**柴荣老师** **26** **考研英语全年班每日打卡** **Day 10**

**阅读精读**

**2006 Text 1**

③The 1990 Census revealed that “a majority of immigrants from each of the fifteen most common countries of origin spoke English ‘well ’

or ‘very well ’ after ten years of residence.” The children of immigrants

tend to be bilingual and proficient in English. “By the third generation,

the original language is lost in the majority of immigrant families.”

Hence the description of America as a “graveyard” for languages. By

1996 foreign-born immigrants who had arrived before 1970 had a home

ownership rate of 75.6 percent, higher than the 69.8 percent rate among

native-born Americans.

④Foreign-born Asians and Hispanics “have higher rates of intermarriage than do U.S.-born whites and blacks.” By the third

generation, one third of Hispanic women are married to non-Hispanics,

and 41 percent of Asian-American women are married to non-Asians.

**参考译文**

1990 年人口普查结果显示，“来自于 15 个最常见原籍国的大多数移民在居住十年后英语都 讲得‘不错 ’或‘非常好 ’”。移民的子女往往通晓双语并精通英语。“到了第三代，族裔语 言在大部分移民家庭中已经消失。”因此美国被形容为语言的“墓地 ”。到 1996 年止，1970 年前到达的、外国出生的移民住房自有率达 75.6% ，高于本国出生的美国人 69.8%的比例。

外国出生的亚裔和西班牙裔移民的异族通婚率比美国本土出生的黑人和白人的异族通婚率 要高 ”。到了第三代，三分之一的西班牙裔女性嫁给了非西班牙裔，41%的亚裔美国女性嫁 给了非亚裔。

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| impetus | /'ɪmpɪtəs/ | n.推动(力),促进 |
| driver | /draivə/ | n.驾驶员 |
| fuss | /fʌs/ | n./v.忙乱,大惊小怪 |
| deceive | /di'si:v/ | v.欺骗,蒙蔽 |
| misery | /'mizəri/ | n.痛苦,悲惨,不幸 |
| transition | /træn'siʒən/ | n.转变，变迁，过渡(时期) |
| boss | /bɔs/ | n.老板，上司 vt.指挥，控制，发号施令 |
| sponsor | /'spɔnsə/ | n.发起人,主力者,保证人 v.发起,主办 |
| mere | /miə/ | a.纯粹的;仅仅,只不过 |
| reptile | /'reptail/ | n.爬行动物 |
| pie | /pai/ | n.馅饼 |
| table | /'teibl/ | n.桌子;餐桌;工作台;表格 vt.搁置;提交讨论 |
| solidarity | /ˌsɔli'dæriti/ | n.团结；休戚相关 |
| rough | /rʌf/ | a.粗糙的;粗略的,大致的;粗野的,粗暴的 |
| superficial | /ˌsu:pə'fɪʃl/ | a.表面的;肤浅的,浅薄的 |
| enquire | /in'kwaiə/ | v. (inquire)询问,打听;调查;查问 |
| offensive | /ə'fensiv/ | a.冒犯的,攻击的 n.攻势,进攻 |
| sponge | /spʌndʒ/ | n.海绵 |
| answer | /'ɑ:nsə/ | vt.回答，答复，答案 v.回答，答复，响应 |
| underlie | /ˌʌndə'lai/ | vt.位于...之下, 成为...的基础 |
| insect | /'insekt/ | n.昆虫 |
| historian | /his'tɔ:riən/ | n.历史学家 |
| disposal | /dis'pəuzəl/ | n.处理,处置;布置,安排 |
| invade | /in'veid/ | vt.入侵,侵略,侵袭,侵扰 |
| demand | /di'mɑ:nd/ | n./v.要求,请求,需要(量) v.查问 |
| keyboard | /'ki:bɔ:d/ | n.键盘 vt.用键盘输入(信息) |
| ocean | /'əuʃən/ | n.海洋 |
| experiment | /ik'speriment/ | n.实验;试验 v. (on)进行实验;做试验 |
| permit | /pə'mit/ | v.许可,允许 n.许可证,执照 |
| feed | /fi:d/ | v. (on,with)喂养,饲养;(with)向…供给 |
| incur | /in'kə:/ | v.招致,惹起,遭受 |
| guilt | /gilt/ | n.罪过,内疚 |
| plead | /pli:d/ | v.恳求,请求;为…辩护;提出…为理由 |
| beef | /bi:f/ | n.牛肉 |
| boom | /bu:m/ | v.迅速发展,兴旺;发出隆隆声 |
| direction | /di'rekʃən/ | n.方向,方位;指令,说明 |
| enemy | /'enimi/ | n.敌人，仇敌，反对者；敌人，敌军，敌国 |
| enrich | /in'ritʃ/ | v.使富足;使肥沃;装饰;加料于;浓缩 |
| delight | /di'lait/ | n.快乐,高兴 v. (使)高兴,(使)欣喜 |
| tumour | /'tju:mə/ | n. (tumor)(肿)瘤，肿块 |
| divert | /dai'və:t/ | vt.使转向，使改道；转移(注意力)；使娱乐 |
| effort | /'efət/ | n.努力;成就;艰难的尝试 |
| friendship | /'frendʃip/ | n.友谊,友好 |
| miserable | /'mizərəbl/ | a.痛苦的,悲惨的 |
| banquet | /'bæŋkwit/ | n. (正式的)宴会 vi.参加宴会 vt.宴情 |
| sister | /'sɪstə(r)/ | n.姐，妹；护士长；修女，女教士 |
| present | /'prezənt/ | a.出席的,现在的 n.现在,礼物 v.赠送,提出 |