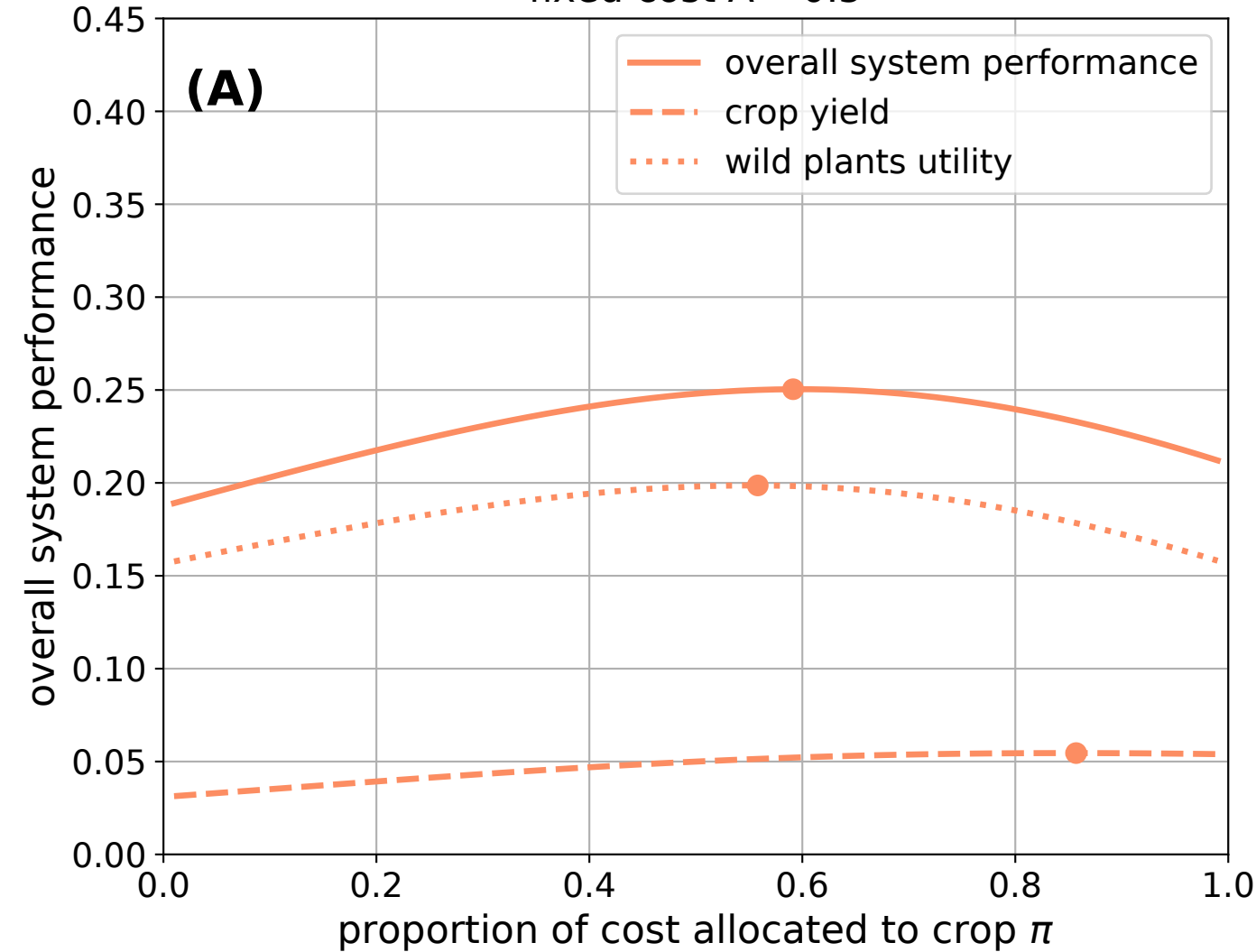


fixed cost $\Lambda = 0.5$ fixed cost $\Lambda = 1.0$ 