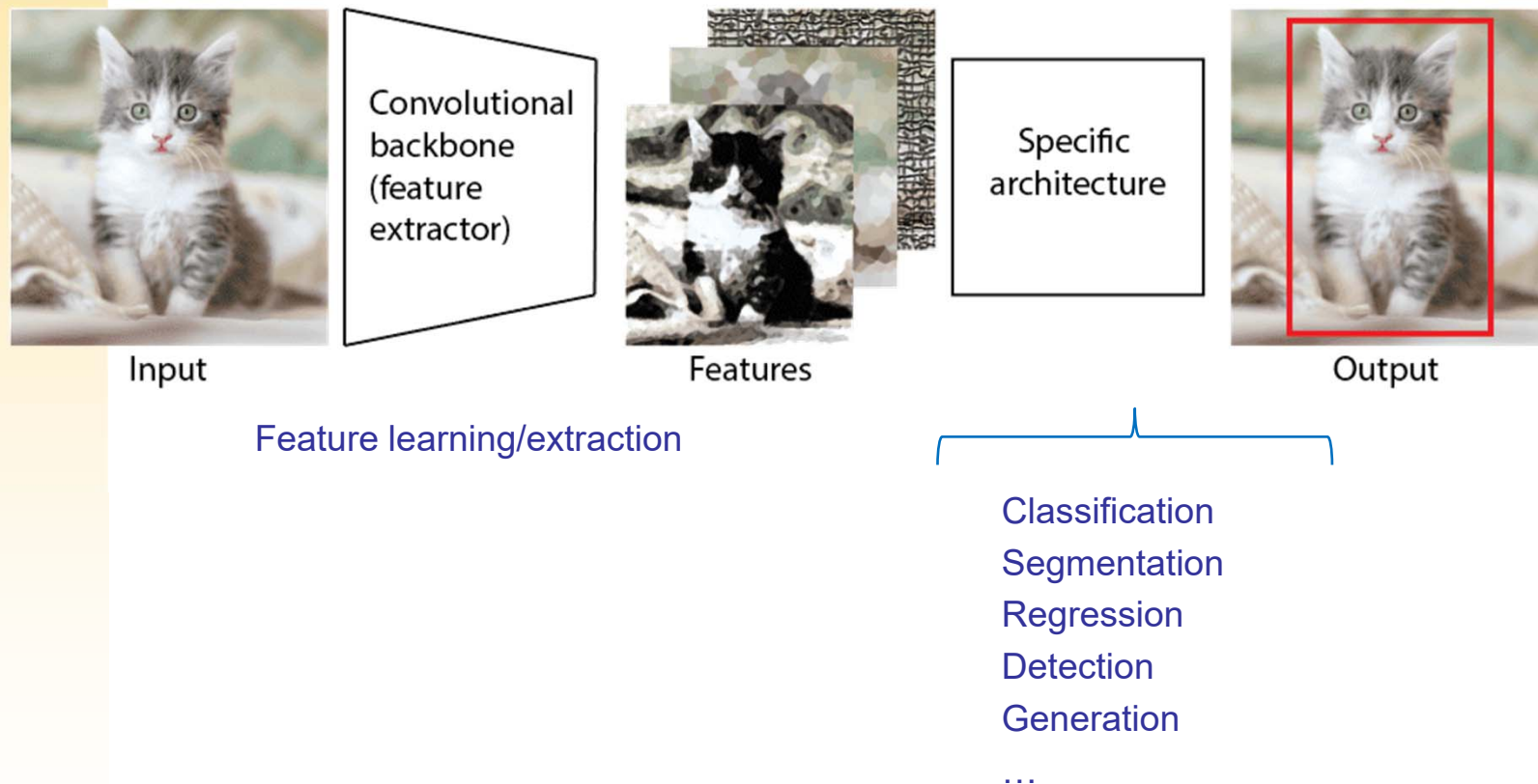
# ***U11. CNNs in Computer Vision***

**SJK002 Computer Vision**

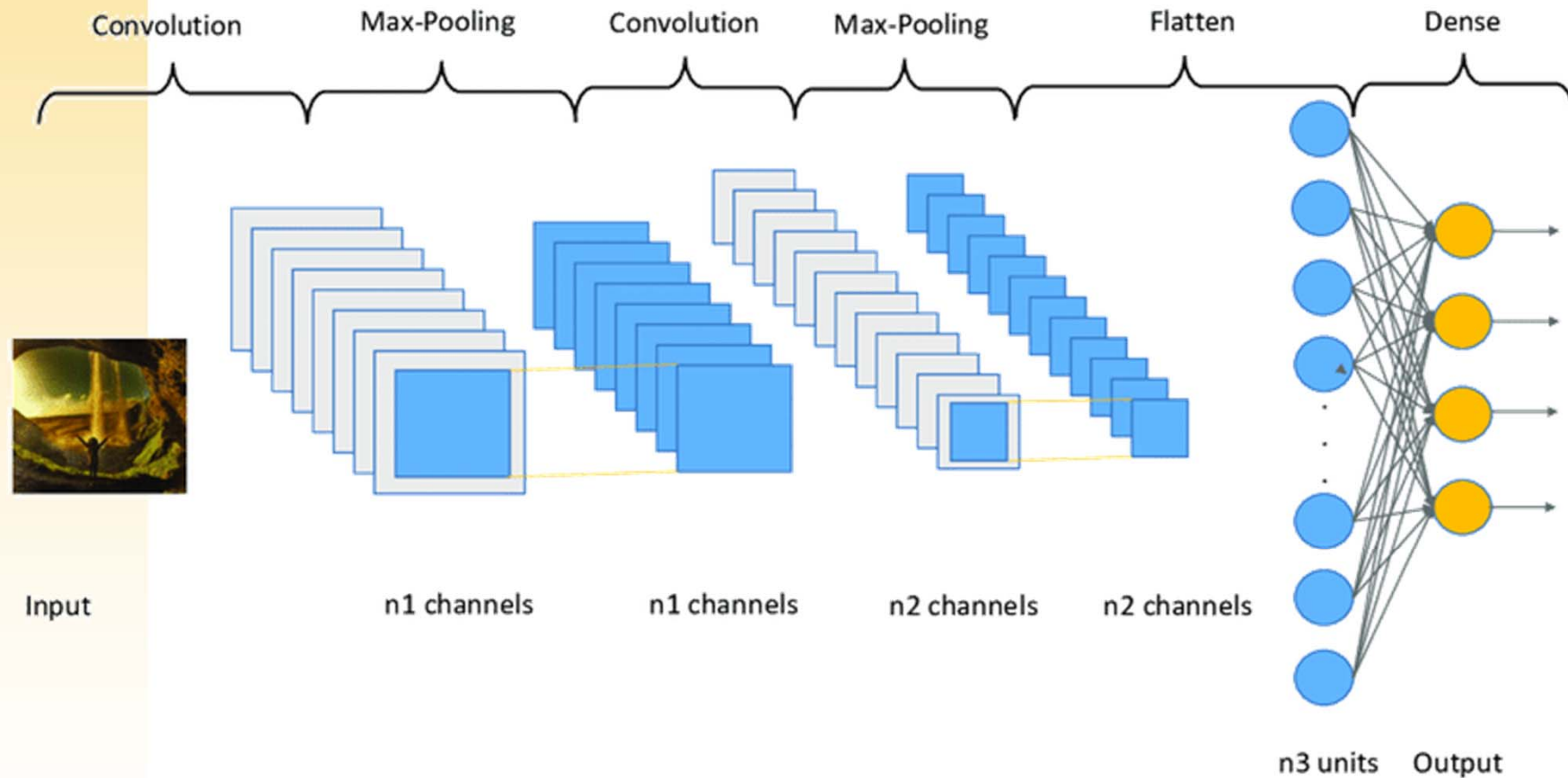
*Master in Intelligent Systems*



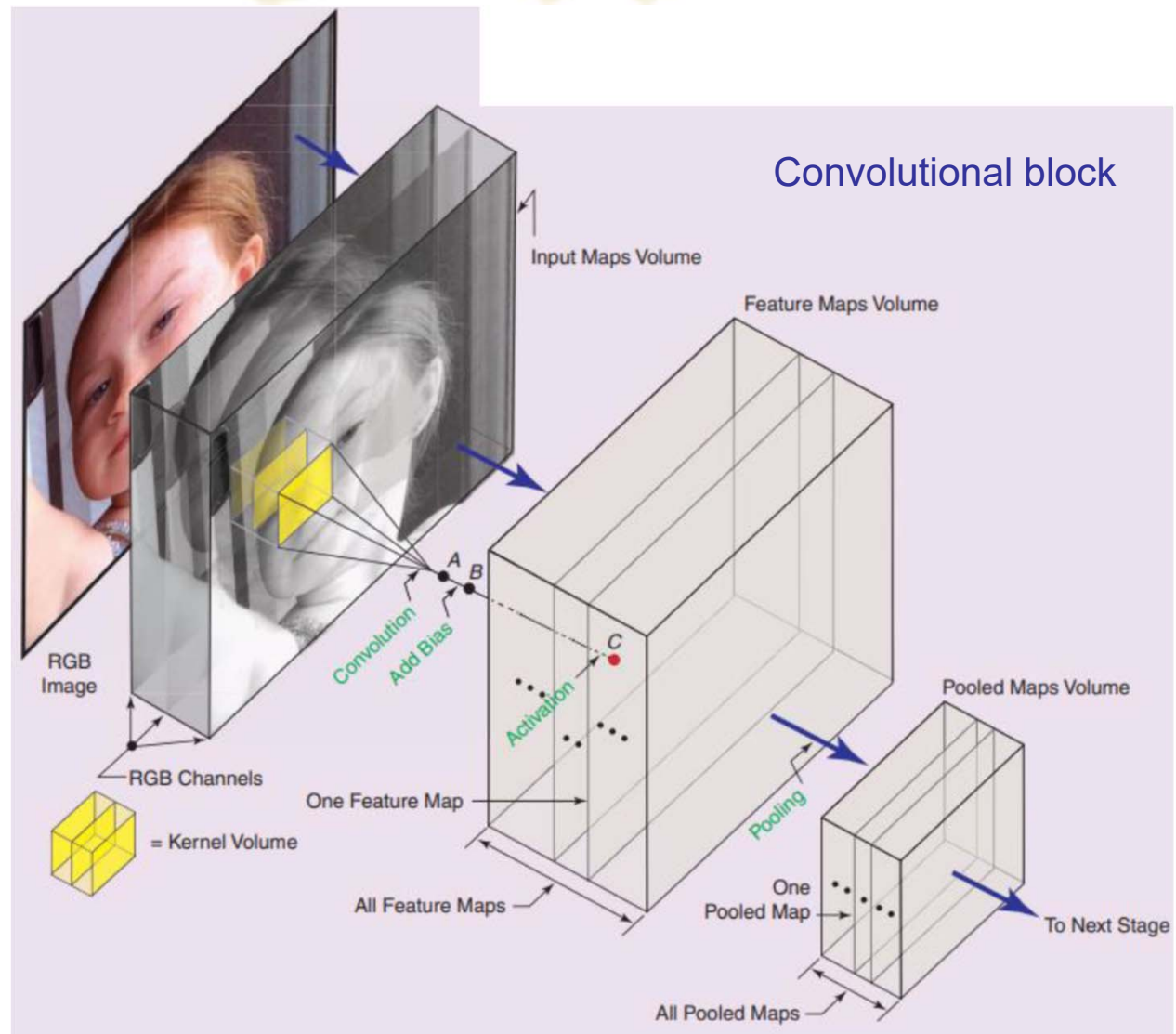
- Image classification: Vanilla CNNs
- Backbones:
  - VCC, ResNet, ...
- Object detection (YOLO)
- U-Net:
  - Image segmentation
  - Optical flow estimation
- Long Short Term Memory (LSTM):
  - Temporal series
- Transformers:
  - Image classification
  - Image segmentation



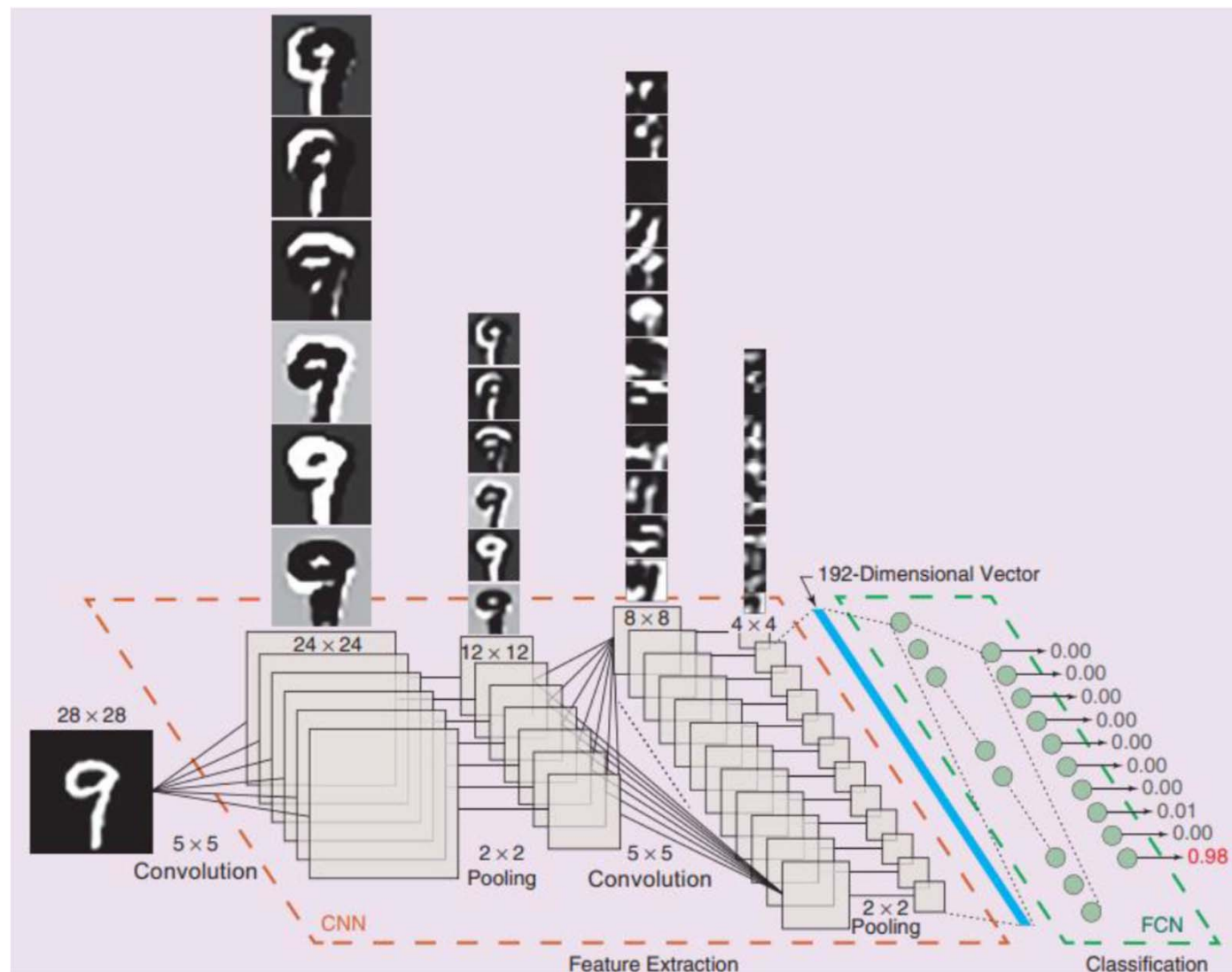
# Image classification: Vanilla CNNs



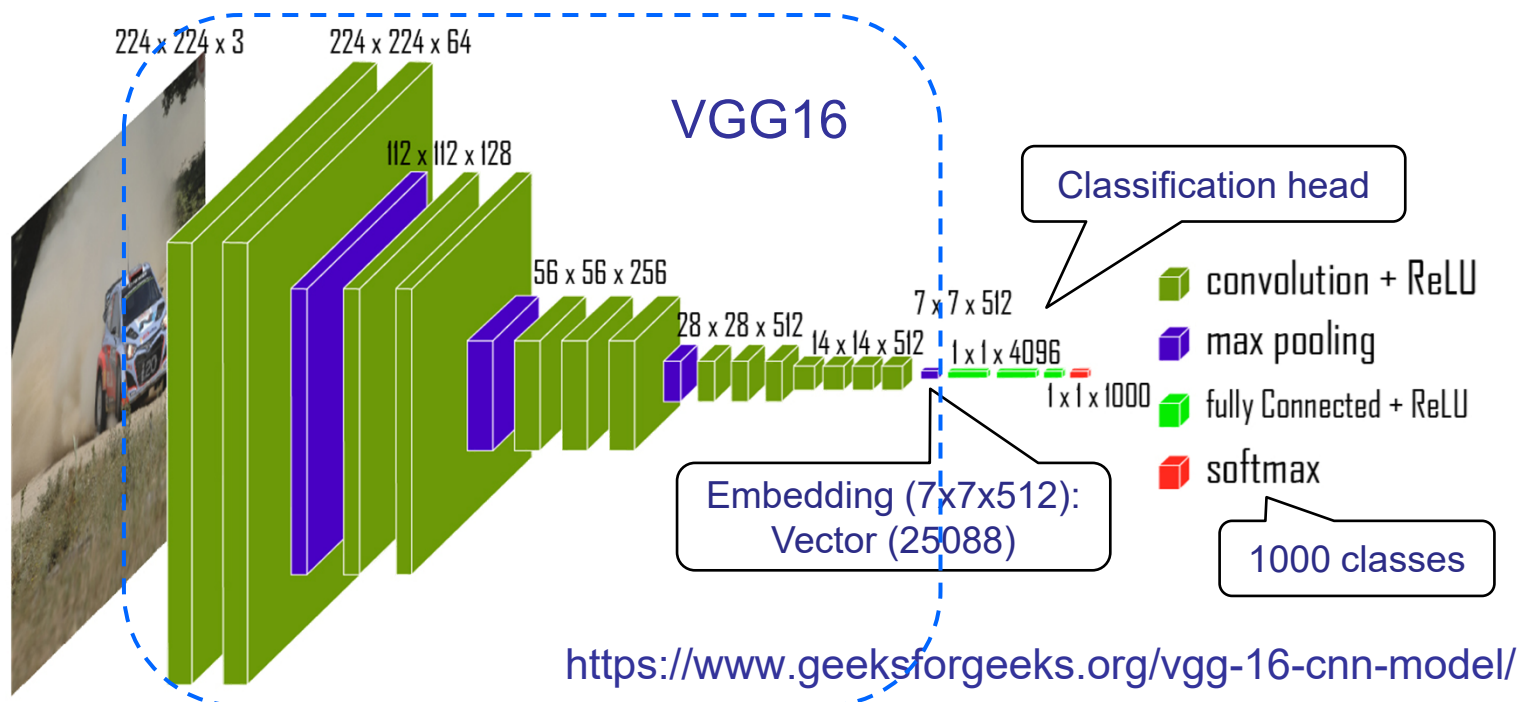
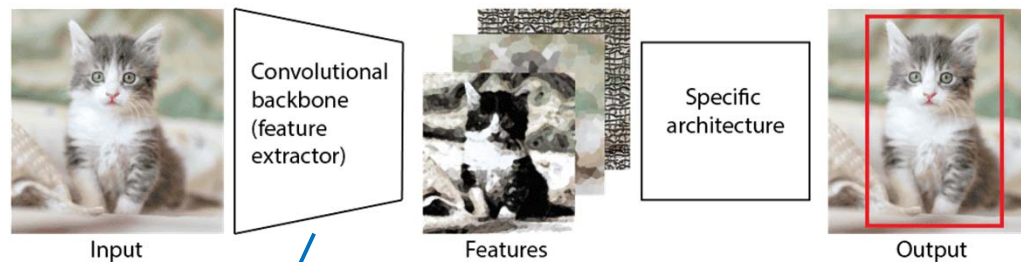
# Vanilla CNNs



# Image classification: Vanilla CNNs

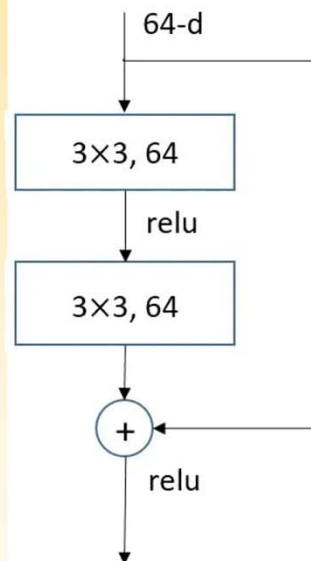


# Pre-trained backbones: VGG16

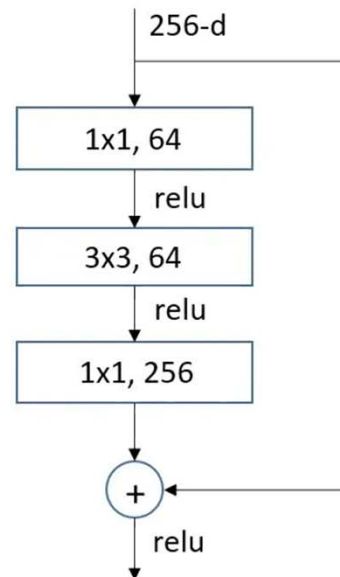




# Pre-trained backbones: ResNet



Residual block used in  
ResNet 18, ResNet 34



Residual block with bottleneck  
used in ResNet 50, 101, 152

# params of bottleneck

$$1 \times 1 \times 256 \times 64 + 3 \times 3 \times 64 \times 64 + 1 \times 1 \times 64 \times 256 = 69632$$

# params of two 3x3 convolutions

$$3 \times 3 \times 256 \times 64 + 3 \times 3 \times 64 \times 256 = 294912$$





# Pre-trained backbones

| Backbone  | Year | # of parameters | trained task       |
|---|------|-----------------|--------------------|
| AlexNet [6]   | 2012 | 60M             | Img-class          |
| VGG-16 [10]   | 2014 | 138M            | Img-class          |
| VGG-19 [10]   | 2014 | 144M            | Img-class          |
| Inception-V1 (GoogLeNet) [16]                         | 2014 | 5 M             | Img-class          |
| ResNet-18 [17]  | 2015 | 11.7 M          | Img-class          |
| ResNet-34 [17]  | 2015 | 25.6 M          | Img-class          |
| ResNet-50 [17]  | 2015 | 26 M            | Img-class          |
| ResNet-101 [17]                                       | 2015 | 44.6 M          | Img-class          |
| ResNet-152 [17]                                       | 2015 | 230M            | Img-class          |
| Inception-v2 [20]                                     | 2015 | 21.8M           | Img-class          |
| Inception-v3 [20]                                     | 2015 | 21.8M           | Img-class          |
| Inception-ResNet-V2 [21]                              | 2015 | 55 M            | Img-class, obj-det |
| Darknet-19 2015 [28]                                  | 2015 | 20.8 M          | Obj-det            |
| Xception [41]   | 2017 | 22.9 M          | Img-class          |
| SqueezeNet 2016 [36]                                  | 2016 | 1.24M           | Img-class          |
| ShuffleNet[42](g = 1)                                 | 2017 | 143M M          | Img-class, obj-det |
| ShuffleNet-v2[43](g = 1)                              | 2018 | 2.3 M           | Img-class, obj-det |
| DenseNet-100 (k = 12) [18]                            | 2018 | 7.0M            | Img-class          |
| DenseNet-100 (k = 24) [18]                            | 2018 | 27.2M           | Img-class          |
| DenseNet-250 (k = 24) [18]                            | 2018 | 15.3M           | Img-class          |
| DenseNet-190 (k = 40) [18]                            | 2018 | 25.6M           | Img-class          |
| DetNet [35]   | 2018 | -               | Img-class, obj-det |
| EfficientNet B0 to B7 [44]                            | 2020 | 5.3 M, to 66M   | Img-class, obj-det |
| MobileNet [38]  | 2017 | 4.2 M           | Img-class, obj-det |
| MobileNet-v2 [39]                                     | 2017 | 3.4 M           | Img-class, obj-det |
| WideResNet-40-4 [37]                                  | 2016 | 8.9 M           | Img-class, obj-det |
| WideResNet-16-8 [37]                                  | 2016 | 11 M            | Img-class, obj-det |
| WideResNet-28-10 [37]                                 | 2016 | 36.5 M          | Img-class, obj-det |
| SWideRNet ( $w_1=0.25$ , $w_2=0.25$ , $l=0.75$ ) [47] | 2020 | 7.77 M          | Panoptic-seg       |
| SWideRNet ( $w_1=1$ , $w_2=1$ , $l=1$ ) [47]          | 2020 | 168.77 M        | Panoptic-seg       |
| SWideRNet ( $w_1=1$ , $w_2=1$ , $l=6$ ) [47]          | 2020 | 836.59 M        | Panoptic-seg       |
| SWideRNet ( $w_1=1$ , $w_2=1.5$ , $l=3$ ) [47]        | 2020 | 946.69 M        | Panoptic-seg       |
| HRNet W32, W48 [45]                                   | 2019 | 28.5M, 63.6M    | Human-Pose- est    |
| HRNet V2 [45]   | 2020 | -               | Semantic-seg       |

Backbones review:

<https://arxiv.org/pdf/2206.08016>

# Object detection: YOLO models

Classification



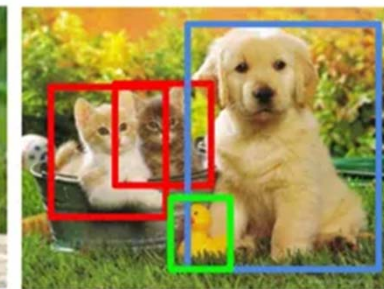
CAT

Classification  
+ Localization

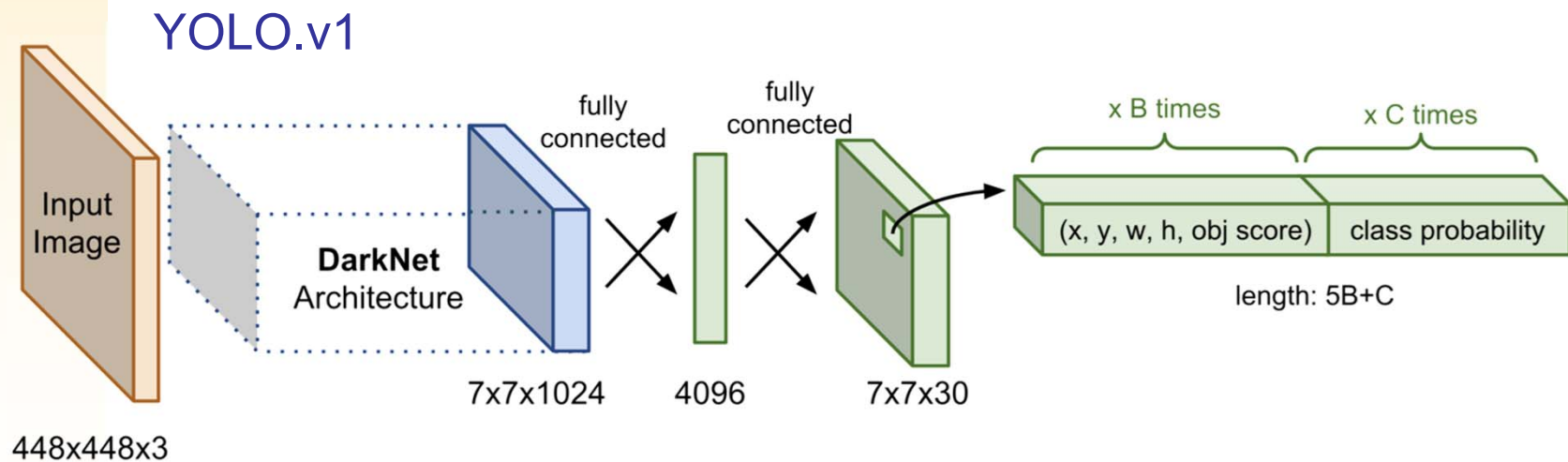


CAT

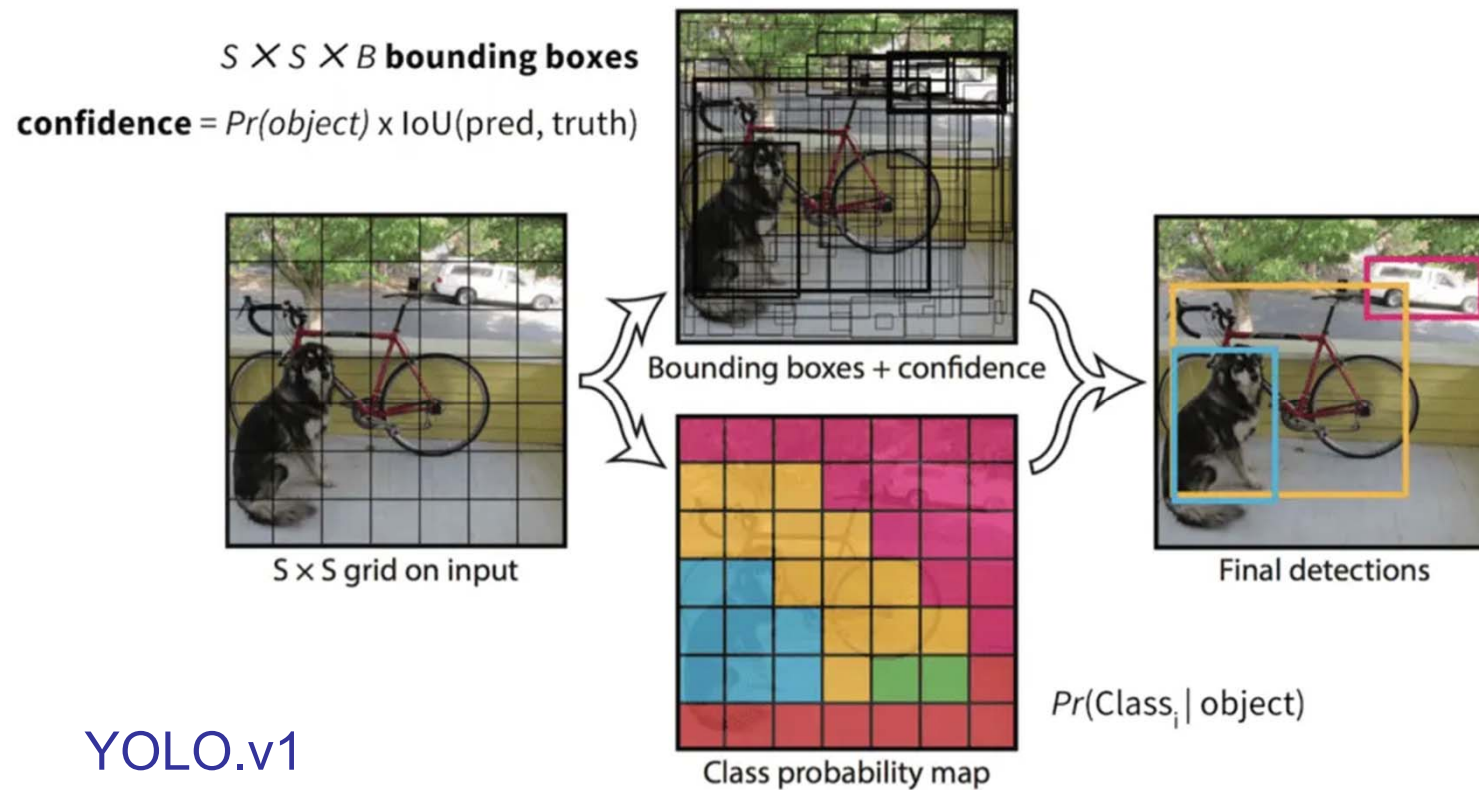
Object Detection



CAT, DOG, DUCK



# Object detection: YOLO models



<https://learnopencv.com/mastering-all-yolo-models/>