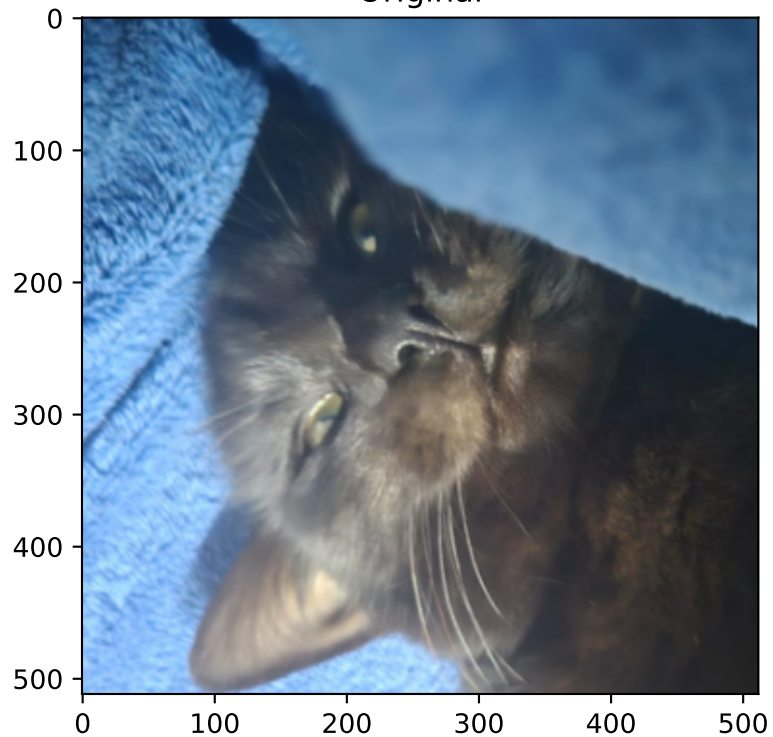


Original



Encoded & Decoded

