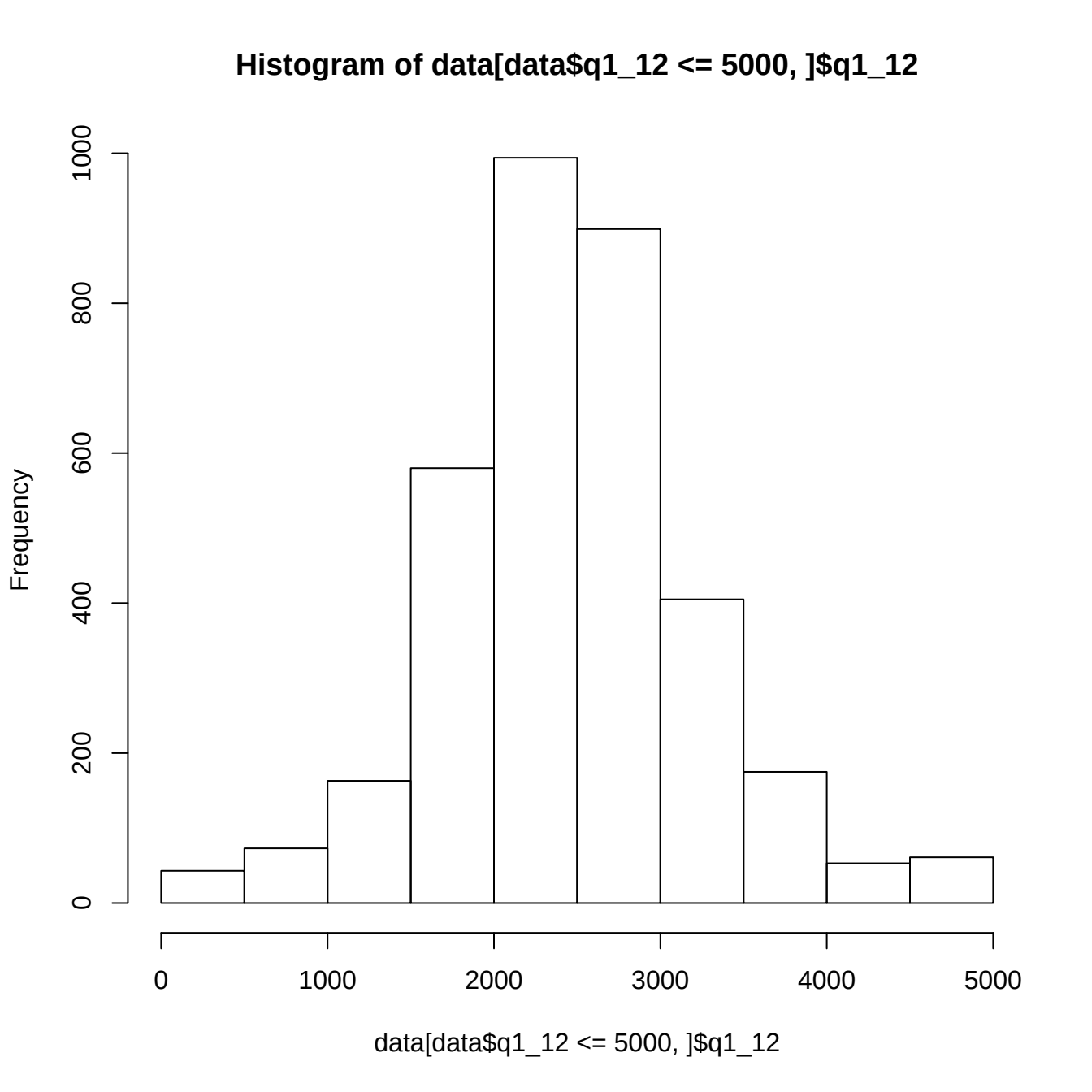
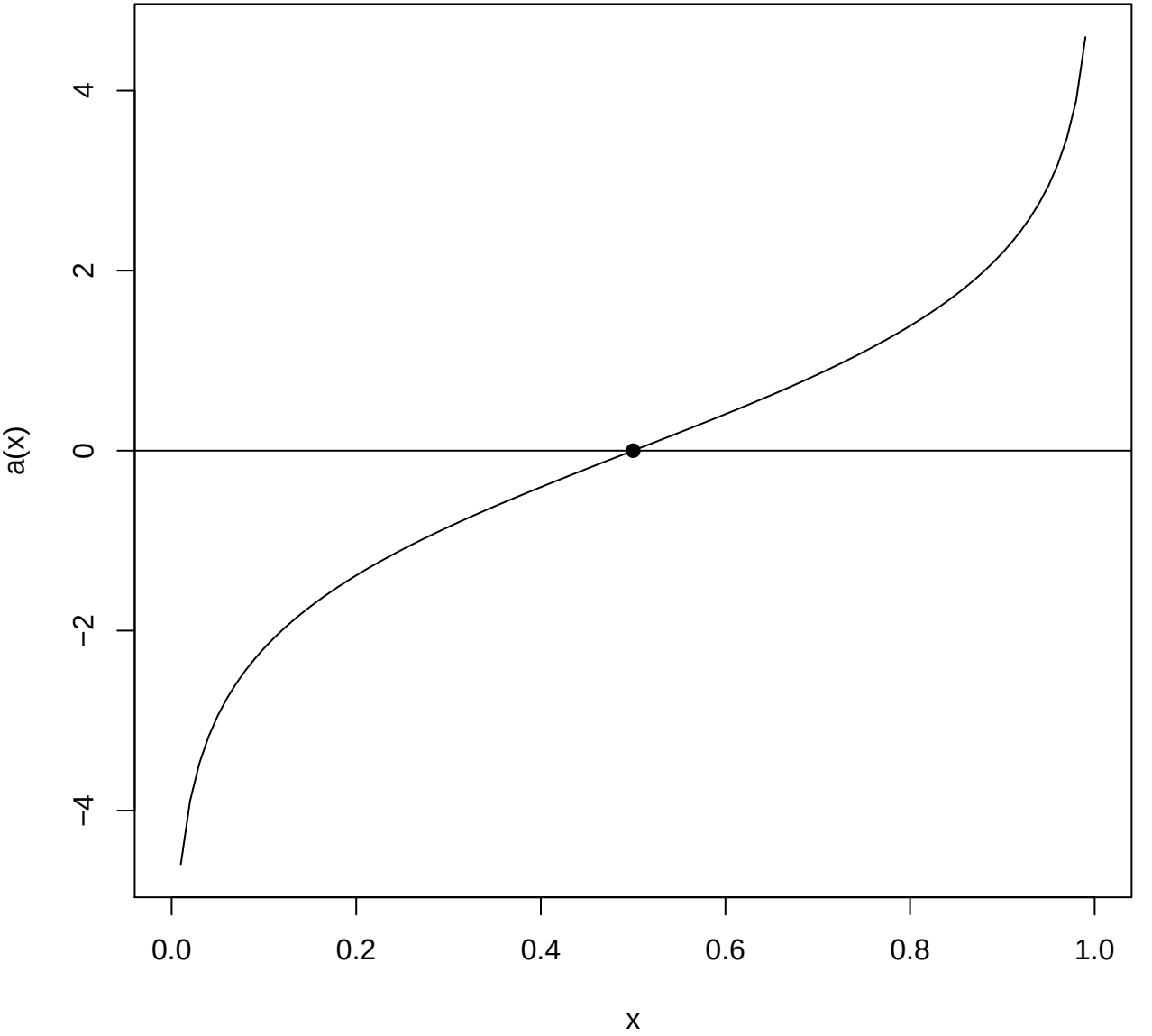
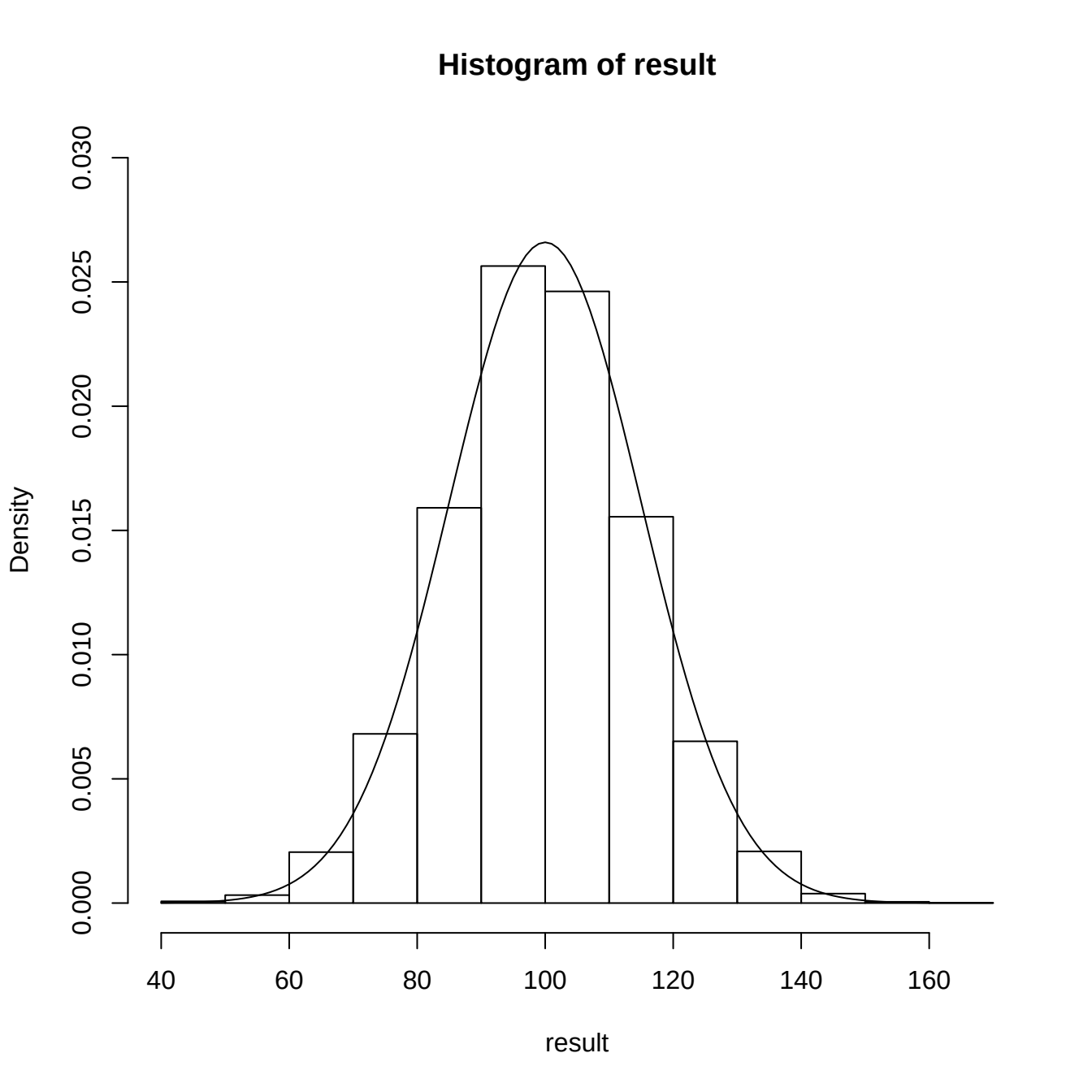
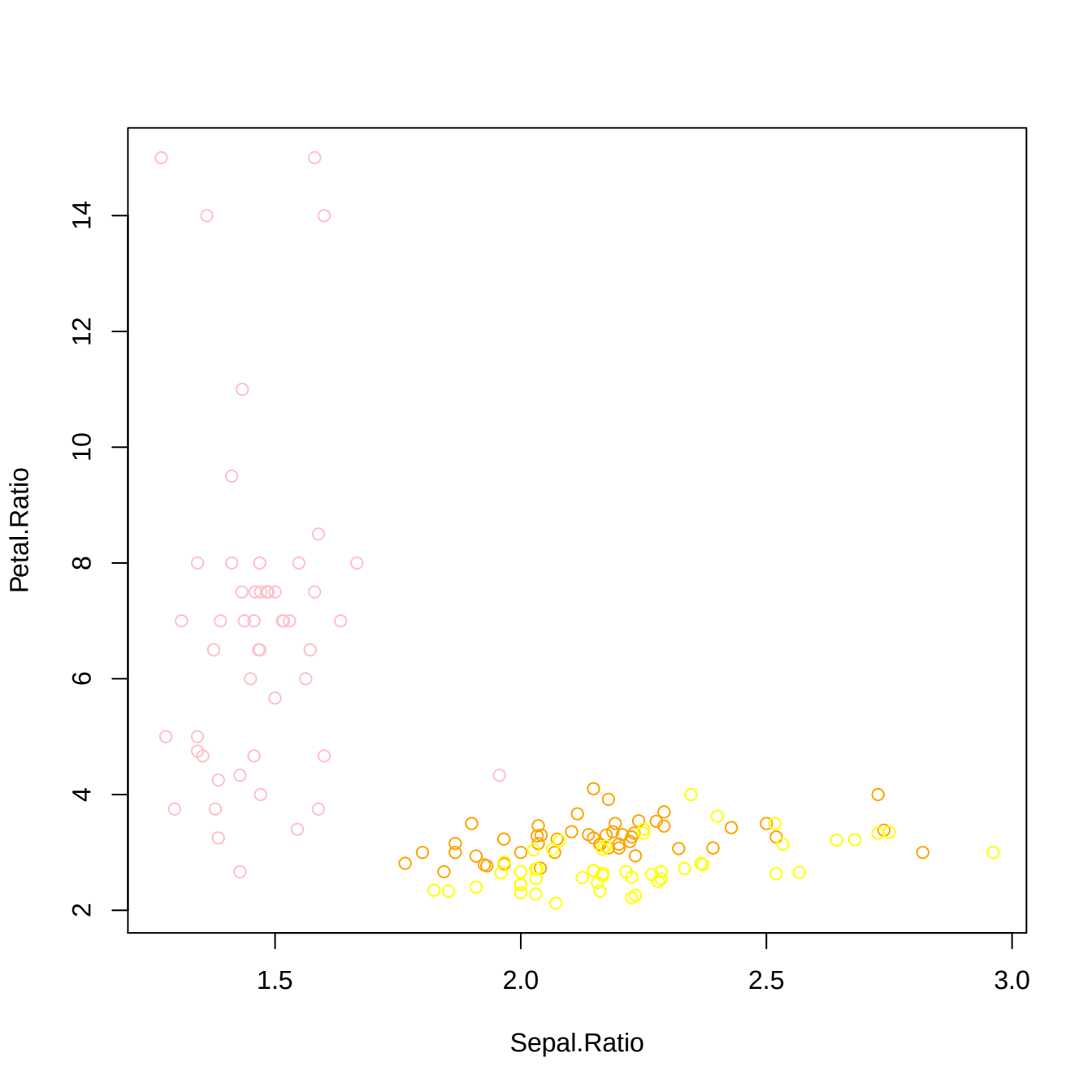
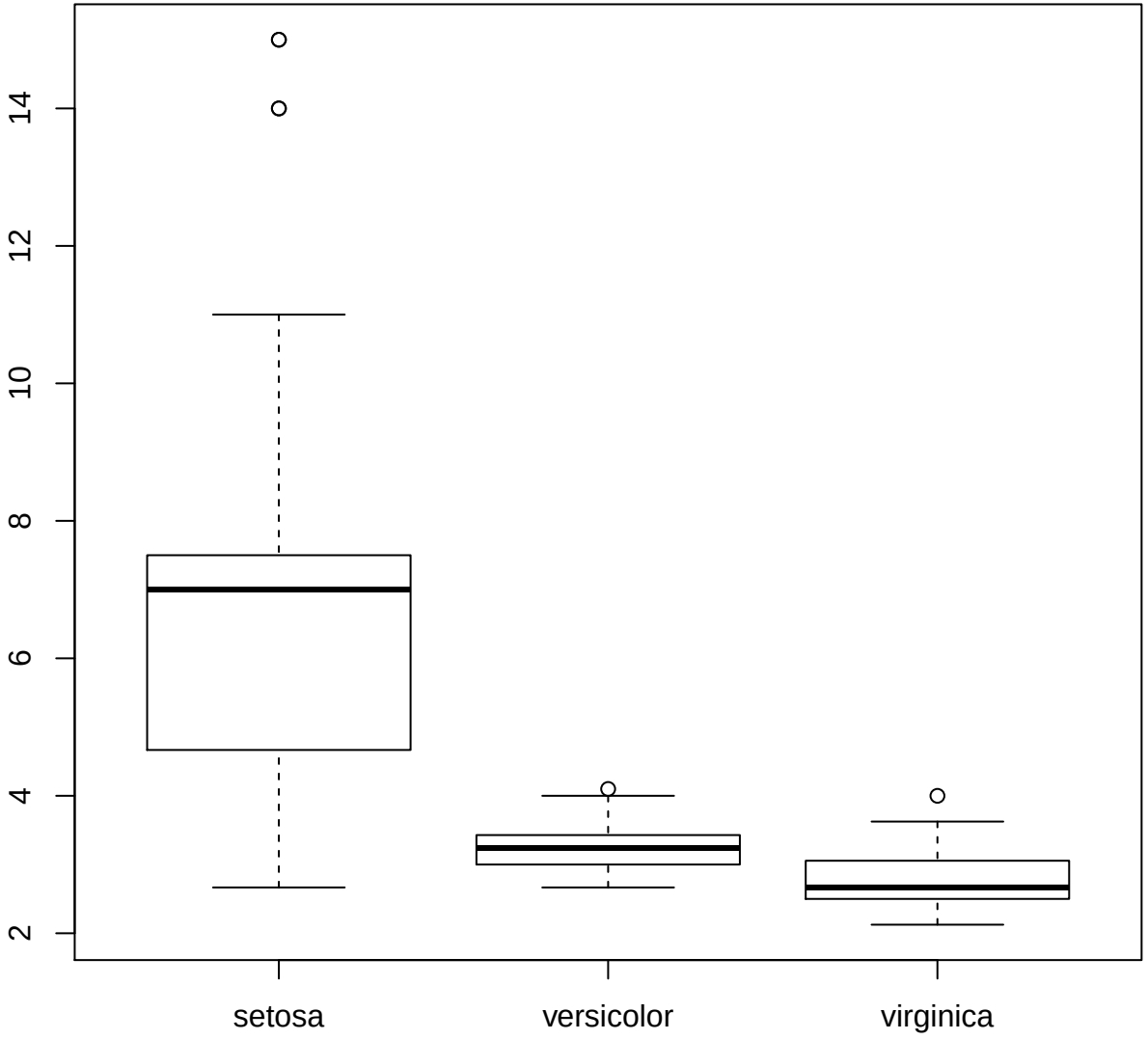
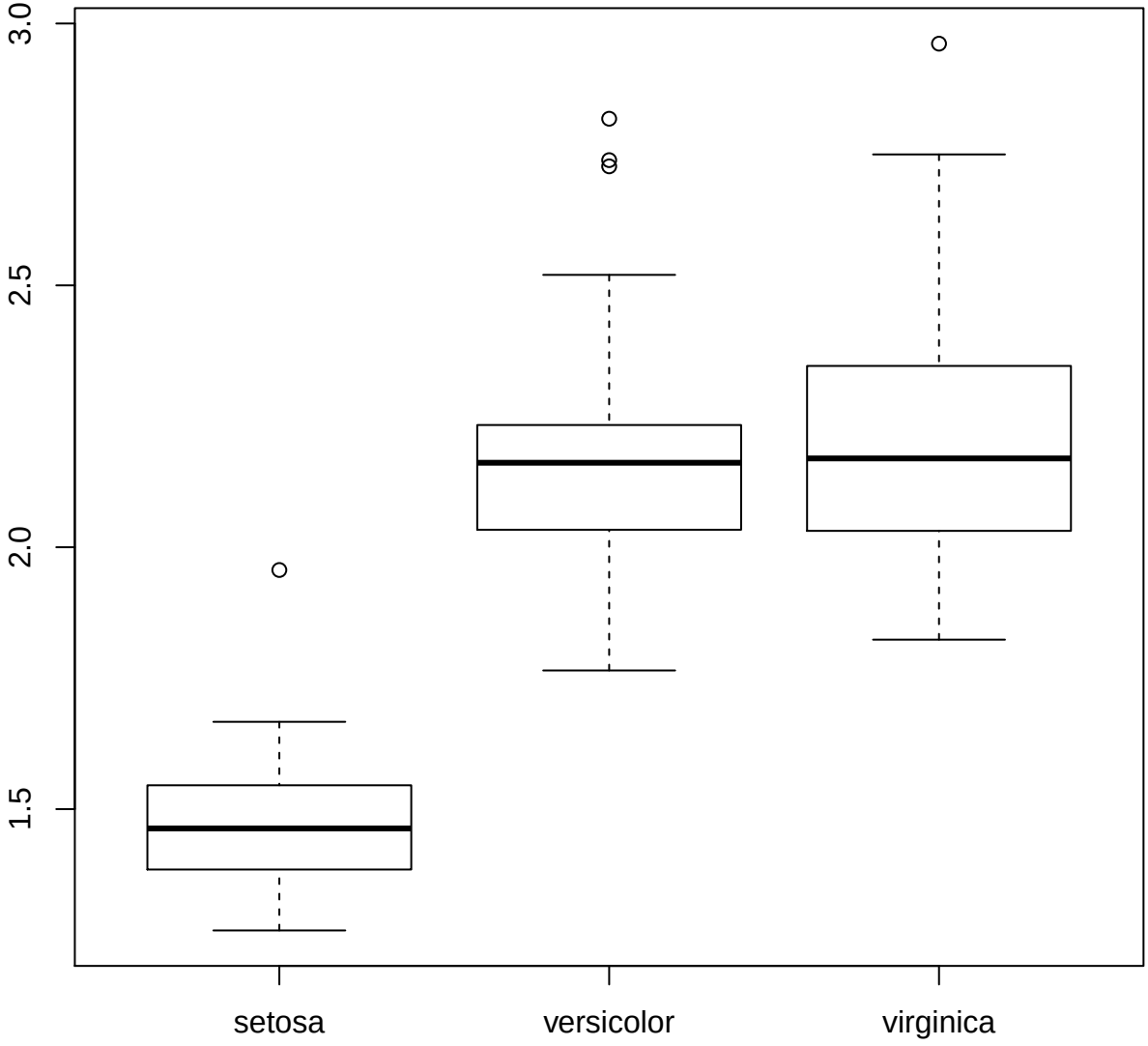

Histogram of data[data$q1_12 <= 5000,]$q1_12
Frequency
0
200
400
600
800
1000
0
1000
2000
3000
4000
5000
data[data$q1_12 <= 5000,]$q1_12


a(x)
4
2
0
−2
−4
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
x


Histogram of result
Density
0.000
0.005
0.010
0.015
0.020
0.025
0.030
40
60
80
100
120
140
160
result


Petal.Ratio
2
4
6
8
10
12
14
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
Sepal.Ratio


14
12
10
8
6
4
2
setosa
versicolor
virginica


3.0
2.5
2.0
1.5
setosa
versicolor
virginica