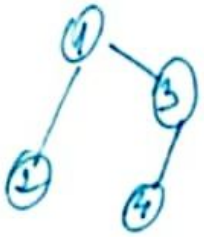
CURS 2 - ALGORITMI GRAFURI - 04.03.2024

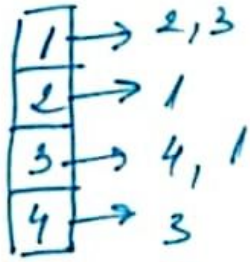
$G = (V, E)$

$V = \{v_1, \dots, v_n\}$

$1, 2, \dots, n$



	1	2	3	4	5
1	0	1	1	0	0
2	1	0	0	0	0
3	1	0	0	1	0
4	0	0	1	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	0



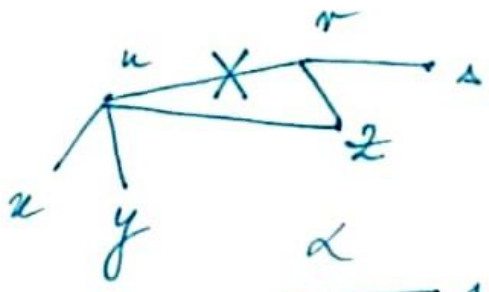
$\sum_{v \in V} d(v) = 2 \cdot m$

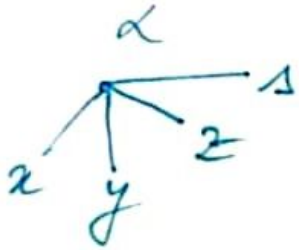
op: $grad\_max(G) = \max_{v \in V} d(v)$

Test adiacență

Enumerate all edges $O(n^2)$

```
for i = 1..n
    for j = (i+1)..n
        dacă M[i,j] = 1 atunci
            print (i,j)
```





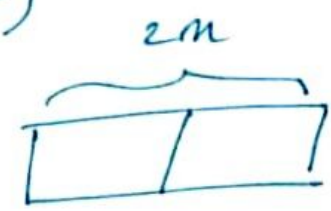
vecini(i)

```
for j = 1..n
    dacă M[i][j] = 1 atunci print pe j
```

vector< vector<int> > | Output degree of vertex: scan line of matrix in $O(n)$

$O(1)$ - store degree separately

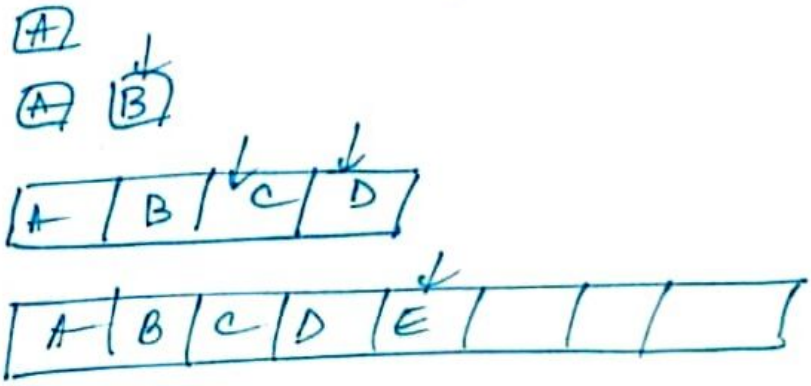
Addition / Removal of a vertex : Reallocate matrix in $O(n^2)$



Realocare: dublăm spațiul

5)

CA = O(1)



better: use doubling arrays

Removal of vertex: interschimbare linia i cu n

$M[i,j] \leftrightarrow M[n,j]$

$M[j,i] \leftrightarrow M[j,n]$

struct. date - pt. un id să știm valoarea

map (id, pos) = structură randomizată

↑ key ↑ val

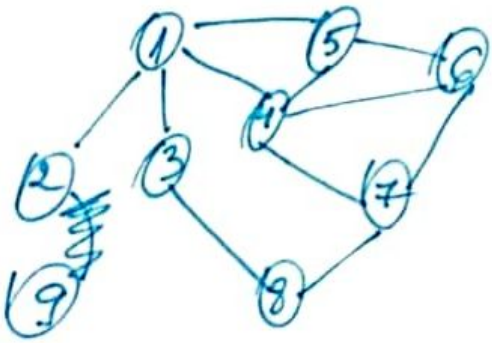
O(1) CR

Nu putem sorta liste pt. că nu avem acces constant la elemente.

$$\sum_{v \in V} O(d(v) \log(d(v)))$$

$$= \sum_{v \in V} O(d(v) \log n)$$

$$= O(m \log n)$$



1 : 2, 5, 4, 3
2 : 1
3 : 8, 1
4 : 5, 7, 1, 6
5 : 1, 4, 6
6 : 5, 7, 4
7 : 6, 8, 4
8 : 3, 7
9 :

Orice un graf în care vectorii sunt inițial vizi:

1 : 2, 3, 4, 5
2 : 1
3 : 1, 8
4 : 1, 5, 6, 7
5 : 1, 4, 6
6 : 4, 5, 7
7 : 4, 6, 8
8 : 3, 7
9 :

$O(n+m)$

Am parcurs listele de adiacență și am adăugat vârful curent la vectorii vecinilor

contracție (u, v)

$N_u \leftarrow$ vecini(u)	$O(n)$
$N_v \leftarrow$ vecini(v)	$O(n)$
sterge(u)	$O(n)$
sterge(v)	$O(n)$
$x \leftarrow$ insertVarf	$O(n)$ CA
for $x \in N_u \cup N_v$	
insertMuchie(x, x)	$O(1)$

Liste adiacență:

Enumerate all edges: $O(n+m)$

```
for i = 1..n
    for j ∈ Adj(i)  // vecinii lui i
        dacă i<j
        print(i, j)
```

Dacă ne asigurăm că în lista de adiacență vârfurile izolate sunt la final $\Rightarrow O(m)$

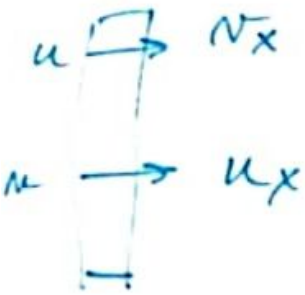
Removal of an isolated squad: switch v with the last vertex, then remove last vertex in $O(1)$ amortized

$$d(u) + \sum_{v \in N(u)} d(v)$$

Test whether u, v are adjacent in $O(\log \min\{d(u), d(v)\})$ in static graphs having vectors

Grafuri dinamice : hash table

Adj



Muchii : dict

key : muchii

valoare :

(u,v) → poz. u în lista lui v
poz. v în Adj(u)

când fac o inserare în liste, updatez dicționarul

dict
în care
cheile
sunt id-urile
valorile = listele

Putem avea un dict Adj

vârf v → dict de câmi chei sunt vecinii lui v

E) set

Examen : parcurgeri