```
core430FR.s43
;C EXECUTE
                i*x xt -- j*x
                                              execute Forth word
;C
                at 'xt'
;Z lit
                                              fetch inline literal to stack
                -- X
;C EXIT
                                              exit a colon definition
;C VARIABLE
                                              define a Forth VARIABLE
;C CONSTANT
                                              define a Forth constant
                --
;Z USER
               n --
                                              define user variable 'n'
;C DUP
                x -- x x
                                              duplicate top of stack
;C ?DUP
                x -- 0 | x x
                                              DUP if nonzero
;C DROP
                                              drop top of stack
                X --
;C SWAP
                x1 x2 -- x2 x1
                                              swap top two items
;C OVER
                x1 x2 -- x1 x2 x1
                                              per stack diagram
;C ROT
                x1 x2 x3 -- x2 x3 x1
                                              per stack diagram
;X NIP
               x1 x2 -- x2
                                              per stack diagram
;C >R
               x --
                                              R: -- x
;C R>
               -- X
                                              R: x --
;C R@
               -- X
                                              R: x -- x
;Z SP@
               -- a-addr
                                              get data stack pointer
;Z SP!
               a-addr --
                                              set data stack pointer
;Z RP@
               -- a-addr
                                              get return stack pointer
;Z RP!
               a-addr --
                                              set return stack pointer
;X TUCK
               x1 x2 -- x2 x1 x2
                                              per stack diagram
;C @
               a-addr -- x
                                              fetch cell from memory
;C!
               x a-addr --
                                              store cell in memory
              c-addr -- char
;C C@
                                              fetch char from memory
               char c-addr --
                                              store char in memory
;C C!
;C +
               n1/u1 n2/u2 -- n3/u3
                                              add n1+n2
;C +!
               n/u a-addr --
                                              add cell to memory
               d n -- d
; X M+
                                              add single to double
;C -
               n1/u1 n2/u2 -- n3/u3
                                              subtract n1-n2
;C AND
               x1 x2 -- x3
                                              loaical AND
;C OR
               x1 x2 -- x3
                                              logical OR
;C XOR
               x1 x2 -- x3
                                              logical XOR
;C INVERT
              x1 -- x2
                                              bitwise inversion
;C NEGATE
               x1 -- x2
                                              two's complement
;C 1+
               n1/u1 -- n2/u2
                                              add 1 to TOS
               n1/u1 -- n2/u2
;C 1-
                                              subtract 1 from TOS
               x1 -- x2
                                              swap bytes (not ANSI)
;Z ><
;C 2*
               x1 -- x2
                                              arithmetic left shift
;C 2/
               x1 -- x2
                                              arithmetic right shift
;C LSHIFT
               x1 u -- x2
                                              logical L shift u places
;C RSHIFT
               x1 u -- x2
                                              logical R shift u places
;C 0=
               n/u -- flag
                                              return true if TOS=0
               n -- flag
                                              true if TOS negative
;C 0<
               x1 x2 -- flag
;C =
                                              test x1=x2
               x1 x2 -- flag
                                              test not eq (not ANSI)
;X <>
;C <
              n1 n2 -- flag
                                              test n1<n2, signed
;C >
              n1 n2 -- flag
                                              test n1>n2, signed
               u1 u2 -- flag
;C U<
                                              test u1<u2, unsigned
;X U>
               u1 u2 -- flag
                                              u1>u2 unsqd (not ANSI)
;Z branch
                                              branch always
                                              branch if TOS zero
;Z ?branch
               x --
;Z (do)
               n1lu1 n2lu2 --
                                              R: -- sys1 sys2
;Z
                run-time code for DO
;Z (loop)
                R: sys1 sys2 --
                                              I sys1 sys2
                run-time code for LOOP
;Z
                n --
                                              R: sys1 sys2 --
;Z (+loop)
;Z
                run-time code for +LOOP
;C I
                                              R: sys1 sys2 -- sys1 sys2
;C
                get the innermost loop index
;C J
                -- n
                                              R: 4*sys -- 4*sys
;C
                get the second loop index
;C UNLOOP
                                              R: sys1 sys2 --
;C UM*
                u1 u2 -- ud
                                              unsigned 16x16->32 mult.
```

```
;C UM/MOD
               ud u1 -- u2 u3
                                             unsigned 32/16->16
;C FILL
               c-addr u char --
                                             fill memory with char
;X CMOVE
               c-addr1 c-addr2 u --
                                             move from bottom
;X CMOVE>
               c-addr1 c-addr2 u --
                                             move from top
;Z I->D
               c-addr1 c-addr2 u --
                                             move Code->Data
               c-addr u c -- c-addr' u'
;Z SKIP
;Z
               skip matching chars
;Z SCAN
               c-addr u c -- c-addr' u'
;Z
               find matching char
;Z S=
               c-addr1 c-addr2 u -- n
                                             string compare
;Z
               n<0: s1<s2, n=0: s1=s2, n>0: s1>s2
;Z N=
               c-addr1 c-addr2 u -- n
                                             name compare
;Z
               n<0: s1<s2, n=0: s1=s2, n>0: s1>s2
;C EMIT
               c --
                                             output character to console
;C KEY
                -- c
                                              get character from keyboard
                -- f
                                             return true if char waiting
;X KEY?
deps430FR.s43
;C ALIGN
                                             align HERE
;C ALIGNED
               addr -- a-addr
                                             align given addr
;Z CELL
                                             size of one cell
               -- n
;C CELL+
               a-addr1 -- a-addr2
                                             add cell size
;C CELLS
               n1 -- n2
                                             cells->adrs units
;C CHAR+
               c-addr1 -- c-addr2
                                             add char size
;C CHARS
               n1 -- n2
                                             chars->adrs units
;C >BODY
               xt -- a-addr
                                             adrs of CREATE data
;X COMPILE,
               xt --
                                             append execution token
                                             set code action of a word
;Z !CF
               adrs cfa --
;Z ,CF
               adrs --
                                             append a code field
;Z ,CALL
;Z ,JMP
               adrs --
                                             append a subroutine CALL
                                             append an absolute 16-bit JMP
               adrs --
;Z !COLON
                                             change code field to {\tt DOCOLON}
               --
;Z ,EXIT
                                             append hi-level EXIT action
;Z ,BRANCH
               xt --
                                             append a branch instruction
;Z ,DEST
                dest --
                                             append a branch address
;Z !DEST
               dest adrs --
                                             change a branch dest'n
; Z , NONE
                                             append a null destination (Flashable)
expapp.s43
; defered words =====
;A DEFER <name> --
                                             defer a definition
;A IS
               xt <deferedword> --
                                             xt is the action of a deferd word
;A [IS]
               <name> xt --
;X MARKER
                                             create word to restore dictionary
; use blue LEDs to do some light show ======
                                             _____
;A !LEDS
               C --
                                             set blue LEDS
               adr n --
                                             run clip once
;A CLIP
; A MAGIC
               -- adr
                                             adr of clip1
                -- adr
                                             adr of clip2
; A SMAL
hilvl430FR.s43
; SYSTEM VARIABLES & CONSTANTS ======
;Z u0
                                              current user area adrs
              -- a-addr
               -- a-addr
                                             holds offset into TIB
;C >IN
;C BASE
               -- a-addr
                                             holds conversion radix
;C STATE
               -- a-addr
                                             holds compiler state
               -- a-addr
                                             holds dictionary ptr
;Z dp
;Z 'source
               -- a-addr
                                             two cells: len, adrs
;Z latest
               -- a-addr
                                             last word in dict.
;Z hp
               -- a-addr
                                             HOLD pointer
;Z LP
               -- a-addr
                                             Leave-stack pointer
;Z APP
               -- a-addr
                                             xt of app ( was TURNKEY)
               -- a-addr
                                             temporary LATEST storage
;Z NEWEST
;Z FENCE
               -- a-addr
                                             we dont forget words below fence
;X PAD
               -- a-addr
                                             user PAD buffer
                                             bottom of Leave stack
;Z 10
               -- a-addr
```

```
;Z r0
                                               end of return stack
                -- a-addr
;Z s0
                -- a-addr
                                               end of parameter stack
;X tib
                -- a-addr
                                               Terminal Input Buffer
;Z tibsize
                                               size of TIB
                -- n
;C BL
                                               an ASCII space
                -- char
;Z #init
                                               #bytes of user area init data
                -- n
; ARITHMETIC OPERATORS =
;C S>D
                                               single -> double prec.
                n -- d
;Z ?NEGATE
                n1 n2 -- n3
                                               negate n1 if n2 negative
                n1 -- +n2
                                               absolute value
;C ABS
;X DNEGATE
                d1 -- d2
                                               negate double precision
;Z ?DNEGATE
                d1 n -- d2
                                               negate d1 if n negative
;X DABS
                d1 -- +d2
                                               absolute value dbl.prec.
;C M*
                n1 n2 -- d
                                               signed 16*16->32 multiply
                d1 n1 -- n2 n3
                                               symmetric signed div
;C SM/REM
                d1 n1 -- n2 n3
                                               floored signed div'n
;C FM/MOD
;C *
                n1 n2 -- n3
                                               signed multiply
;C /MOD
                n1 n2 -- n3 n4
                                               signed divide/rem'dr
;C /
                n1 n2 -- n3
                                               signed divide
;C MOD
                n1 n2 -- n3
                                               signed remainder
;C */MOD
                n1 n2 n3 -- n4 n5
                                               n1*n2/n3, rem&quot
;C */
                n1 n2 n3 -- n4
                                               n1*n2/n3
; C MAX
                n1 n2 -- n3
                                               signed maximum
;C MIN
                n1 n2 -- n3
                                               signed minimum
; DOUBLE OPERATORS ==
                a-addr -- x1 x2
                                                fetch 2 cells
;C 2@
;C 2!
                x1 x2 a-addr --
                                               store 2 cells
;C 2DROP
                                               drop 2 cells
                x1 x2 --
;C 2DUP
                x1 x2 -- x1 x2 x1 x2
                                               dup top 2 cells
;C 2SWAP
                x1 x2 x3 x4 -- x3 x4 x1 x2
                                               per diagram
                x1 x2 x3 x4 -- x1 x2 x3 x4 x1 x2
;C 20VER
; INPUT/OUTPUT ===
;C COUNT
                c-addr1 -- c-addr2 u
                                               counted->adr/len
;C CR
                                               output newline
;C SPACE
                                               output a space
;C SPACES
                                               output n spaces
                n --
;Z umin
                u1 u2 -- u
                                               unsigned minimum
;Z umax
                u1 u2 -- u
                                               unsigned maximum
                c-addr +n -- +n'
                                               get line from term'l
;C ACCEPT
                c-addr +n --
                                               type line to term'l
;C TYPE
;Z (S")
                -- c-addr u
                                               run-time code for S"
;C S"
                --
                                               compile in-line string
;C ."
                                               compile string to print
; NUMERIC OUTPUT ==
;Z UD/MOD
                ud1 u2 -- u3 ud4
                                               32/16->32 divide
;Z UD*
                ud1 d2 -- ud3
                                               32*16->32 multiply
;C HOLD
                                               add char to output string
                char --
;C <#
                                               begin numeric conversion
;Z >digit
                n -- c
                                               convert to 0..9A..Z
;C #
                ud1 -- ud2
                                               convert 1 digit of output
;C #S
                ud1 -- ud2
                                               convert remaining digits
;C #>
                ud1 -- c-addr u
                                               end conv., get string
;C SIGN
                                               add minus sign if n<0
                n --
;C U.
                u --
                                               display u unsigned
;C .
                                               display n signed
                n --
;C DECIMAL
                                               set number base to decimal
;X HEX
                                               set number base to hex
; DICTIONARY MANAGEMENT =
;C HERE
                -- addr
                                               returns dictionary ptr
;C ALLOT
                n --
                                               allocate n bytes in dict
;C ,
                x --
                                               append cell to dict
;C C,
                char --
                                               append char to dict
; INTERPRETER =====
;C SOURCE
                -- adr n
                                               current input buffer
;X /STRING
                a u n -- a+n u-n
                                               trim string
;Z >counted
                src n dst --
                                               copy to counted str
```

```
;C WORD
                char -- c-addr n
                                               word delim'd by char
;Z NFA>LFA
                nfa -- lfa
                                               name adr -> link field
;Z NFA>CFA
                nfa -- cfa
                                               name adr -> code field
;Z IMMED?
                nfa -- f
                                               fetch immediate flag
;C FIND
                c-addr -- c-addr 0
                                               if not found
;C
                xt
                                               if "normal"
;C
                xt -1
;C LITERAL
                                               append numeric literal
                x --
;Z DIGIT?
                c -- n -1
                                               if c is a valid digit
;Z
                -- X
;Z ?SIGN
                adr n -- adr' n' f
                                               get optional sign
                advance adr/n if sign; return NZ if negative
;Z
;C >NUMBER
                ud adr u -- ud' adr' u'
;C
                convert string to number
                c-addr -- n -1
;Z ?NUMBER
                                               string->number
                -- c-addr 0
                                               if convert error
;Z
;Z INTERPRET
                i*x c-addr u -- j*x
;Z
                interpret given buffer
;C EVALUATE
                i*x c-addr u -- j*x
                                               interprt string
;C QUIT
                                               R: i*x --
;C ABORT
                                               R: j*x --
                i*x --
;Z ?ABORT
                f c-addr u --
                                               abort & print msg
;C ABORT"
                i*x 0
                                               -- i*x
;C
                i*x x1 --
                                               R: j*x --
;C '
                -- xt
                                               find word in dictionary
;C CHAR
                                               parse ASCII character
                -- char
;C [CHAR]
                --
                                               compile character literal
                                               skip input until )
;( (
                --
; COMPILER ==
;Z HEADER
                                               create a Forth word header
; Z < BUILDS
                                               define a word with t.b.d. action & no data
;C CREATE
                                               create an empty definition
;Z (DOES>)
                                               run-time action of DOES>
;C DOES>
                                               change action of latest def'n
;C RECURSE
                                               recurse current definition
;C [
                                               enter interpretive state
;c ]
                                               enter compiling state
                                               "hide" latest definition
; Z HIDE
; Z REVEAL
                                               "reveal" latest definition
;C IMMEDIATE
                                               make last def'n immediate
;C:
                                               begin a colon definition
;C;
;C [']
                                               find word & compile as literal
;C POSTPONE
                                               postpone compile action of word
;Z COMPILE
                                               append inline execution token
; CONTROL STRUCTURES =
                                               conditional forward branch
;C IF
                -- adrs
;C THEN
                                               resolve forward branch
                adrs --
;C ELSE
                adrs1 -- adrs2
                                               branch for IF..ELSE
;C BEGIN
                -- adrs
                                               target for bwd. branch
                                               conditional backward branch
;C UNTIL
                adrs --
;X AGAIN
                adrs --
                                               uncond'l backward branch
;C WHILE
                adrs1 -- adrs2 adrs1
;C REPEAT
                adrs2 adrs1 --
                                               resolve WHILE loop
;Z >L
                                               1: -- x
                X --
;Z L>
                                               L: x --
                -- x
;C D0
                -- adrs
                                               L: -- 0
                                               L: 0 a1 a2 .. aN --
;Z ENDLOOP
                adrs xt --
;C LOOP
                adrs --
                                               L: 0 a1 a2 .. aN --
;C +L00P
                adrs --
                                               L: 0 a1 a2 .. aN --
;C LEAVE
                                               L: -- adrs
; OTHER OPERATIONS ==
                n1lu1 n2lu2 n3lu3 -- f
                                               n2 <= n1 < n3?
;X WITHIN
; C MOVE
                addr1 addr2 u --
                                               smart move
;C DEPTH
                -- +n
                                               number of items on stack
;C ENVIRONMENT? c-addr u -- false
                                               system query
```

```
; UTILITY WORDS ===
;U 1MS
                                              wait about 1 millisecond
;U MS
               n --
                                              wait about n milliseconds
;U BELL
                                              send $07 to Terminal
               --
;U TRUE
                -- FFFF
                                              true flag
;U FALSE
                -- 0
                                              false flag
;U NOOP
                                              no operation
;X WORDS
                --
                                              list all words in dict.
;X U.R
                                              display u unsigned in n width
               u n --
;X DUMP
               adr n
;X .S
                                              print stack contents
                --
;U \
                --
                                              backslash
;U .(
                                              dotparen
;U MEM
                -- n
                                              bytes left in FRAM
                "word"
;U FORGET
;U PROTECT
                adr -- adr
                                              abort if adr points to protected area.
; START UP ====
;Z
                dcn
                                              -- addr
;Z .VER
                --
                                              type message
;Z COLD
                                              reset user area and stacks, then restart forth.
                --
;Z WARM
                                              reset stacks and restart forth..
infoB.s43
; version string =
```

init430FR5739.s43

vecs430FR5739.s43