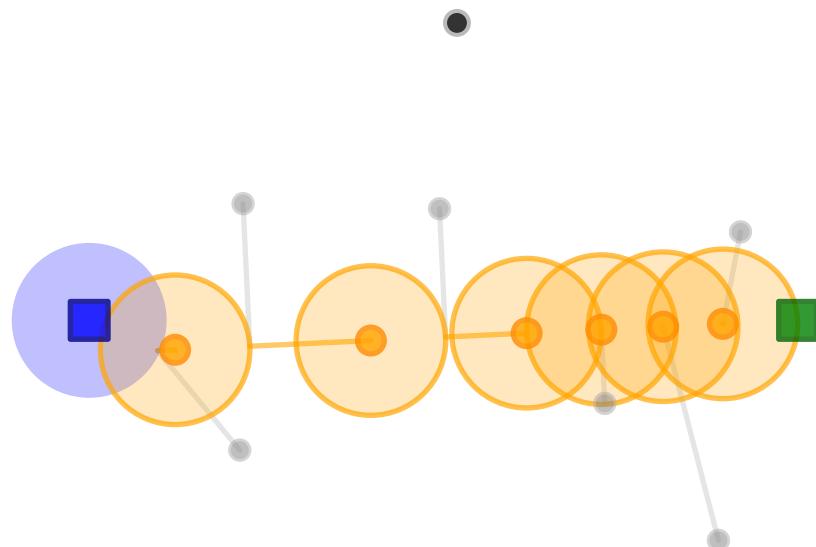
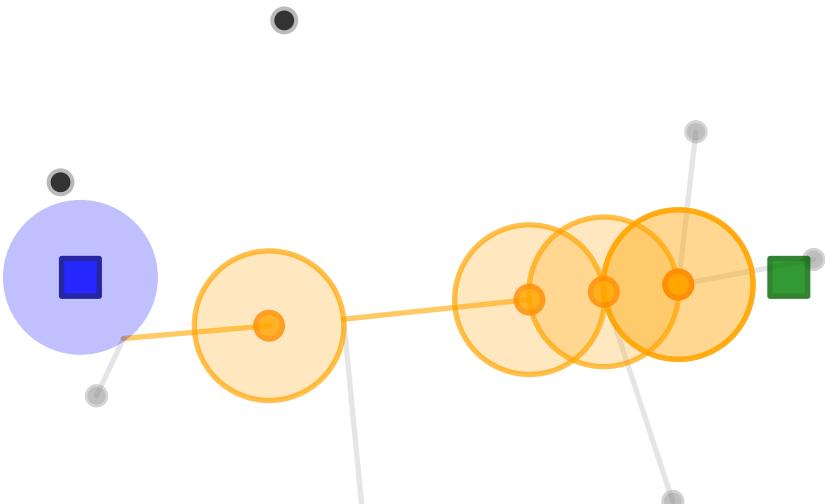


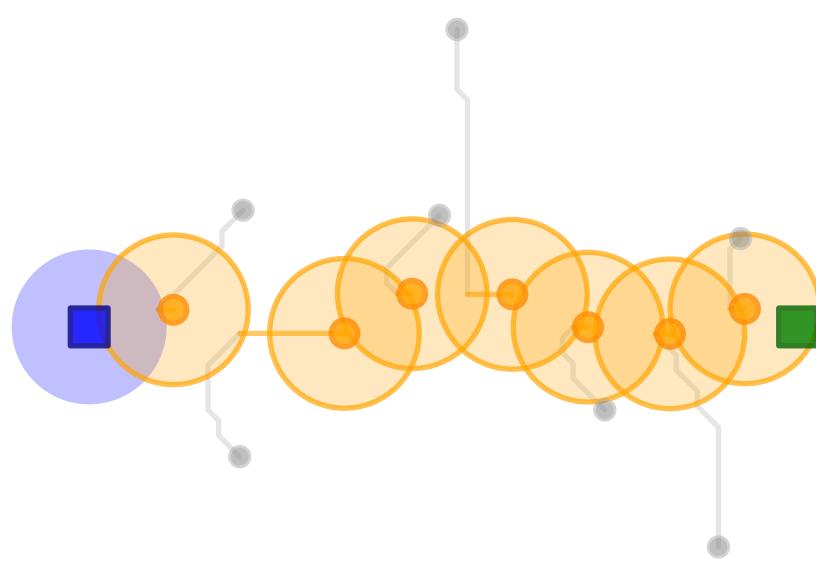
Baseline  
 $V = 4.359, T_{\text{del}} = 47, D_{\text{tot}} = 24.6$



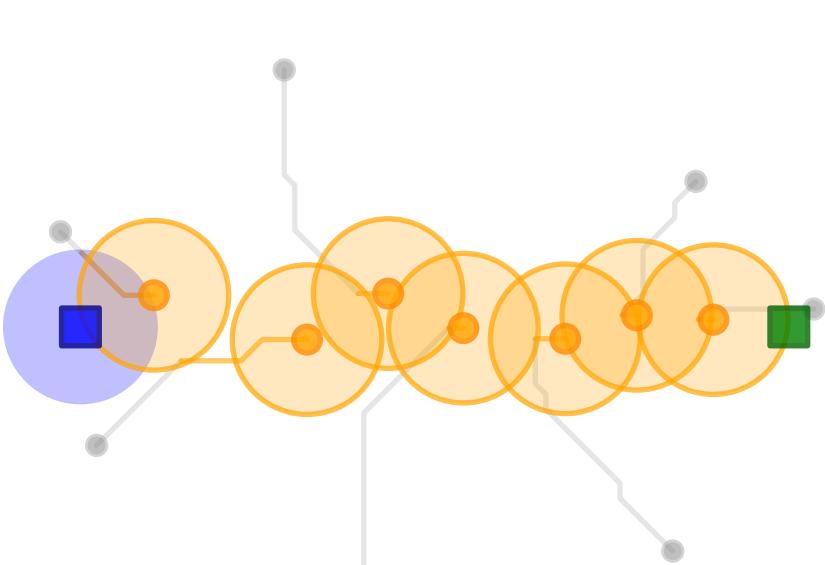
Baseline  
 $V = 5.714, T_{\text{del}} = 24, D_{\text{tot}} = 10.5$



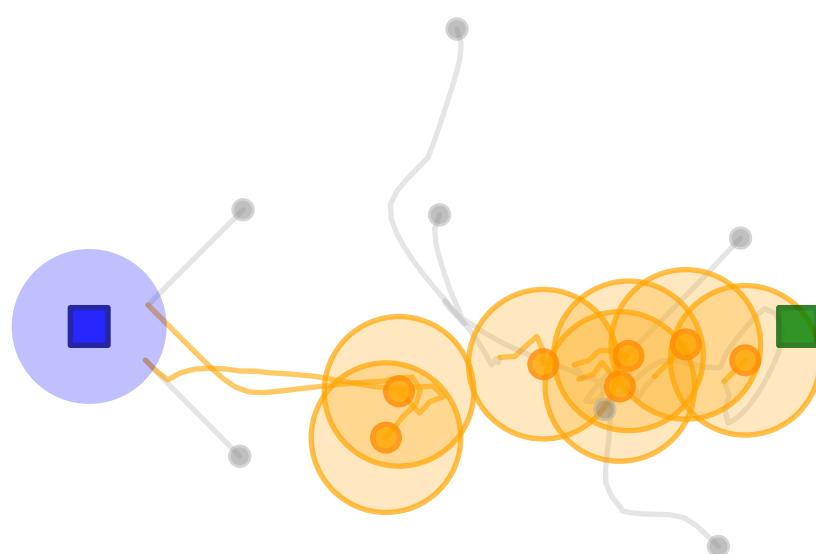
MAPPO  
 $V = 4.020, T_{\text{del}} = 42, D_{\text{tot}} = 29.8$



MAPPO  
 $V = 5.772, T_{\text{del}} = 18, D_{\text{tot}} = 13.2$



MADDPG  
 $V = 1.203, T_{\text{del}} = 48, D_{\text{tot}} = 63.8$



MADDPG  
 $V = 3.274, T_{\text{del}} = 27, D_{\text{tot}} = 36.3$



■ Sender ■ Receiver ● Agent ● Agent init. — Has message — No message