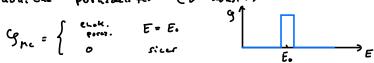
Fazni postor [= uchtorski prostor usek stanj sistema

Primer N eupatomnih delæv : (3 koor. lege + 3 koord. GK)·N

9 = 9(E) verjetuost de je sistem v stanju T: . Vse stanje z isto E imejo isto verjetuost. SydP = 1 normalizacija



Klasiona kanoniona porazdelitu (Takont.

$$G \neq e^{-\beta E}$$
 $\beta = \frac{1}{u_0 T}$ $G(E) = (e^{-\beta (E-F)})$ every:

$$\langle E \rangle = \frac{d\beta F}{d\beta}$$

Fazue
$$v_s$$
 of $e^{-\beta F} = C \int e^{-\beta F} d\Gamma$ C... we remissed the section is the section of the

$$\sigma_{E}^{2} = -\frac{d^{2}\beta F}{d\beta^{2}}$$

$$C = \frac{d^{2}F}{dT}$$

Enoctouri idealini plin

$$e^{-\beta F} = C V^{\mu} \left(\frac{2\pi \nu}{\beta}\right)^{\frac{3\mu}{2}}$$

$$\text{thine his in: prispevel}$$

$$\langle F \rangle = \frac{3}{2} \mu h_0 T$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{-ax^2} dx = \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{a}}$$
Gaussou integral

Postopeli.

Binouske viste

$$\sum_{n=0}^{N=0} {\binom{n}{n}} \times_{n} \times_{n-r} = (x+\lambda)_{n}$$

🔾 Enaēba stanja

Neidealni plin (prisoten interabolije med deloi \$(rij))

1 podan v
nalog

$$B_2 = \frac{1}{2} \int_{\infty} (A - e^{-\beta \phi(r)}) dr$$

$$B_z = 2\pi \int_0^\infty (A - e^{-\beta \phi(r)}) r^2 dr$$

d sterieure simetrije

$$E = E_{ideal} + \sum_{i \in i} \Phi_{ij}$$

$$\frac{\beta \rho}{g} = \lambda + g B_{z}$$

$$\langle E \rangle = \frac{5}{3} h R^0 + \frac{\Lambda}{N_S} \frac{90}{90^S}$$

$$\rho = \frac{N}{V} w_{0}T \left(\Lambda + \frac{N}{V} B_{2} \right)$$

O Entropija

 $S = \frac{\langle E \rangle - F}{T}$

Gillson formale

S=- ko S 9 lu 4 dr

Boltzmennon formala (mikro henomian porozdebte)

S = ko lusc

II... st. wibroskopskih stacji, ki ustrezejo isteme mekroskopskena stenju

fermodinemshi Enchi v limiti N-300

Enot = ZTJ (za paleko)

Stirlingore formula Inn! = NIn N - N

•

Dus nivojsk:/ferm siske - binouste sinsol

U Kvantua statistična fizika

Prozoni - cel spin (He, y)
Fermioni - polovi En: spin (p+1e-)

La Pantijavo izhljučitveno nočelo
(dvo delce ne moreta bidi
v istem stenja (majta))

Kvartizirana stanja e-PF = S C = PF dp C = (2j+2)" Hermonshi oscileter n=0,1,2 $E_n=4\omega \left(n+\frac{1}{2}\right)$ $E_n=4\omega \left(n+1\right)=4\omega \left(n_x+n_y+1\right)$ $E_n=4\omega \left(n+\frac{2}{2}\right)=4\omega \left(n_x+n_y+1\right)$

Roteter

Duoetonni plic: Translacija $E = (V^{\mu} (\frac{2\pi \mu}{\rho})^{3/2})$ Rotecija $E : \frac{t^2 j(j+n)}{2\pi}$ V:> scaja $E : (u+\frac{1}{2})$ to

Picho teup lin - vrenen proih neterj Elevor Visoho teup lin - pretonin ∑ → S