

## AI Project 3 Report

### Algorithm

#### ▫ Backtracking:

Algorithm BT (L, M)

1. Call BTHelper(L, M, res, ruler, curr)
2. If true returned, store result in temp
3. Else return solution as is
4. L --
5. If L >= M, goto 1
6. Return temp

Algorithm BTHelper (L, M, res, ruler, curr)

1. If constraint satisfied goto 3
2. Else return False, []
3. M--
4. If M > 0, goto 6
5. Else return True, ruler
6. I = 0
7. If curr+1 < I < L, goto to 9
8. Else goto 12
9. Call BTHelper(L, M, res, ruler, i)
10. If True returned, return True, ruler
11. Else I++, goto 7
12. If result found, return True, result
13. Else return False, []

#### ▫ Backtracking + Forward Checking

Algorithm FC (L, M)

1. Call FCHelper(L, M, res, ruler, curr)
2. If true returned, store result in temp
3. Else return solution as is
4. L --
5. If L >= M, goto 1
6. Return temp

Algorithm FCHelper (L, M, res, ruler, curr, domain)

1. Call constraintConsistent (domain, ruler, curr)
2. If step 1 returns True, goto 4

3. Else, return False,[]
4. Place marker
5. If constraint satisfied goto 7
6. Else return False, []
7. M--
8. If M > 0, goto 10
9. Else return True,ruler
10. I = 0
11. If curr+1<I<L, goto to 13
12. Else goto 12
13. Call FCHelper(L, M, res, ruler, i)
14. If True returned, return True,ruler
15. Else I++, goto 11
16. If result found, return True,result
17. Else return False,[]

## Statistics

### 1. Number of consistency checks

L, M	BT	FC
3, 3	2	2
6, 4	16	11
11, 5	93	43
17, 6	734	253
25 ,7	7166	1972
44, 9	597487	117333

### 2. Time taken to execute

L, M	BT	FC
3, 3	0.0000700950622559	0.000101804733276
6, 4	0.000267028808594	0.000488996505737
11, 5	0.00202512741089	0.00227403640747
17, 6	0.00937604904175	0.00838804244995
25, 7	0.0762989521027	0.0588519573212
44, 9	10.4548079967	6.14834308624

The number of consistency checks performed is same for the L =3 and M = 3. But there is a steep increase in case of Back tracking as the input size becomes large

After L = 72, M = 11, the program takes a long time