

Rețele de calculatoare

1. Cerințe proiect

Un program Java ce trebuie sa contina cat mai multe dintre subiectele prezentate:

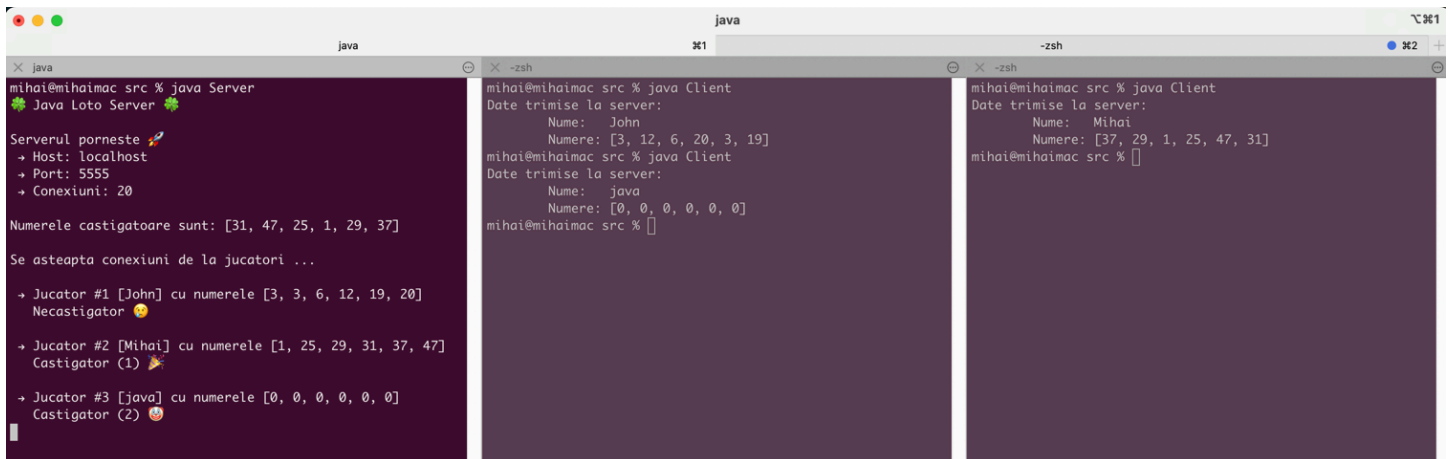
- Fluxuri, serializare
- Fire de executare
- Clienti - Server
- Interfete grafice, evenimente
- Resurse comune pe server accesate "simultan" de client
- Metode de rezolvare a problemelor de concurență: monitoare, semafoare

2. Descriere proiect

A fost implementat un joc simplu de **Loto 6/49** 🍀

Se regaseste si in **Github** la <https://github.com/mihaituhari/fmi-retele>

Serverul generează numerele câștigătoare la instanțiere și apoi deschide conexiuni pentru **clienți**.



```
mihai@mihaismac src % java Server
Java Loto Server
Serverul porneste
  Host: localhost
  Port: 5555
  Conexiuni: 20
Numerele castigatoare sunt: [31, 47, 25, 1, 29, 37]
Se asteapta conexiuni de la jucatori ...
  Jucator #1 [John] cu numerele [3, 3, 6, 12, 19, 20]
  Necastigator
  Jucator #2 [Mihai] cu numerele [1, 25, 29, 31, 37, 47]
  Castigator (1)
  Jucator #3 [java] cu numerele [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
  Castigator (2)

mihai@mihaismac src % java Client
Date trimise la server:
  Nume: John
  Numere: [3, 12, 6, 20, 3, 19]
mihai@mihaismac src % java Client
Date trimise la server:
  Nume: java
  Numere: [0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
mihai@mihaismac src %
```

Clientii, prin interfata grafica, introduc numele și aleg cele 6 numere.

Aceste numere sunt trimise la server, unde se verifica dacă sunt castigatoare.

🥚 *Easter egg* - folosește numele **java** pentru a castiga.



3. Implementare proiect

Proiectul consta în 3 fișiere distincte, cu mai multe clase:

- A. **Config.java** - pentru constante
- B. **Server.java** - serverul care genereaza numere castigatoare si asteapta conexiuni de la clienți
- C. **Client.java** - clientul cu interfata grafica, de unde se introduc numele și numerele jucate

3A. Config

```
public class Config {  
  
    // Connection  
    public static final String HOST = "localhost";  
    public static final int PORT = 5555;  
  
    public static final int ALLOWED_CONNECTIONS = 20;  
  
    // Loto game  
    public static final int LOTO_CHOICES = 6;  
    public static final int LOTO_MAX = 49;  
  
    public static final String CHEAT_WINNER_NAME = "java";  
  
    // UI  
    public static final int WINDOW_WIDTH = 480;  
    public static final int WINDOW_HEIGHT = 300;  
}
```

3B. Server

```
import java.io.IOException;  
import java.io.InputStream;  
import java.io.ObjectInputStream;  
import java.io.ObjectOutputStream;  
import java.net.ServerSocket;  
import java.net.Socket;  
import java.net.SocketException;  
import java.util.*;  
  
class Server {  
    static List<ObjectOutputStream> clientOutputStreams = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    public static void main(String[] sss) throws Exception {  
        System.out.println("♣ Java Loto Server ♣");  
  
        System.out.println("\nServerul porneste 🚀");  
        System.out.println(" → Host: " + Config.HOST);  
        System.out.println(" → Port: " + Config.PORT);  
        System.out.println(" → Conexiuni: " + Config.ALLOWED_CONNECTIONS);  
  
        Game.generateWinningNumbers();  
        System.out.println("\nNumerele castigatoare sunt: " + Game.winningNumbers);  
  
        System.out.println("\nSe asteapta conexiuni de la jucatori ...");  
  
        Game game = new Game();  
        ServerSocket ss = new ServerSocket(Config.PORT);  
        Socket cs;
```

```

    for (int i = 0; i < Config.ALLOWED_CONNECTIONS; i++) {
        cs = ss.accept();
        new Connection(cs, game);

        try {
            ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(cs.getOutputStream());
            clientOutputStreams.add(oos);
            oos.writeObject(Game.participants);
            oos.flush();
        } catch (IOException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    ss.close();
}

class Connection extends Thread {
    Game game;
    Socket cs;

    Connection(Socket cs, Game game) throws Exception {
        this.cs = cs;
        this.game = game;

        start();
    }

    public void run() {
        try {
            InputStream is = cs.getInputStream();
            ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(is);

            PlayData data = (PlayData) ois.readObject();
            game.saveData(data);

            cs.close();
            is.close();
            ois.close();
        } catch (ClassNotFoundException | IOException e) {
            throw new RuntimeException(e);
        } finally {
            try {
                cs.close();
            } catch (IOException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
    }
}

class Game {
    public static List<Integer> winningNumbers = new ArrayList<>();

    public static int winners = 0;

    public static int participants = 0;

    public static void generateWinningNumbers() {
        Random rand = new Random();
        while (winningNumbers.size() < Config.LOTO_CHOICES) {
            int num = rand.nextInt(Config.LOTO_MAX) + 1;

            if (!winningNumbers.contains(num)) {
                winningNumbers.add(num);
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }

    synchronized void saveData(PlayData data) {
        participants++;

        Collections.sort(data.numbers);
        Collections.sort(winningNumbers);

        boolean isWinner = data.numbers.equals(winningNumbers);
        boolean isCheater = Objects.equals(data.name, Config.CHEAT_WINNER_NAME);

        System.out.println("\n → Jucator #" + participants + " [" + data.name + "] cu numerele " +
            data.numbers);

        if (isWinner || isCheater) {
            winners++;
            System.out.println("    Castigator (" + winners + ") " + (isCheater ? "🤖" : "🏆"));
        } else {
            System.out.println("    Necastigator 😞");
        }

        // Notify all clients of the new participant count
        for (ObjectOutputStream oos : Server.clientOutputStreams) {
            try {
                oos.writeObject(participants);
                oos.flush();
            } catch (SocketException e) {
                // Client closed connection
            } catch (IOException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

3C. Client

```

import java.io.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.net.Socket;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;

class PlayModel extends Frame implements Serializable {
    boolean submitted = false;

    Choice[] numberChoices = new Choice[Config.LOTO_CHOICES];
    TextField nameField;
    Label participantsCounter;

    Button button;

    PlayModel() {
        setLayout(new GridLayout(5, 1));

        // Heading
        Panel headingPanel = new Panel();
        Label headingLabel = new Label("Bine ai venit la Java Loto 🍀");
        headingLabel.setFont(new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 24));
        headingPanel.add(headingLabel);
    }
}

```

```

add(headingPanel);

// Participants
Panel participantsPanel = new Panel();
participantsCounter = new Label("Participant: -----");
participantsCounter.setFont(new Font("Arial", Font.BOLD, 18));
participantsCounter.setForeground(new Color(11, 161, 11));
participantsPanel.add(participantsCounter);
add(participantsPanel);

// Name
Panel namePanel = new Panel();
Label nameLabel = new Label("👤 Nume jucator: ");
namePanel.add(nameLabel);
nameField = new TextField(25);
nameField.requestFocus();
namePanel.add(nameField);
add(namePanel);

// Numbers choices
Panel choicesPanel = new Panel(new FlowLayout());
for (int i = 0; i < Config.LOTO_CHOICES; i++) {
    numberChoices[i] = new Choice();

    for (int j = 0; j <= Config.LOTO_MAX; j++) { // Add 0 as option
        numberChoices[i].addItem(Integer.toString(j));
    }

    choicesPanel.add(numberChoices[i]);
}
add(choicesPanel);

// Button
button = new Button("Inscrie numerele! SUCCES! 🍀");
button.setBackground(new Color(11, 161, 11));
add(button);

// Handlers
ClientHandler H = new ClientHandler(this);
button.addActionListener(H);
}
}

class ClientHandler implements ActionListener, Serializable {
    PlayModel play;

    ClientHandler(PlayModel play) {
        this.play = play;
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        play.submitted = true;
    }
}

class PlayData implements Serializable {
    List<Integer> numbers = new ArrayList<>();

    String name;

    PlayData(PlayModel play) {
        for (int i = 0; i < Config.LOTO_CHOICES; i++) {
            this.numbers.add(Integer.parseInt(play.numberChoices[i].getSelectedItem()));
        }

        this.name = play.nameField.getText();
    }
}

```

```

class Client {
    private static volatile boolean running = true;

    public static void main(String[] sss) throws Exception {
        PlayModel play = new PlayModel();

        play.setSize(Config.WINDOW_WIDTH, Config.WINDOW_HEIGHT);
        play.setVisible(true);

        Socket cs = new Socket(Config.HOST, Config.PORT);

        new Thread(() -> {
            try {
                ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(cs.getInputStream());

                while (running) {
                    int participants = (int) ois.readObject();
                    play.participantsCounter.setText("Partecipanti: " + participants);
                }
            } catch (IOException | ClassNotFoundException e) {
                // Do nothing, connection closed
            }
        }).start();

        while (!play.submitted) {
            Thread.sleep(10);
        }

        OutputStream os = cs.getOutputStream();
        ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(os);

        PlayData sPlay = new PlayData(play);
        oos.writeObject(sPlay);

        System.out.println("Date trimise la server:");
        System.out.println("\tNume:\t" + sPlay.name);
        System.out.println("\tNumere:\t" + sPlay.numbers);

        running = false;

        play.dispose();
        os.close();
        oos.close();
        cs.close();

        System.exit(0);
    }
}

```