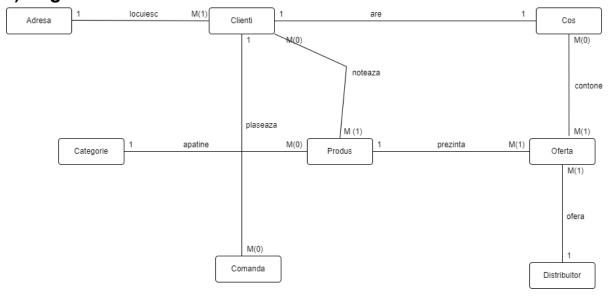
Gestionarea unui magazin de haine online

1)Descrierea bazei de date

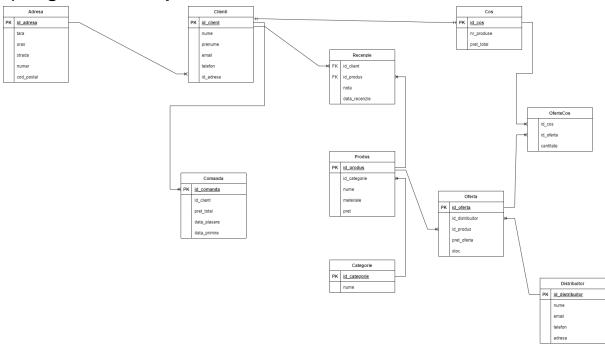
Am ales sa cosntruiesc o baza de date pentru gestionarea unui magazin de haine online. Aceasta baza de date contine informatii despre produse, care fac parte dintr-o categorie. Aceste produse sunt vandute de diferiti distribuitori, fiecare distribuitor avand propria oferta pentru un produs. Clienti magazinul pot pune in cosul lor ofertele pe care doresc sa le achizitioneze si sa dea comanda. Dupa ce comanda ii este livrata clientului, el poate sa dea o recenzie produselor pe care le-a comandat.

In baza de date avem 8 entitati independete: Adresa, Clienti, Produs, Categorie, Comanda, Cos, Oferta si Distribuitor si 2 tabele asociative: Recenzie si OfertaCos.

2) Diagrama Entitate Relatie



3) Diagrama Conceptula:



4)Implementarea tabelelor:

```
create table Clienti
  id_client NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,
     nume VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
     prenume VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
     email VARCHAR2(50) NOT NULL,
     telefon VARCHAR2(15) NOT NULL,
 id_adresa NUMBER(10) NOT NULL
 );
create table Adresa
  id_adresa NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  tara VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
  oras VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
  strada VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
  numar NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  cod postal VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL
  );
```

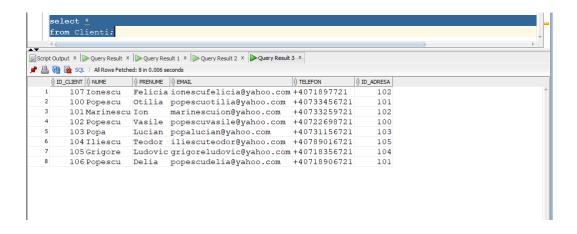
```
create table Comanda
  id_comanda NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  id client NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  pret_total NUMBER(8,2) NOT NULL,
  data plasare DATE NOT NULL,
  data primire DATE
  );
create table Produs
  id produs NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  id categorie NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  nume VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
  materiale VARCHAR2(25) NOT NULL,
  pret NUMBER(8,2) NOT NULL
  );
create table Categorie
  id_categorie NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  nume VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL
  );
create table Recenzie
  id client NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  id produs NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  nota NUMBER(2) NOT NULL,
  data recenzie DATE NOT NULL
  );
create table Cos
  id_cos NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  nr produse NUMBER(3) NOT NULL,
  pret_total NUMBER(10,2) NOT NULL
  );
create table Oferta
```

```
id oferta NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  id distribuitor NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  id produs NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  pret oferta NUMBER(8,2) NOT NULL,
  stoc NUMBER(10) NOT NULL
  );
create table Distribuitor
  id distribuitor NUMBER(10) PRIMARY KEY,
  nume VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
  email VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL,
  telefon VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL.
  adresa VARCHAR2(30) NOT NULL
  );
create table OferteCos
  id cos NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  id oferta NUMBER(10) NOT NULL,
  contitate NUMBER(10) NOT NULL
  );
5) Adaugarea informatiilor in tabele:
insert into Clienti (id client, nume, prenume, email, telefon, id adresa)
  values(100, 'Popescu', 'Otilia', 'popescuotilia@yahoo.com', '+40733456721', 101);
insert into Clienti (id client, nume, prenume, email, telefon, id adresa)
  values(101, 'Marinescu', 'lon', 'marinescuion@yahoo.com', '+40733259721', 102);
insert into Clienti (id client, nume, prenume, email, telefon, id adresa)
  values(102, 'Popescu', 'Vasile', 'popescuvasile@yahoo.com', '+40722698721',
100);
insert into Clienti (id client, nume, prenume, email, telefon, id adresa)
  values(103, 'Popa', 'Lucian', 'popalucian@yahoo.com', '+40731156721', 103);
insert into Clienti (id client, nume, prenume, email, telefon, id adresa)
  values(104, 'Iliescu', 'Teodor', 'iliescuteodor@yahoo.com', '+40789016721', 105);
insert into Clienti (id client, nume, prenume, email, telefon, id_adresa)
```

values(105, 'Grigore', 'Ludovic', 'grigoreludovic@yahoo.com', '+40718356721', 104);

insert into Clienti (id_client, nume, prenume, email, telefon, id_adresa) values(106, 'Popescu', 'Delia', 'popescudelia@yahoo.com', '+40718906721', 101);

insert into Clienti (id_client, nume, prenume, email, telefon, id_adresa) values(107, 'lonescu', 'Felicia', 'ionescufelicia@yahoo.com', '+4071897721', 102);



insert into Adresa(id_adresa, tara, oras, strada, numar, cod_postal) values(100, 'Romania', 'Cluj', 'strada Doamnei', 5, '240011');

insert into Adresa(id_adresa, tara, oras, strada, numar, cod_postal) values(101, 'Germania', 'Berlin', 'strada Kugel', 3, '242351');

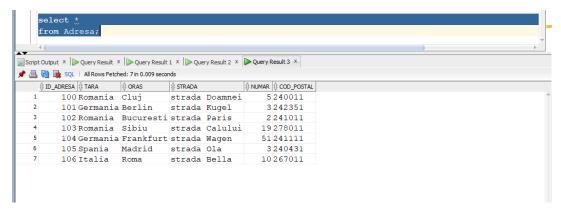
insert into Adresa(id_adresa, tara, oras, strada, numar, cod_postal) values(102, 'Romania', 'Bucuresti', 'strada Paris', 2, '241011');

insert into Adresa(id_adresa, tara, oras, strada, numar, cod_postal) values(103, 'Romania', 'Sibiu', 'strada Calului', 19, '278011');

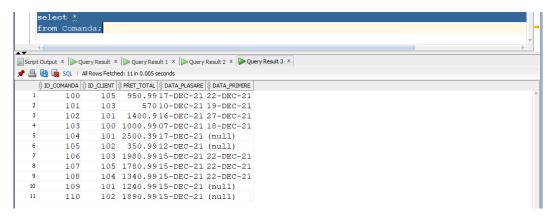
insert into Adresa(id_adresa, tara, oras, strada, numar, cod_postal) values(104, 'Germania', 'Frankfurt', 'strada Wagen', 51, '241111');

insert into Adresa(id_adresa, tara, oras, strada, numar, cod_postal) values(105, 'Spania', 'Madrid', 'strada Ola', 3, '240431');

insert into Adresa(id_adresa, tara, oras, strada, numar, cod_postal) values(106, 'Italia', 'Roma', 'strada Bella', 10, '267011');



- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(100, 105, '950.99', sysdate 20.5, sysdate 15.4);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(101, 103, '570.00', sysdate 27.5, sysdate 18.4);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(102, 101, '1400.90', sysdate 21.5, sysdate 10.4);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(103, 100, '1000.99', sysdate 30.5, sysdate 19.4);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(104, 101, '2500.39', sysdate 20.5, NULL);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(105, 102, '350.99', sysdate 25.5, NULL);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(106, 103, '1980.99', sysdate 22.5, sysdate 15.4);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(107, 105, '1780.99', sysdate 22.5, sysdate 15.4);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(108, 104, '1340.99', sysdate 22.5, sysdate 15.4);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(109, 101, '1240.99', sysdate 22.5, NULL);
- insert into Comanda(id_comanda, id_client, pret_total, data_plasare, data_primire) values(110, 102, '1890.99', sysdate 22.5, NULL);



insert into Categorie(id_categorie, nume)
 values(100, 'Hanorace');

insert into Categorie(id_categorie, nume)
 values(101, 'Tricouri');

insert into Categorie(id_categorie, nume)
 values(102, 'Pantaloni');

insert into Categorie(id_categorie, nume)
 values(103, 'Camasi');

insert into Categorie(id_categorie, nume)
 values(104, 'Sepci');

insert into Categorie(id_categorie, nume)
 values(105, 'Geci');

insert into Categorie(id_categorie, nume)
 values(106, 'Sneakers');



insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (100, 101, 'Tricou DSQUARED2 Logo Milano', 'bumbac', '450.00');

insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (101, 101, 'Tricou VERSACE Brand Print', 'bumbac', '650.00');

```
insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (102, 101, 'Tricou BALENCIAGA Yellow', 'bumbac', '700.00');
```

insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (103, 100, 'Hanorac BURBERRY SS20', 'bumbac', '1050.90');

insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (104, 100, 'Hanorac Barrow Flower Print', 'bumbac', '950.90');

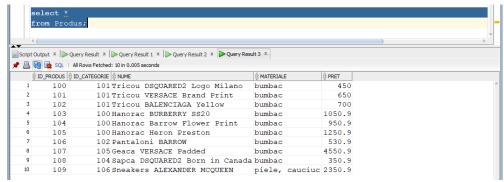
insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (105, 100, 'Hanorac Heron Preston', 'bumbac', '1250.90');

insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (106, 102, 'Pantaloni BARROW', 'bumbac', '530.90');

insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (107, 105, 'Geaca VERSACE Padded', 'bumbac', '4550.90');

insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (108, 104, 'Sapca DSQUARED2 Born in Canada', 'bumbac', '350.90');

insert into Produs(id_produs, id_categorie, nume, materiale, pret) values (109, 106, 'Sneakers ALEXANDER MCQUEEN', 'piele, cauciuc', '2350.90');



insert into Cos(id_cos, nr_produse, pret_total) values(100, 4, '4500.90');

insert into Cos(id_cos, nr_produse, pret_total) values(101, 1, '750.90');

insert into Cos(id_cos, nr_produse, pret_total)
 values(102, 3, '1400.90');

insert into Cos(id_cos, nr_produse, pret_total) values(103, 7, '6500.90');

```
insert into Cos(id_cos, nr_produse, pret_total) values(104, 2, '1300.00');
```

insert into Cos(id_cos, nr_produse, pret_total) values(105, 6, '5500.90');

insert into Cos(id_cos, nr_produse, pret_total)
 values(106, 4, '2000.90');



insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie) values(100, 103, 4, sysdate - 19.4);

insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie) values(101, 101, 5, sysdate - 20.4);

insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie) values(102, 104, 3, sysdate - 10.4);

insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie)
 values(103, 106, 5, sysdate - 15.4);

insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie) values(104, 102, 4, sysdate - 6.4);

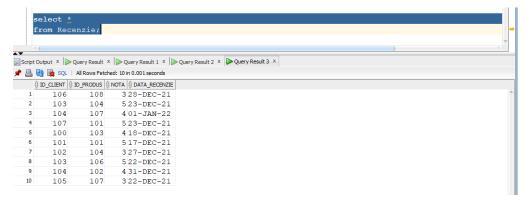
insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie)
 values(105, 107, 3, sysdate - 15.4);

insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie) values(106, 108, 3, sysdate - 10.4);

insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie)
 values(103, 104, 5, sysdate - 15.4);

insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie)
 values(104, 107, 4, sysdate - 6.4);

insert into Recenzie(id_client, id_produs, nota, data_recenzie) values(107, 101, 5, sysdate - 15.4);



insert into Distribuitor(id_distribuitor, nume, email, telefon, adresa) values(100,'Capodopera12', 'capodopera12@yahoo.com', '+40722698721', 'Bucuresti, Romania');

insert into Distribuitor(id_distribuitor, nume, email, telefon, adresa) values(101, 'Farfetch', 'farfetch@yahoo.com', '+40722634521', 'Madris, Spania');

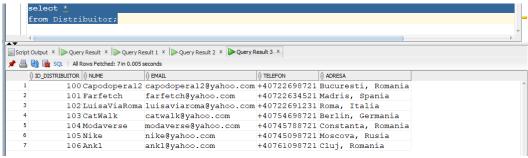
insert into Distribuitor(id_distribuitor, nume, email, telefon, adresa) values(102,'LuisaViaRoma', 'luisaviaroma@yahoo.com', '+40722691231', 'Roma, Italia');

insert into Distribuitor(id_distribuitor, nume, email, telefon, adresa) values(103,'CatWalk', 'catwalk@yahoo.com', '+40754698721', 'Berlin, Germania');

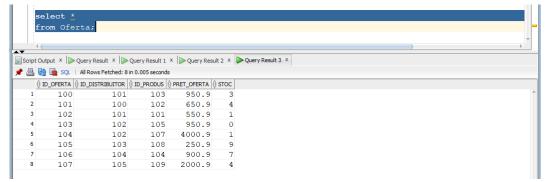
insert into Distribuitor(id_distribuitor, nume, email, telefon, adresa) values(104,'Modaverse', 'modaverse@yahoo.com', '+40745788721', 'Constanta, Romania');

insert into Distribuitor(id_distribuitor, nume, email, telefon, adresa) values(105,'Nike', 'nike@yahoo.com', '+40745098721', 'Moscova, Rusia');

insert into Distribuitor(id_distribuitor, nume, email, telefon, adresa) values(106,'Ankl', 'ankl@yahoo.com', '+40761098721', 'Cluj, Romania');



- insert into Oferta(id_oferta, id_distribuitor, id_produs, pret_oferta, stoc) values(100, 101, 103, '950.90', 3);
- insert into Oferta(id_oferta, id_distribuitor, id_produs, pret_oferta, stoc) values(101, 100, 102, '650.90', 4);
- insert into Oferta(id_oferta, id_distribuitor, id_produs, pret_oferta, stoc) values(102, 101, 101, '550.90', 1);
- insert into Oferta(id_oferta, id_distribuitor, id_produs, pret_oferta, stoc) values(103, 102, 105, '950.90', 0):
- insert into Oferta(id_oferta, id_distribuitor, id_produs, pret_oferta, stoc) values(104, 102, 107, '4000.90', 1);
- insert into Oferta(id_oferta, id_distribuitor, id_produs, pret_oferta, stoc) values(105, 103, 108, '250.90', 9);
- insert into Oferta(id_oferta, id_distribuitor, id_produs, pret_oferta, stoc) values(106, 104, 104, '900.90', 7);
- insert into Oferta(id_oferta, id_distribuitor, id_produs, pret_oferta, stoc) values(107, 105, 109, '2000.90', 4);



insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
 values(100, 101, 3);

insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
 values(101, 102, 1);

insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
 values(102, 106, 5);

insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
 values(103, 104, 1);

```
insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
  values(104, 107, 3);

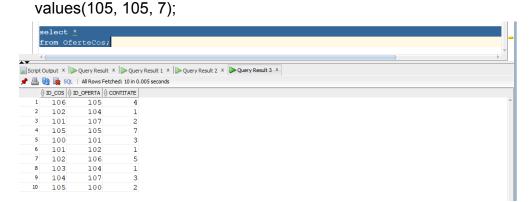
insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
  values(105, 100, 2);

insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
  values(106, 105, 4);

insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
  values(102, 104, 1);

insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
  values(101, 107, 2);

insert into OferteCos(id_cos, id_oferta, contitate)
```



6)Subprogram stocat - 2 tipuri de colectii

Scrieti un subprogram care sa afiseze toate produsele dintr-o categorie aleasa, fiecare produs fiind urmat de toate notele primite din recenzii.

```
create or replace procedure CategoriePret (
    v_categorie Categorie.nume %type
) as
    type t_nota is table of Recenzie.nota%type; --tablou imbricat
    v_nota t_nota := t_nota();
    type tablou_indexat is table of Produs %rowtype index by binary_integer; --tablou indexat
    v_produs tablou_indexat;
    v_id_categorie Categorie.id_categorie %type;
    e_no_haine exception;
    --e_no_nota exception;
begin
```

```
DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('------Categoria: ' || v_categorie || '-----');
  select id categorie
  into v id categorie
  from Categorie
  where lower(nume) = lower(v categorie);
  select *
  bulk collect into v produs
  from Produs
  where id_categorie = v_id_categorie;
  if v produs.count != 0 then
    for i in v produs.first..v produs.last loop
            DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(v_produs(i).id_produs || ' ' ||
v produs(i).nume || ' ' || v produs(i).pret);
            select nota
            bulk collect into v_nota
            from Recenzie
            where id_produs = v_produs(i).id_produs;
            if v nota.count != 0 then
              for j in v nota.first..v nota.last loop
                 DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('A primit urmatoarele note din
recenzii: ' || v_nota(j));
              end loop;
            else
              DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Nu a primit recenzii acest produs.');
            end if:
    end loop;
  else
    raise e_no_haine;
  end if:
  DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
exception
  when e_no_haine then
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista haine in categoria cautata si in pretul
dorit.');
    DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  when no data found then
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista categoria');
```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT.NEW_LINE;
when others then
DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Alta eroare.');
DBMS_OUTPUT.NEW_LINE;
end CategoriePret;
/

begin
CategoriePret('Tricouri');
CategoriePret('Hanorace');
CategoriePret('Camasi');
CategoriePret('Bluze');
end;
/
```

```
⊟begin
        CategoriePret('Tricouri');
        CategoriePret('Hanorace');
        CategoriePret('Camasi');
        CategoriePret('Bluze');
Script Output X Query Result X Decry Result 1 X Decry Result 2 X Decry Result 3 X
📌 🧽 🔚 🚇 🕎 | Task completed in 0.064 seconds
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
                                                                  ×
Dbms Output
🐈 🥢 🔡 🖺 | Buffer Size: 20000
birsan_mihai_local ×
-----Categoria: Tricouri-----
100 Tricou DSQUARED2 Logo Milano 450
Nu a primit recenzii acest produs.
101 Tricou VERSACE Brand Print 650
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 5
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 5
102 Tricou BALENCIAGA Yellow 700
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 4
-----Categoria: Hanorace-----
103 Hanorac BURBERRY SS20 1050.9
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 4
104 Hanorac Barrow Flower Print 950.9
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 5
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 3
105 Hanorac Heron Preston 1250.9
Nu a primit recenzii acest produs.
-----Categoria: Camasi-----
Nu exista haine in categoria cautata si in pretul dorit.
-----Categoria: Bluze-----
Nu exista categoria
```

7)Subprogram stocat - 1 tip de cursor

Scrieti un subprogram care afiseaza cate produse sunt in stoc din ofertele unui distribuitor.

```
create or replace procedure StocOferte (
v_distrib Distribuitor.nume %type
```

```
) as
  v nr number := 0;
  v_nr1 number := 0;
  v id oferta number;
  v_id_distribuitor1 number;
  v stoc number;
  v nume Distribuitor.nume %type;
  v_id_distribuitor Distribuitor.id_distribuitor %type;
  cursor c is
     select id_oferta, o.id_distribuitor, stoc
     from Oferta o
     join Distribuitor d
     on o.id distribuitor = d.id distribuitor;
  e no stoc exception;
begin
  select id distribuitor
  into v id distribuitor
  from Distribuitor
  where lower(nume) = lower(v_distrib);
  open c;
  loop
     fetch c into v id oferta, v id distribuitor1, v stoc;
     exit when c%notfound;
     if v_id_distribuitor1 = v_id_distribuitor then
       v_nr := v_nr + 1;
       v_nr1 := v_nr1 + v_stoc;
     end if:
  end loop;
  if v nr > 0 then
     if v nr1 > 0 then
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Distribuitorul' || v distrib || ' are in stoc' || v nr
|| ' produse.');
       DBMS_OUTPUT.NEW_LINE;
     else
       raise e_no_stoc;
     end if;
  end if;
exception
```

```
when e no stoc then
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista oferte de la acest distribuitor.');
    DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  when no data found then
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista distribuitorul.');
    DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  when others then
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Alta eroare.');
    DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
end StocOferte;
begin
  StocOferte('Capodopera12');
  StocOferte('Farfetch');
  StocOferte('Ankl');
  StocOferte('Puma');
end;
/
          StocOferte('Capodopera12');
          StocOferte('Farfetch');
          StocOferte('Ankl');
          StocOferte('Puma');
      end;
  Script Output X Query Result X Query Result 1 X Query Result 2 X Query Result 3 X
  📌 🧽 🔡 볼 🔋 | Task completed in 0.033 seconds
 PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
  Dbms Output
                                                                     ×
 🕂 🥢 🔚 🚇 | Buffer Size: 20000
 birsan_mihai_local ×
 Distribuitorul Capodoperal2 are in stoc 1 produse.
 Distribuitorul Farfetch are in stoc 2 produse.
 Nu exista oferte de la acest distribuitor.
 Nu exista distribuitorul.
```

8)Subprogram stocat de tip functie - 3 tabele

Scrieti o functie care sa calculeze numarul de clieti dintr-o tara aleasa care au dat comenzi.

```
create or replace function ClientTara
  v tara Adresa.tara %type
) return varchar2
as
  type t id client is table of Clienti.id client %type; --tabel imbricat
  v id client t id client := t id client();
  v nr comenzi NUMBER;
  V numar NUMBER :=0;
  e no clienti
                 exception;
begin
  select id client
  bulk collect into v id client
  from Clienti
  where id adresa in (select id adresa
               from Adresa
               where lower(tara) = lower(v tara)
               );
  if v_id_client.count = 0 then
     raise e_no_clienti;
  end if;
  for i in v_id_client.first..v_id_client.last loop
     select count(distinct id_client)
     into v nr comenzi
     from Comanda
     where id client = v id client(i);
     v_numar := v_numar + v_nr_comenzi;
  end loop;
  return 'Din tara ' || v_tara || ' au fost ' || to_char(v_numar) || ' clienti.';
```

```
exception
when e_no_clienti then
return 'Din tara ' || v_tara || ' nu au existat momentan clienti.';
--return 0;
when others then
return 'Alta eroare.';
--return -20005;
end ClientTara;
/
```

select ClientTara('Romania') Clienti din Romania from dual;

```
select ClientTara('Romania') Clienti_din_Romania from dual;
select ClientTara('Germania') Clienti_din_Germania from dual;
select ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x

CLIENTI_DIN_ROMANIA

1 Din tara Romania au fost 3 clienti.
```

select ClientTara('Germania') Clienti_din_Germania from dual;

```
select ClientTara('Romania') Clienti_din_Romania from dual;
select ClientTara('Germania') Clienti_din_Germania from dual;
select ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

ScriptOutput x | Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x

ScriptOutput x | Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x

CLIENTI_DIN_GERMANIA

1 Din tara Germania au fost 2 clienti.
```

select ClientTara('China') Clienti din China from dual;

```
select ClientTara('Romania') Clienti_din_Romania from dual;
select ClientTara('Germania') Clienti_din_Germania from dual;
select ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

select ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

select ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

select ClientTara('Germania') Clienti_din_Germania from dual;

select ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

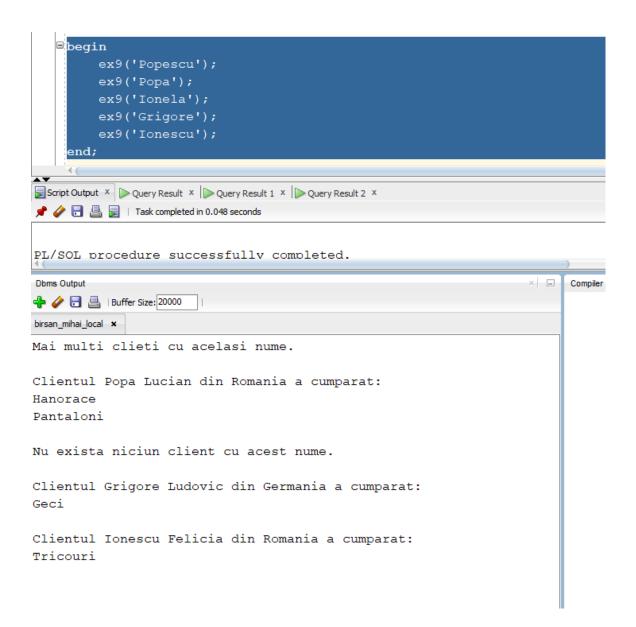
s
```

9)Subprogram stocat de tip procedura - 5 tabele

Scrieti o procedura care primeste ca paramentru numele de familie al unui client si afiseaze numele complet al clietului, tara de provenienta si categoriile produselor carora le-a acordat o recenzie.

```
create or replace procedure ex9(
  v nume Clienti.nume %type
) is
  v_client Clienti%rowtype;
  type t_produs is table of Produs%rowtype;
  v produst produs;
  type t categorie is table of Categorie.nume %type;
  v categorie t categorie;
  v_tara Adresa.tara %type;
begin
  select *
  into v client
  from Clienti
  where lower(nume) = lower(v_nume);
  select tara
  into v tara
  from Adresa
  where id adresa = v client.id adresa;
  DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Clientul'|| v_client.nume || ' ' || v_client.prenume || '
din ' || v_tara || ' a cumparat:');
  select distinct Categorie.nume
  bulk collect into v_categorie
  from Categorie
  join Produs using (id_categorie)
  join Recenzie using (id produs)
  join Clienti using (id client)
  where id client = v client.id client
  order by 1;
```

```
if v categorie.count = 0 then
    DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE('Acest client nu a cumparat nimic.');
  else
    for i in v_categorie.first..v_categorie.last loop
      DBMS OUTPUT_LINE(v_categorie(i));
    end loop;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.NEW_LINE();
  end if;
exception
  when no data found then
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista niciun client cu acest nume.');
    DBMS OUTPUT.NEW_LINE();
  when too_many_rows then
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Mai multi clieti cu acelasi nume.');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.NEW_LINE();
  when others then
    DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE('Alta eroare.');
    DBMS_OUTPUT.NEW_LINE();
end ex9;
begin
  ex9('Popescu');
  ex9('Popa');
  ex9('lonela');
  ex9('Grigore');
  ex9('lonescu');
end;
```



10)Trigger de tip LMD la nivel de comanda

Un client nu poate sa aibe mai mult de o comanda in curs de livrare la acel moment.

```
create or replace trigger InCursDeLivrare
after insert on Comanda
declare
nr_comenzi number;
begin
select max(count(id_comanda))
into nr_comenzi
from Comanda
where data_primire is NULL
group by id_client;
```

```
if nr_comenzi > 1 then
    raise_application_error(-20200, 'O comanda de la acest client se afla deja in
curs de livrare.');
    end if;
end;
/
insert into Comanda
    values (111, 102, '1300.54', sysdate-3.4, null);
```

11)Trigger de tip LMD la nivel de linie

Sa se realizeze operatiile de insert si update pentru un produs doar daca se respecta urmatoarele reguli:

```
–pretul sa nu fie negativ– materialul sa nu fie polyester
```

create or replace trigger trigger_produs before insert or update on Produs for each row declare

begin

```
if inserting then
  if :new.pret < 0.00 then
    raise_application_error(-20005, 'Pretul nu poate sa fie negativ.');</pre>
```

```
end if;
     if lower(:new.materiale) = lower('polyester') then
        raise application error(-20010, 'Nu se pot adauga haine din polyester.');
     end if:
  elsif updating ('pret') then
     if :new.pret < 0.00 then
        raise_application_error(-20015, 'Pretul nu poate sa fie negativ.');
     end if:
  elsif updating ('materiale') then
     if lower(:new.materiale) = lower('polyester') then
        raise application error(-20010, 'Nu se pot adauga haine din polyester.');
     end if:
  end if;
end;
insert into Produs
  values(111, 100, 'Hanorac IH NOM UH NIT Cagula', 'polyester', 1909.33);
    insert into Produs
        values(111, 100, 'Hanorac IH NOM UH NIT Cagula', 'polyester', 1909.33);
    update Produs
    set pret = -10.90
    where id_produs = 100;
    update Produs
     -
set materiale = 'polyester'
    where id_produs = 100;
    insert into Produs
       values(112, 101, 'Tricou Palm Angels', 'bumbac', -99.33);
Script Output X Query Result X Query Result 1 X Query Result 2 X
📌 🧼 🖪 🖺 📘 | Task completed in 0.066 seconds
Error starting at line : 728 in command -
insert into Produs
   values(111, 100, 'Hanorac IH NOM UH NIT Cagula', 'polyester', 1909.33)
Error report -
ORA-20010: Nu se pot adauga haine din polyester.
ORA-06512: at "BIRSAN.TRIGGER_PRODUS", line 11
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'BIRSAN.TRIGGER_PRODUS'
```

update Produs set pret = -10.90 where id_produs = 100;

```
insert into Produs
        values(111, 100, 'Hanorac IH NOM UH NIT Cagula', 'polyester', 1909.33);
    update Produs
    set pret = -10.90
    where id_produs = 100;
    update Produs
    set materiale = 'polyester'
    where id_produs = 100;
    insert into Produs
        values(112, 101, 'Tricou Palm Angels', 'bumbac', -99.33);
Script Output X Query Result X Query Result 1 X Query Result 2 X
📌 🥢 🔡 遏 | Task completed in 0.066 seconds
Error starting at line : 731 in command -
update Produs
set pret = -10.90
where id_produs = 100
Error report -
ORA-20015: Pretul nu poate sa fie negativ.
ORA-06512: at "BIRSAN.TRIGGER_PRODUS", line 17
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'BIRSAN.TRIGGER_PRODUS'
```

update Produs set materiale = 'polyester' where id_produs = 100;

```
insert into Produs
        values(111, 100, 'Hanorac IH NOM UH NIT Cagula', 'polyester', 1909.33);
    update Produs
    set pret = -10.90
    where id_produs = 100;
    update Produs
     set materiale = 'polyester'
    where id produs = 100;
    insert into Produs
        values(112, 101, 'Tricou Palm Angels', 'bumbac', -99.33);
Script Output X Query Result X Duery Result 1 X Query Result 2 X
📌 🥢 🔡 遏 | Task completed in 0.066 seconds
Error starting at line : 735 in command -
update Produs
set materiale = 'polyester'
where id_produs = 100
Error report -
ORA-20010: Nu se pot adauga haine din polyester.
ORA-06512: at "BIRSAN.TRIGGER PRODUS", line 22
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'BIRSAN.TRIGGER_PRODUS'
```

insert into Produs

values(112, 101, 'Tricou Palm Angels', 'bumbac', -99.33);

```
insert into Produs
        values(111, 100, 'Hanorac IH NOM UH NIT Cagula', 'polyester', 1909.33);
    update Produs
    set pret = -10.90
    where id_produs = 100;
    update Produs
     set materiale = 'polyester'
     where id_produs = 100;
    insert into Produs
      values(112, 101, 'Tricou Palm Angels', 'bumbac', -99.33);
Script Output × Query Result × Query Result 1 × Query Result 2 ×
📌 🧼 🖪 🖺 📘 | Task completed in 0.066 seconds
Error starting at line : 739 in command -
insert into Produs
   values(112, 101, 'Tricou Palm Angels', 'bumbac', -99.33)
Error report -
ORA-20005: Pretul nu poate sa fie negativ.
ORA-06512: at "BIRSAN.TRIGGER_PRODUS", line 7
ORA-04088: error during execution of trigger 'BIRSAN.TRIGGER_PRODUS'
```

12)Trigger LDD

Creati tabelul: activitate_user(nume_baza_date, user_actual, actiuni, nume_obiect, data_realizare).

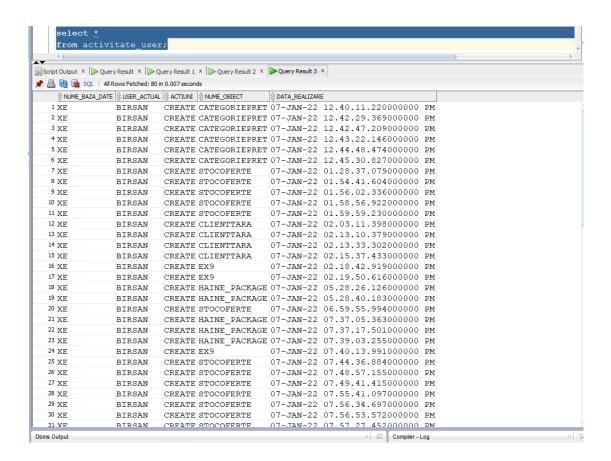
Definti un declansator care sa introduca date in tabelul activitate_user dupa ce utilizatorul a folosit o comanda LDD.

```
create table activitate user
  nume baza date VARCHAR2(50),
  user actual VARCHAR2(30),
  actiuni VARCHAR2(20),
  nume object VARCHAR2(30),
  data realizare TIMESTAMP(3)
  );
create or replace trigger trigger 12
after create or drop or alter on schema
begin
  insert into activitate user
    values(SYS.DATABASE NAME, SYS.LOGIN USER, SYS.SYSEVENT,
SYS.DICTIONARY_OBJ_NAME, SYSTIMESTAMP(3));
end;
select *
from activitate user;
```

```
after create or drop or alter on schema

begin
insert into activitate_user
values(SYS.DATABASE_NAME, SYS.LOGIN_USER, SYS.SYSEVENT, SYS.DICTIONARY_OBJ_NAME, SYSTIN
end;

| Script Output x | Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x
| A | Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x
| A | Query Result x | Query Result 1 x | Query Result 2 x
```



13)Pachet care sa contina toate obiectele definite in cadrul proiectului

```
-- definim specificatia pachetului

create or replace package haine_package
as

--ex 6
procedure CategoriePret (v_categorie Categorie.nume %type);

--ex7
procedure StocOferte (v_distrib Distribuitor.nume %type);

--ex8
function ClientTara (v_tara Adresa.tara %type)
return varchar2;

--ex9
procedure ex9(v_nume Clienti.nume %type);
end haine_package;
```

```
--definim corpul pachetului
create or replace package body haine package
as
--ex 6
  procedure CategoriePret (v. categorie Categorie.nume %type)
  as
    type t nota is table of Recenzie.nota%type; --tablou imbricat
    v nota t nota := t_nota();
    type tablou indexat is table of Produs %rowtype index by binary integer;
--tablou indexat
    v produs tablou indexat;
    v id categorie Categorie.id categorie %type;
    e_no_haine exception;
    --e no nota
                  exception;
  begin
    DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('------Categoria: ' || v categorie || '-----');
    select id categorie
    into v id categorie
    from Categorie
    where lower(nume) = lower(v categorie);
    select *
    bulk collect into v produs
    from Produs
    where id categorie = v id categorie;
    if v produs.count != 0 then
       for i in v produs.first..v produs.last loop
              DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE(v produs(i).id produs || ' ' ||
v produs(i).nume || ' ' || v produs(i).pret);
              select nota
              bulk collect into v nota
              from Recenzie
              where id produs = v produs(i).id produs;
              if v nota.count != 0 then
                 for j in v nota.first..v nota.last loop
                   DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE('A primit urmatoarele note din
recenzii: ' || v nota(j));
                 end loop;
              else
```

```
DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE('Nu a primit recenzii acest produs.');
              end if:
       end loop;
    else
       raise e_no_haine;
    end if;
    DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  exception
    when e_no_haine then
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista haine in categoria cautata si in pretul
dorit.');
       DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
    when no data found then
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista categoria');
       DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
    when others then
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Alta eroare.');
       DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  end CategoriePret;
  --ex7
  procedure StocOferte ( v distrib Distribuitor.nume %type)
  as
    v nr number := 0;
    v_nr1 number := 0;
    v id oferta number;
    v id distribuitor1 number;
    v stoc number;
    v nume Distribuitor.nume %type;
    v id distribuitor Distribuitor.id distribuitor %type;
    cursor c is
       select id oferta, o.id distribuitor, stoc
       from Oferta o
       join Distribuitor d
       on o.id distribuitor = d.id distribuitor;
    e_no_stoc
                 exception;
  begin
    select id distribuitor
    into v id distribuitor
```

```
from Distribuitor
    where lower(nume) = lower(v distrib);
    open c;
    loop
       fetch c into v id oferta, v id distribuitor1, v stoc;
       exit when c%notfound;
       if v_id_distribuitor1 = v_id_distribuitor then
         v nr := v nr + 1;
         v nr1 := v nr1 + v stoc;
       end if;
    end loop;
    if v nr > 0 then
       if v nr1 > 0 then
         DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Distribuitorul' || v distrib || ' are in stoc' ||
v_nr || ' produse.');
         DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
         raise e_no_stoc;
       end if;
    end if:
  exception
    when e no stoc then
       DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE('Nu exista oferte de la acest distribuitor.');
       DBMS_OUTPUT.NEW_LINE;
    when no data found then
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Nu exista distribuitorul.');
       DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
    when others then
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Alta eroare.');
       DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE;
  end StocOferte:
  --ex8
  function ClientTara(v_tara Adresa.tara %type)
  return varchar2
  as
    type t id client is table of Clienti.id client %type; --tabel imbricat
    v id client t id client := t id client();
```

```
v nr comenzi NUMBER;
  V numar NUMBER :=0;
  e no clienti
                  exception;
begin
  select id client
  bulk collect into v_id_client
  from Clienti
  where id_adresa in (select id_adresa
               from Adresa
               where lower(tara) = lower(v tara)
               );
  if v id client.count = 0 then
     raise e_no_clienti;
  end if;
  for i in v id client.first..v id client.last loop
     select count(distinct id client)
     into v_nr_comenzi
     from Comanda
     where id_client = v_id_client(i);
     v_numar := v_numar + v_nr_comenzi;
  end loop;
  return 'Din tara ' || v_tara || ' au fost ' || to_char(v_numar) || ' clienti.';
exception
  when e no clienti then
     return 'Din tara ' || v_tara || ' nu au existat momentan clienti.';
     --return 0:
  when others then
     return 'Alta eroare.';
     --return -20005;
end ClientTara;
--ex9
procedure ex9(v nume Clienti.nume %type)
is
  v client Clienti%rowtype;
```

```
type t produs is table of Produs%rowtype;
    v_produs t_produs;
    type t_categorie is table of Categorie.nume %type;
    v categorie t categorie;
    v_tara Adresa.tara %type;
  begin
    select *
    into v client
    from Clienti
    where lower(nume) = lower(v_nume);
    select tara
    into v tara
    from Adresa
    where id_adresa = v_client.id_adresa;
    DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Clientul' || v_client.nume || ' ' || v_client.prenume ||
'din ' || v_tara || ' a cumparat:');
    select distinct Categorie.nume
    bulk collect into v categorie
    from Categorie
    join Produs using (id_categorie)
    join Recenzie using (id produs)
    join Clienti using (id client)
    where id client = v client.id client
    order by 1;
    if v categorie.count = 0 then
       DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Acest client nu a cumparat nimic.');
    else
       for i in v categorie.first..v categorie.last loop
         DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE(v_categorie(i));
       end loop;
       DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE();
    end if;
```

exception

```
when no data found then
      DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE('Nu exista niciun client cu acest nume.');
      DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE();
    when too_many_rows then
      DBMS_OUTPUT_LINE('Mai multi clieti cu acelasi nume.');
      DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE();
    when others then
      DBMS OUTPUT.PUT LINE('Alta eroare.');
      DBMS OUTPUT.NEW LINE();
  end ex9:
end haine package;
--verificarea pachetului
--ex6
begin
  haine_package.CategoriePret('Tricouri');
  haine_package.CategoriePret('Hanorace');
  haine package.CategoriePret('Camasi');
  haine_package.CategoriePret('Bluzon');
end;
```

```
-ехб
    ⊟begin
         haine_package.CategoriePret('Tricouri');
         haine package.CategoriePret('Hanorace');
         haine package.CategoriePret('Camasi');
         haine_package.CategoriePret('Bluzon');
 Script Output × Duery Result × Duery Result 1 × Duery Result 2 × Duery Result 3 ×
 📌 🧽 🔡 🚇 📕 | Task completed in 0.037 seconds
PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.
 Dbms Output
🐥 🥢 🖪 🚇 | Buffer Size: 20000
 birsan_mihai_local x
Nu a primit recenzii acest produs.
101 Tricou VERSACE Brand Print 650
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 5
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 5
102 Tricou BALENCIAGA Yellow 700
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 4
-----Categoria: Hanorace-----
103 Hanorac BURBERRY SS20 1050.9
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 4
104 Hanorac Barrow Flower Print 950.9
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 5
A primit urmatoarele note din recenzii: 3
105 Hanorac Heron Preston 1250.9
Nu a primit recenzii acest produs.
 -----Categoria: Camasi-----
Nu exista haine in categoria cautata si in pretul dorit.
-----Categoria: Bluzon-----
Nu exista categoria
--ex7
begin
  haine package.StocOferte('Capodopera12');
  haine package.StocOferte('Farfetch');
  haine package.StocOferte('Ankl');
  haine package.StocOferte('Puma');
```

```
end;
```

```
begin

haine_package.StocOferte('Capodopera12');

haine_package.StocOferte('Farfetch');

haine_package.StocOferte('Ankl');

haine_package.StocOferte('Puma');

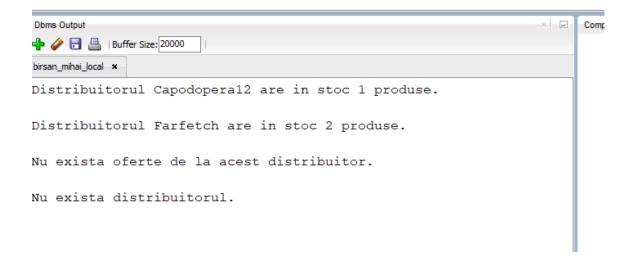
end;

end;

Script Output x Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x Query Result 3 x

P Query Result x Query Result 1 x Query Result 2 x Query Result 3 x
```

PL/SQL procedure successfully completed.



--ex8 select haine package.ClientTara('Romania') Clienti din Romania from dual;

```
select haine_package.ClientTara('Romania') Clienti_din_Romania from dual;
select haine_package.ClientTara('Germania') Clienti_din_Germania from dual;
select haine_package.ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

--ex9

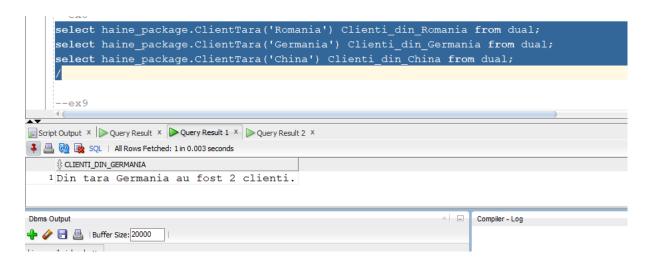
Script Output x  Query Result x  Query Result 1 x  Query Result 2 x

Script Output x  Query Result x  Query Result 1 x  Query Result 2 x

ClientI_DIN_ROMANIA

1 Din tara Romania au fost 3 clienti.
```

select haine_package.ClientTara('Germania') Clienti_din_Germania from dual;



select haine_package.ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

```
select haine_package.ClientTara('Romania') Clienti_din_Romania from dual;
select haine_package.ClientTara('Germania') Clienti_din_Germania from dual;
select haine_package.ClientTara('China') Clienti_din_China from dual;

--ex9
-
```

```
--ex9
begin
   haine_package.ex9('Popescu');
   haine_package.ex9('Popa');
   haine_package.ex9('Ionela');
   haine_package.ex9('Grigore');
   haine_package.ex9('Ionescu');
end;
/
```

