

/* 9. Develop a Program in C for the following operations on Singly Circular Linked List (SCLL) with header nodes.

a. Represent and Evaluate a Polynomial $P(x,y,z) = 6x^2y^2z - 4yz^5 + 3x^3yz + 2xy^5z - 2xyz^3$

b. Find the sum of two polynomials $POLY1(x,y,z)$ and $POLY2(x,y,z)$ and store the result in $POLYSUM(x,y,z)$ Support the program with appropriate functions for each of the above operations

*/

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
```

```
struct node
{
    int c;
    int px;
    int py;
    int pz;
    struct node *link;
};
```

```
typedef struct node * NODE;
```

```
float evaluate(float x, float y, float z, NODE head)
{
    float sum;
    NODE cur;
    sum = 0;

    cur = head->link;

    while (cur != head)
    {
```

```
        sum = sum + cur->c * pow(x, cur->px) * pow(y
        ,cur->py) * pow(z, cur->pz);
        cur = cur->link;
    }

    return sum;
}

void print_polynomial(NODE head)
{
    NODE p;

    for (p = head->link; p != head; p = p->link)
    {
        if (p->c > 0)
            printf("+%dx^%dy^%dz^%d ", p->c, p->px,
            p->py, p->pz);
        else
            printf("%dx^%dy^%dz^%d ", p->c, p->px, p
            ->py, p->pz);
    }

    printf("\n");
}

NODE getnode()
{
    NODE x;

    x = (NODE) malloc(sizeof(struct node));

    if (x == NULL)
    {
        printf("Not enough memory\n");
        exit(0);
    }

    return x;
}
```

```
}
```

```
NODE insert_rear(int c, int px, int py, int pz, NODE
head)
{
    NODE cur, temp;

    temp = getnode();

    temp->c = c;
    temp->px = px;
    temp->py = py;
    temp->pz = pz;

    cur = head->link;

    while (cur->link != head)
    {
        cur = cur->link;
    }

    cur->link = temp;
    temp->link = head;

    return head;
}
```

```
NODE read_polynomial()
{
    NODE head;
    int c, px, py, pz;

    head = getnode();

    head->link = head;

    for(;;)
    {
```

```
scanf("%d", &c);  
if (c == 0) break;
```

```
scanf("%d", &px);  
scanf("%d", &py);  
scanf("%d", &pz);
```

```
head = insert_rear(c, px, py, pz, head);  
}
```

```
return head;
```

```
}
```

```
NODE add_2_polynomials(NODE h1, NODE h2)
```

```
{
```

```
int sum;
```

```
NODE p, q, h3;
```

```
h3 = getnode();
```

```
h3->link = h3;
```

```
for (p = h1->link; p != h1; p = p->link)
```

```
{
```

```
for (q = h2->link; q != h2; q = q->link)
```

```
{
```

```
if (p->px == q->px && p->py == q->py &&  
p->pz == q->pz)
```

```
{
```

```
sum = p->c + q->c;
```

```
q->c = 0;
```

```
if (sum != 0) h3 = insert_rear(sum,  
p->px, p->py, p->pz, h3);
```

```
break;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
        if (q == h2) h3 = insert_rear(p->c, p->px, p
->py, p->pz, h3);
    }

    for (q = h2->link; q != h2; q = q->link)
    {
        if (q->c == 0) continue;

        h3 = insert_rear(q->c, q->px, q->py, q->pz,
h3);
    }

    return h3;
}

int main()
{
    NODE h1, h2, h3;

    int choice;
    float x, y, z, sum;

    for(;;)
    {
        printf("1:Evaluate  2:Add  3:Exit : ");
        scanf("%d", &choice);

        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1:
                printf("Enter a polynomial : ");
                h1 = read_polynomial();

                printf("Enter x y and z : ");
                scanf("%f %f %f", &x, &y, &z);

                printf("Poly1: ");
```

```
    print_polynomial(h1);

    sum = evaluate(x, y, z, h1);

    printf("Result = %f\n", sum);
    break;

case 2:
    printf("Enter first polynomial : ");
    h1 = read_polynomial();

    printf("Enter second polynomial : "
    );
    h2 = read_polynomial();

    printf("Poly1: ");
    print_polynomial(h1);

    printf("Poly2: ");
    print_polynomial(h2);

    h3 = add_2_polynomials(h1, h2);

    printf("Poly3: ");
    print_polynomial(h3);

    break;

default:
    exit(0);
}

}
```

/* OUTPUT
a)
Case 1:

1:Evaluate 2:Add 3:Exit : 1

Enter a polynomial : 6 2 2 1 -4 0 1 5 3 3 1 1 2 1 5
1 -2 1 1 3
0

Enter x y and z : 2 3 4

Poly1: $+6x^2y^2z^1 -4x^0y^1z^5 +3x^3y^1z^1$
 $+2x^1y^5z^1 -2x^1y^1z^3$

Result = -8016.000000

Case 2:

1:Evaluate 2:Add 3:Exit : 1

Enter a polynomial : 6 2 2 1 -4 0 1 5 3 3 1 1 2 1 5
1 -2 1 1 3
0

Enter x y and z : 1 1 1

Poly1: $+6x^2y^2z^1 -4x^0y^1z^5 +3x^3y^1z^1$
 $+2x^1y^5z^1 -2x^1y^1z^3$

Result = 5.000000

b)

Case1:

1:Evaluate 2:Add 3:Exit : 2

Enter first polynomial : 2 3 2 1 2 1 0 1 0

Enter second polynomial : 3 3 2 1 -2 1 0 1 0

Poly1: $+2x^3y^2z^1 + 2x^1y^0z^1$

Poly2: $+3x^3y^2z^1 - 2x^1y^0z^1$

Poly3: $+5x^3y^2z^1$

$\ast /$