## **Parameter values**

## **Grain Moisture Content**

Following is the grain moisture content for each plant, along with reference.

Maize: 13% - Martin, 1949 Rice: 13% - Makky, 2019

Yam: 70% - Amankwah, 2019

Sorghum: 12% - Purdue University

Millet: 12% - Ramashia, 2017 Groundnut: 10% - Ahmad, 2012 Cowpea: 10% - AWOSANMI, 2019

Soyabean: 13% - SDSU Extension, 2019

## **Harvest Index**

It is calculated as the ratio of the yield of the harvestable product to the total aboveground biomass. This can be used to plug into the Bolinder equation. Where possible, the minimum value must be used. Furthermore, where possible,

Maize: 0.48 - Maas & Lal, 2022

Rice: 0.17 - source

Yam: 0.50 - Yam's unavailable, but sweet potato roughly was

Sorghum: 0.29 (conservative estimate) - Mishra, 1992

Millet: 34% - Mohammadi, 2018 Groundnut: 37% - Swetha, 2019

Cowpea: 23% (lowest, conservative value) - Dangi, 2020

Soyabean: 0.34 - Maas & Lal, 2022