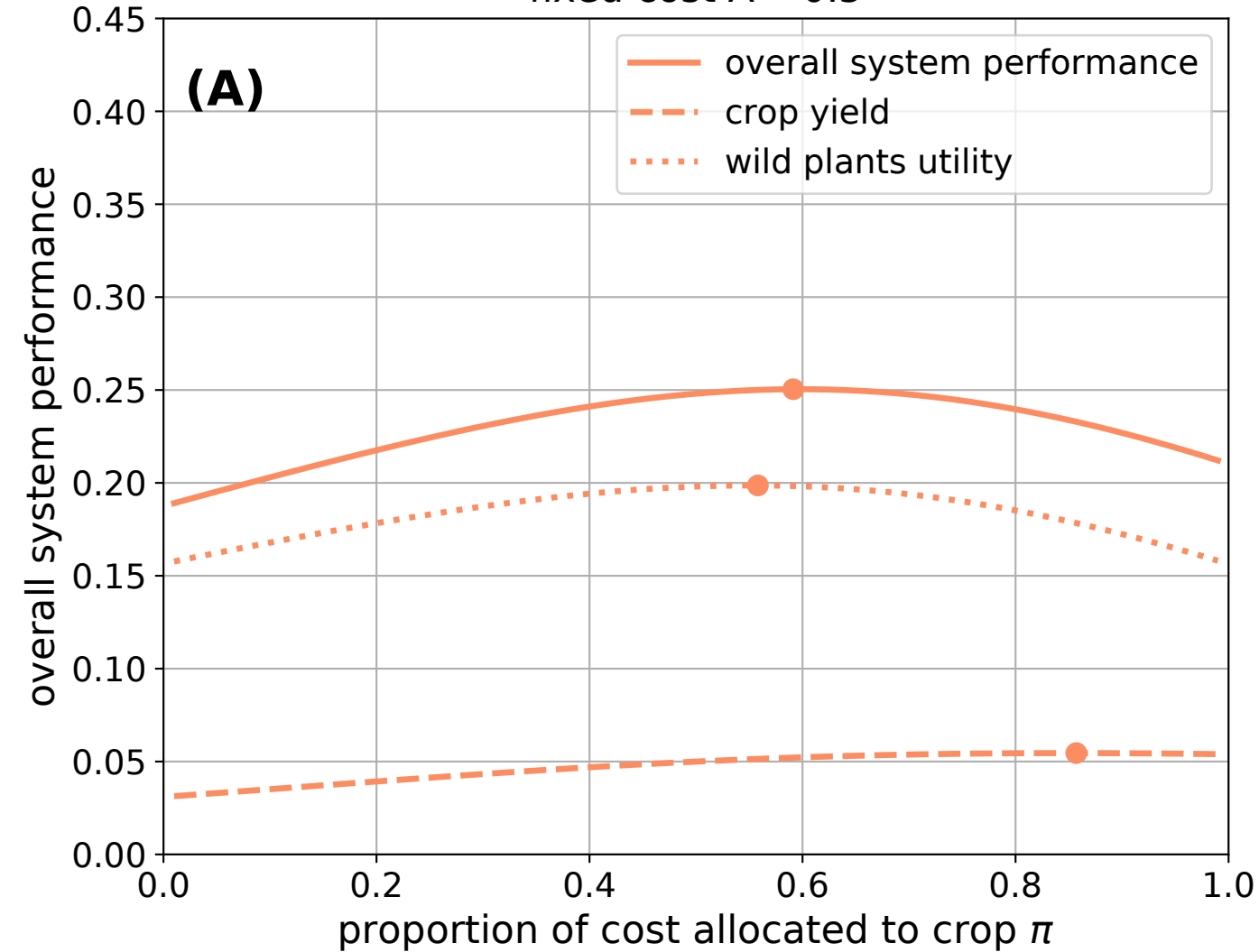


fixed cost  $\Lambda = 0.5$ fixed cost  $\Lambda = 1.0$ 