# **Scarsdale High School Mathematics Department**

# **Digital Logic Design Course Curriculum**

(Updated Summer 2022) Submitted by M. Kumaresan

### I. Introduction to Electricity and Circuits

- 0. Digital vs. Analog Systems, Aristotelean Logic vs. Boolean Logic, Boole and Shannon
- 1. Newton's Laws of Motions
- 2. Coulomb's Force Law
- 3. Current, Voltage, Resistance, Ohm's Law
- 4. Practical Exercises
  - a) Working with breadboard
  - b) Measurements with multimeter
- 5. Energy and Power
- 6. Kirchhoff's Laws
- 7. Series Circuits
- 8. Parallel Circuits
- 9. Voltage Division
- 10. Solving Circuits
- 11. Augmented Matrices, Gaussian Elimination
- 12. Matrix Algebra (addition, scalar multiplication, matrix multiplication, transpose, trace)
- 13. Matrix Inverses
- 14. Determinants, Adjoints, Cramer's Rule
- 15. Network Theorems
  - a) Superposition Theorem
  - b) Thevenin's Theorem
  - c) Norton's Theorem

#### II. Number Systems, Operations and Codes

- 1. Set Theory
  - a) Review subsets, intersection, union
  - b) Review DeMorgan's laws
- 2. Decimal and Binary Numbers
- 3. Binary Arithmetic
- 4. 1's and 2's Complement of Binary Numbers
- 5. Signed Numbers
- 6. Arithmetic Operations with Signed Numbers
- 7. Hexadecimal Numbers
- 8. Octal Numbers
- 9. Binary Coded Decimal (BCD)
- 10. Digital Codes (Gray, Hamming)
- 11. Error Detection and Correction Codes

#### III. Logic Gates

- 1. The Inverter (Theory and Practical)
- 2. The AND Gate (Theory and Practical)
- 3. The OR Gate (Theory and Practical)
- 4. The NAND Gate
- 5. The NOR Gate
- 6. The XOR AND XNOR Gate
- 7. Lab #1: Logic Gates
- 8. Lab #2: More Logic Gates

#### IV. Boolean Algebra and Logic Simplification

- 1. Boolean Operations and Expressions
- 2. Laws and Rules of Boolean Algebra
- 3. DeMorgan's Theorems
- 4. Boolean Analysis of Logic Circuits
- 5. Simplification Using Boolean Algebra
- 6. Standard Forms of Boolean Expressions
- 7. Boolean Expressions and Truth Tables
- 8. The Karnaugh Map
- 9. Karnaugh Map SOP Minimization
- 10. Karnaugh Map POS Minimization
- 11. Five-Variable Karnaugh Maps (Optional)
- 12. Lab #3: Boolean Laws and DeMorgan's Theorems
- 13. Lab #4: Logic Circuit Simplification
- 14. Lab #5: Design Practice

#### V. Combinational Logic Analysis

- 1. Basic Combinational Logic Circuits (AND-OR, etc).
- 2. Implementing Combinational Logic with Breadboard
- 3. Universal Property of NAND and NOR
- 4. Combinational Logic Using NAND and NOR Gates
- 5. Pulse Waveforms
- 6. Lab #6: Majority Logic
- 7. Lab #7: Perfect Pencil Machine
- 8. Lab #8: Molasses Tank

#### VI. Project A: 2 Bit Multiplier Circuit

# VII. Functions of Combinational Logic I: Adders

- 1. Basic Adders
- 2. Parallel Binary Adders
- 3. Ripple Carry and Look-Ahead Carry Adders

#### VIII. Project B: 4-bit Adder/Subtractor Circuit

# VIII. Functions of Combinational Logic

- 1. Comparators
- 2. Decoders and Encoders
- 3. Code Converters
- 4. Multiplexers and Demultiplexers
- 5. Lab #9: The Seven-Segment Display
- 6. Lab #10: Combinational Logic with Multiplexers
- 7. Lab #11: Design with Multiplexers

# IX. <u>Latches, Flip-Flops, Timers</u>

- 1. Sequential Logic, State tables, State diagrams
- 2. S-R Latches, D-Latches
- 3. D Flip-flops, JK Flip-flops
- 4. Capacitors
- 5. 555 Timers
- 6. Lab #12: D Latch and D Flip-Flop
- 7. Lab #13: Baseball Scorecard

# X. Counters and Shift Registers

- 1. Asynchronous Counters
- 2. Synchronous Counters
- 3. Designing Synchronous Counters
- 4. Shift Registers
- 5. Lab #14: Asynchronous Counters
- 6. Lab #15: Synchronous Counters

# XI. Project C: Traffic Light Simulator

#### XII. Project D: Vending Machine Digital Simulator

# XIII. Final Project