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In [2]: from IPython import get_ipython
        from IPython.display import display, Image
        import cv2
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from scipy.fftpack import dct, idct
        import os
        def dct2(block):
            return dct(dct(block.T, norm='ortho').T, norm='ortho')
        def idct2(block):
            return idct(idct(block.T, norm='ortho').T, norm='ortho')
        image path = 'imagee.jpg'
        img = cv2.imread(image_path, cv2.IMREAD_GRAYSCALE)
        if img is None:
            print(f"Error: Could not load image from '{image path}'")
        else:
            h, w = img.shape
            h_new, w_new = (h // 8) * 8, (w // 8) * 8
            img = img[:h_new, :w_new]
            compressed = np.zeros_like(img, dtype=np.float32)
            for i in range(0, h_new, 8):
               for j in range(0, w_new, 8):
                   block = img[i:i + 8, j:j + 8]
                   dct_block = dct2(block)
                   dct_block[4:, :] = 0
                   dct_block[:, 4:] = 0
                   compressed[i:i + 8, j:j + 8] = dct_block
            reconstructed = np.zeros like(compressed, dtype=np.uint8)
            for i in range(0, h_new, 8):
                for j in range(0, w_new, 8):
                    block = compressed[i:i + 8, j:j + 8]
                    idct_block = idct2(block)
                    reconstructed[i:i + 8, j:j + 8] = np.clip(idct block, 0, 255)
            reconstructed_path = 'reconstructed_image.jpg'
            cv2.imwrite(reconstructed_path, reconstructed)
            original_size = os.path.getsize(image_path)
            print(f"Original image size: {original size} bytes")
            print("########################"")
            compressed_size = os.path.getsize(reconstructed_path)
            print(f"Compressed image size: {compressed size} bytes")
            print("######################")
            display(Image(filename=image path))
            plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
            plt.subplot(1, 2, 1)
            plt.title("Original Grayscale Image")
            plt.imshow(img, cmap='gray')
            plt.subplot(1, 2, 2)
```

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plt.title("Reconstructed Image")
plt.imshow(reconstructed, cmap='gray')
plt.show()
```

Original image size: 6448 bytes

Compressed image size: 8585 bytes





