

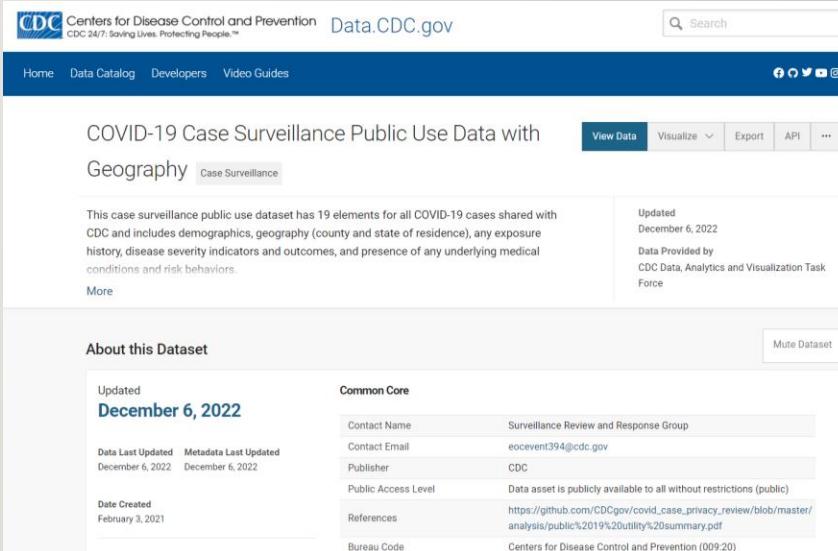
COVID-19 CASE SURVEILLANCE DATA

BY: TONY FONG, VICTOR VERDUZCO, PABLO ILABACA, MICHAEL MEDINA,
JOHN MARTINEZ

GROUP 3

BACKGROUND INFORMATION ABOUT THE DATASET

- The dataset was from the Center for Disease and Control Prevention (CDC), and it shows data on Covid-19 cases.
- Link to Data Set: <https://data.cdc.gov/Case-Surveillance/COVID-19-Case-Surveillance-Public-Use-Data-with-Ge/n8mc-b4w4>
- Data Set size: 11.2 GB



The screenshot shows the CDC Data Catalog interface. At the top, the CDC logo and "Data.CDC.gov" are visible. The main heading is "COVID-19 Case Surveillance Public Use Data with Geography". Below this, a description states: "This case surveillance public use dataset has 19 elements for all COVID-19 cases shared with CDC and includes demographics, geography (county and state of residence), any exposure history, disease severity indicators and outcomes, and presence of any underlying medical conditions and risk behaviors." It also notes the dataset was updated on December 6, 2022, and is provided by the CDC Data, Analytics and Visualization Task Force. A section titled "About this Dataset" includes a table with the following information:

Common Core	
Contact Name	Surveillance Review and Response Group
Contact Email	eoevent394@cdc.gov
Publisher	CDC
Public Access Level	Data asset is publicly available to all without restrictions (public)
References	https://github.com/CDCgov/covid_case_privacy_review/blob/master/analysis/public%2019%20utility%20summary.pdf
Bureau Code	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (009:20)

HOW UNIQUE IS OUR DATASET?

- Our dataset is unique because we aren't just looking at the number of Covid-19 cases all around the country, but we are looking at if those with underlying conditions were more affected and had harsher outcomes.
- We are also looking for the average age group that was affected the most by Covid-19, and draw up conclusions as to why this happened.

CLUSTER SPECIFICATIONS

- Run the command **Hadoop version** to show the version of your Hadoop (Our version is 3.1.2)
- Run the command **lscpu** to get the CPU specifications (The number of CPUs used is 8, and the CPU speed is 1995.309 MHZ)
- Run the command **yarn node -list -all** to get the total number of nodes used (Total number of nodes is 3)
- Run the command **free -h** to get the memory specifications

CPUs and CPU Speed

```
John Martinez@DESKTOP-TIA55UA MINGW64 ~  
$ ssh jmartil68@144.24.14.145  
jmartil68@144.24.14.145's password:  
Last login: Tue Dec 6 11:23:11 2022 from 38-34-104-182.starry-inc.net  
-bash-4.2$ lscpu  
Architecture:          x86_64  
CPU op-mode(s):        32-bit, 64-bit  
Byte Order:            Little Endian  
CPU(s):                8  
On-line CPU(s) list:   0-7  
Thread(s) per core:    2  
Core(s) per socket:    4  
Socket(s):             1  
NUMA node(s):         1  
Vendor ID:             GenuineIntel  
CPU family:            6  
Model:                85  
Model name:            Intel(R) Xeon(R) Platinum 8167M CPU @ 2.00GHz  
Stepping:              4  
CPU MHz:              1995.309
```

Hadoop Version

```
-bash-4.2$ hadoop version  
Hadoop 3.1.2  
Source code repository ssh://git@bitbucket.oc1.oraclecorp.com:7999/bdcs/a  
Compiled by root on 2022-10-26T22:15Z  
Compiled with protoc 2.5.0  
From source with checksum b367ca15864aef16725a3035859c9ece  
This command was run using /usr/odh/1.1.2/hadoop/hadoop-common-3.1.2.jar  
-bash-4.2$
```

Memory Size

```
-bash-4.2$ free -h  
              total        used        free      shared  buff/cache   available  
Mem:          58G         19G         16G          2.7G         22G         35G  
Swap:          8.0G          22M          8.0G  
-bash-4.2$
```

of Nodes

```
-bash-4.2$ yarn node -list -all  
22/12/07 02:04:21 INFO client.RMPro  
22/12/07 02:04:21 INFO client.AHSP  
Total Nodes:3  
Node-Id Node-S  
bigdaiwn1.sub02180640120.trainingvc  
bigdaiwn0.sub02180640120.trainingvc  
bigdaiwn2.sub02180640120.trainingvc  
-bash-4.2$ |
```

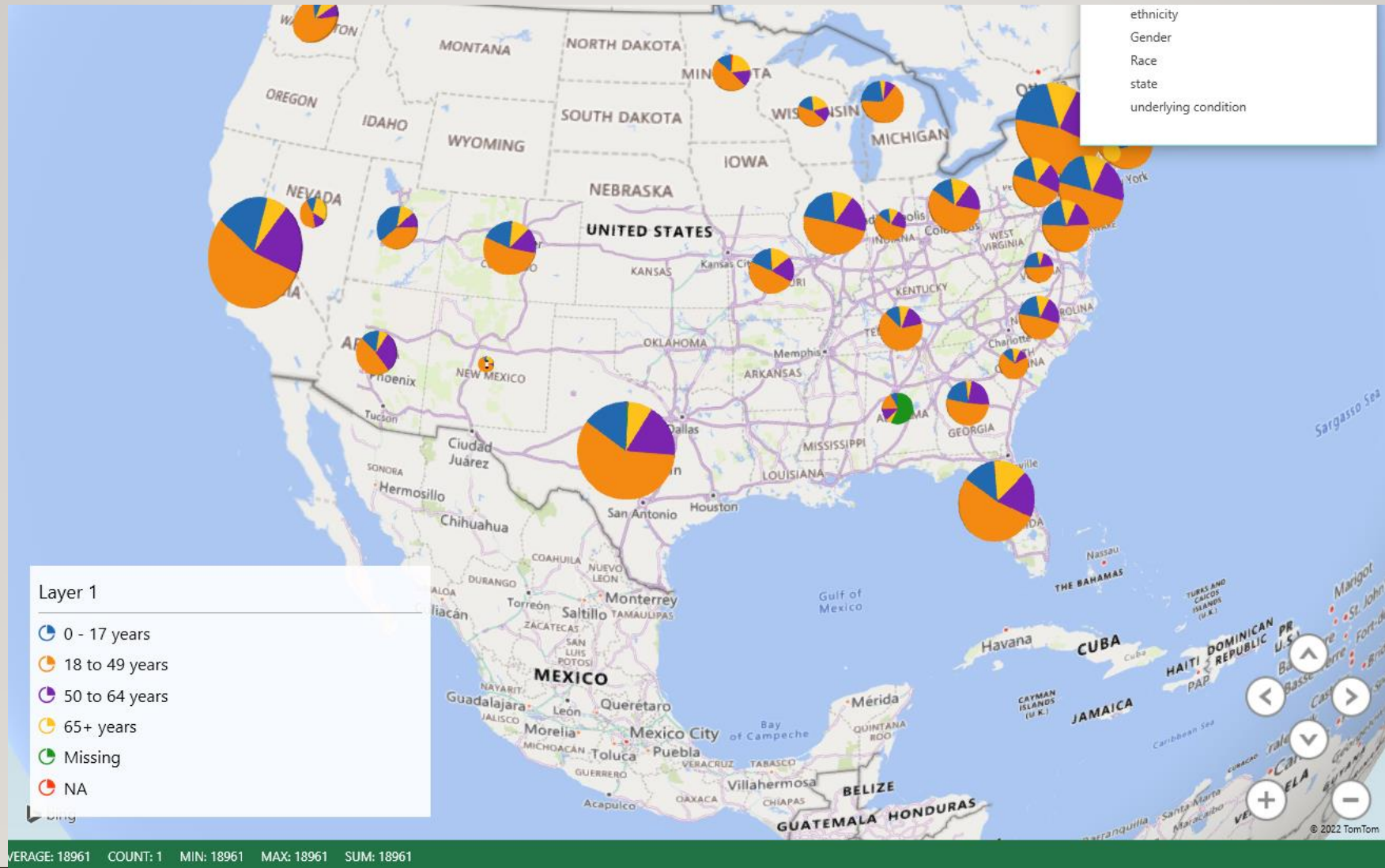
UPLOADING THE DATASET TO HDFS

- We found two ways to upload the dataset to HDFS:
 1. Using the command **split -l [number] [filename]** and upload to Google Drive
 2. Uploading the dataset tsv or csv file to Google Drive (since they provide 15Gb of storage data) and running the command below to upload it onto

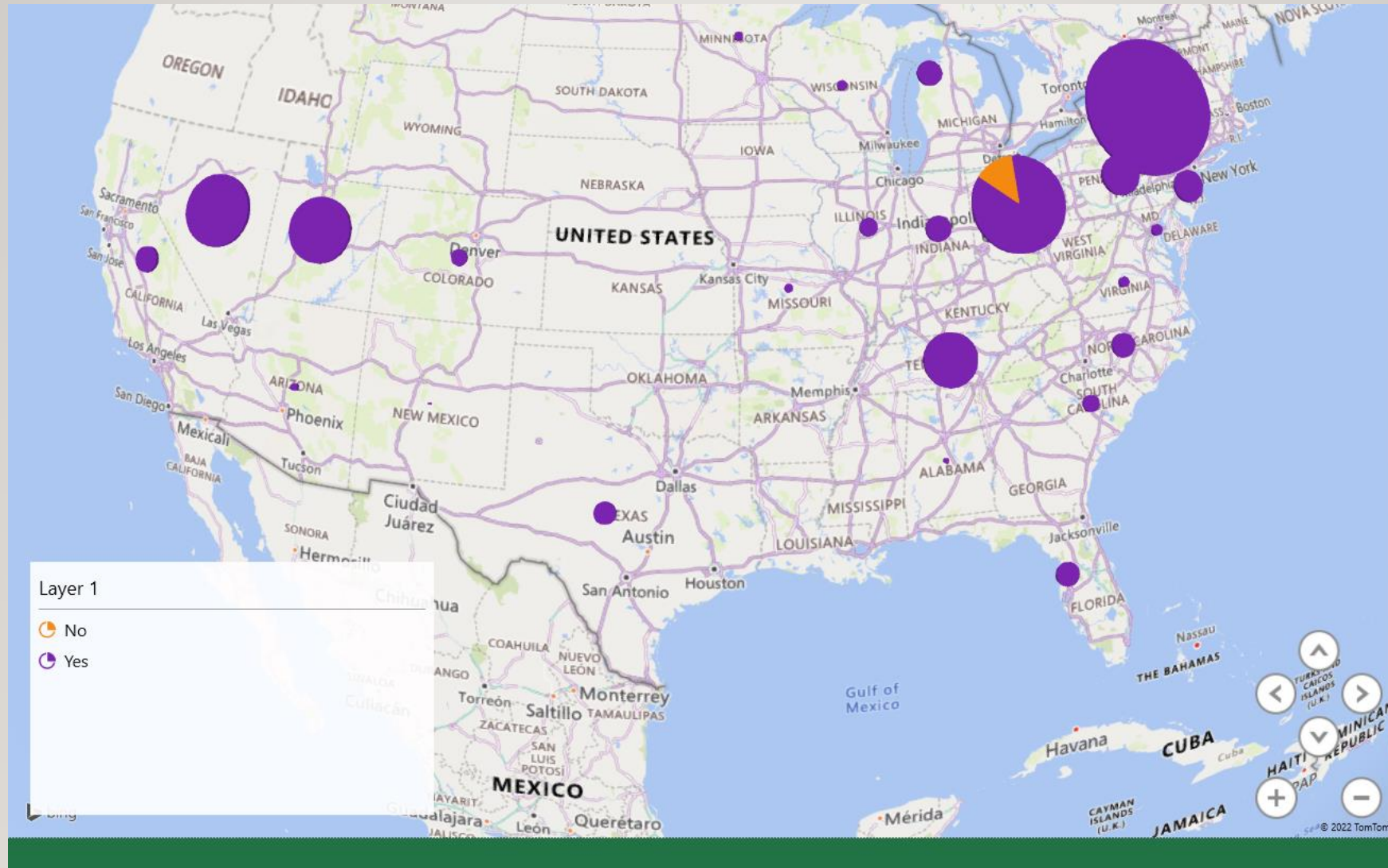
HDFS:

```
wget --load-cookies /tmp/cookies.txt  
"https://docs.google.com/uc?export=download&confirm=$(wget --  
quiet --save-cookies /tmp/cookies.txt --keep-session-cookies --no-  
check-certificate  
'https://docs.google.com/uc?export=download&id=FILEID' -O- |  
sed -rn 's/.*confirm=([0-9A-Za-z_]+).*/\1\n/p')&id=1s-  
9aKPqcQq8id8oGgW6HBCQzuXKBR1xO" -O covid19data.csv &&  
rm -rf /tmp/cookies.txt
```

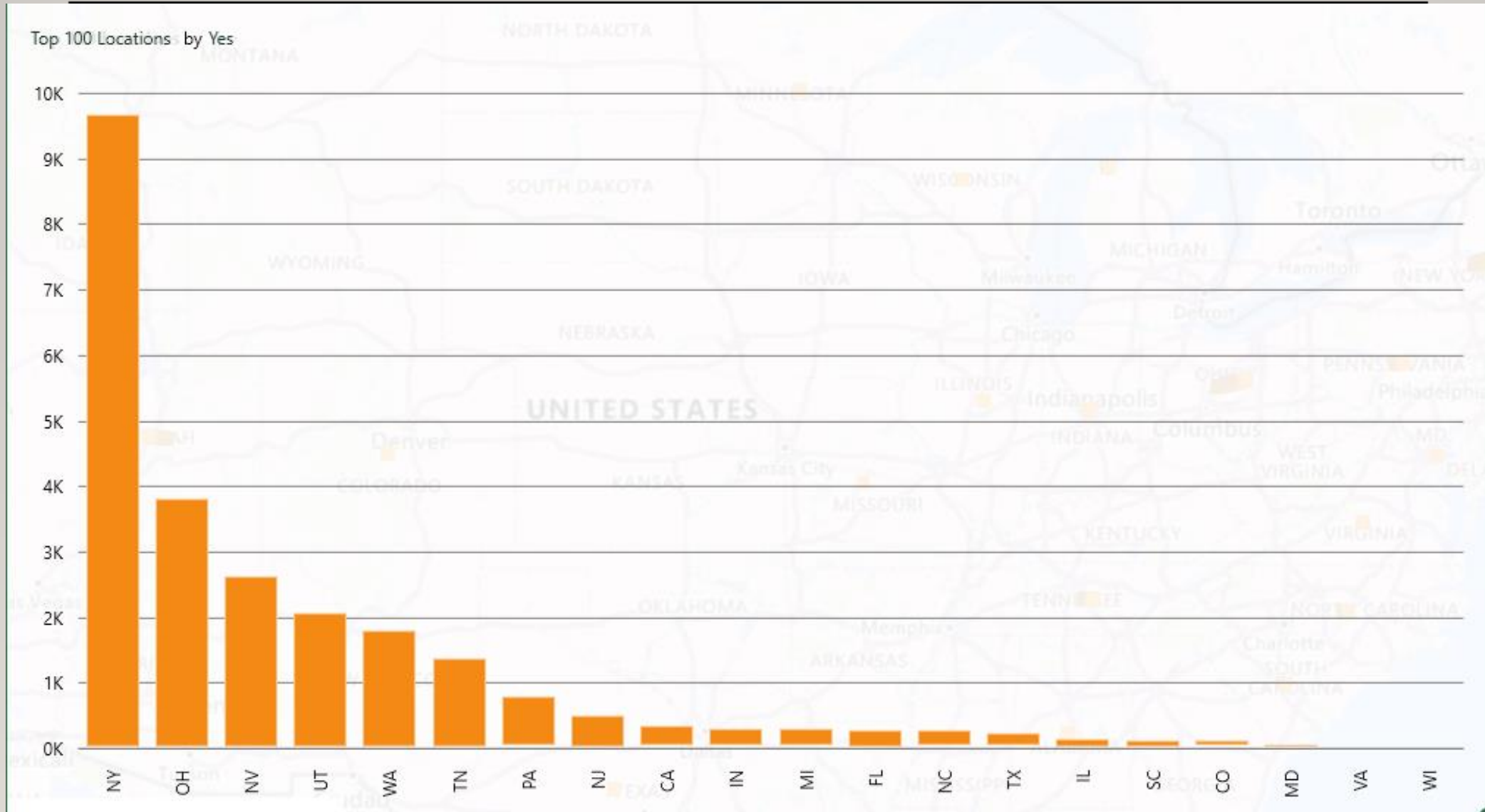
Visualization of Covid-19 Cases Per Age Group



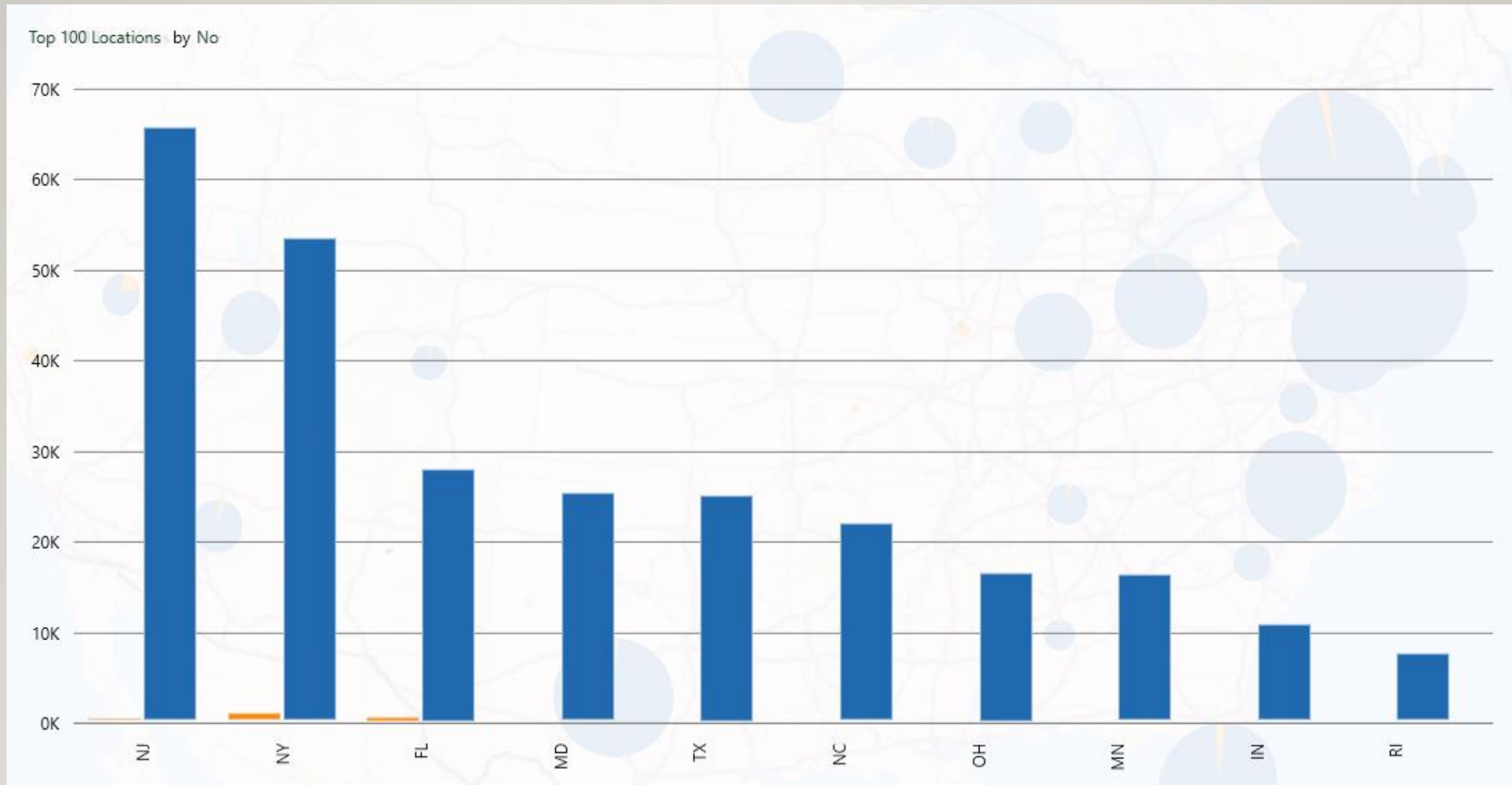
Visualization of Covid-19 Cases With Reported Underlying Conditions



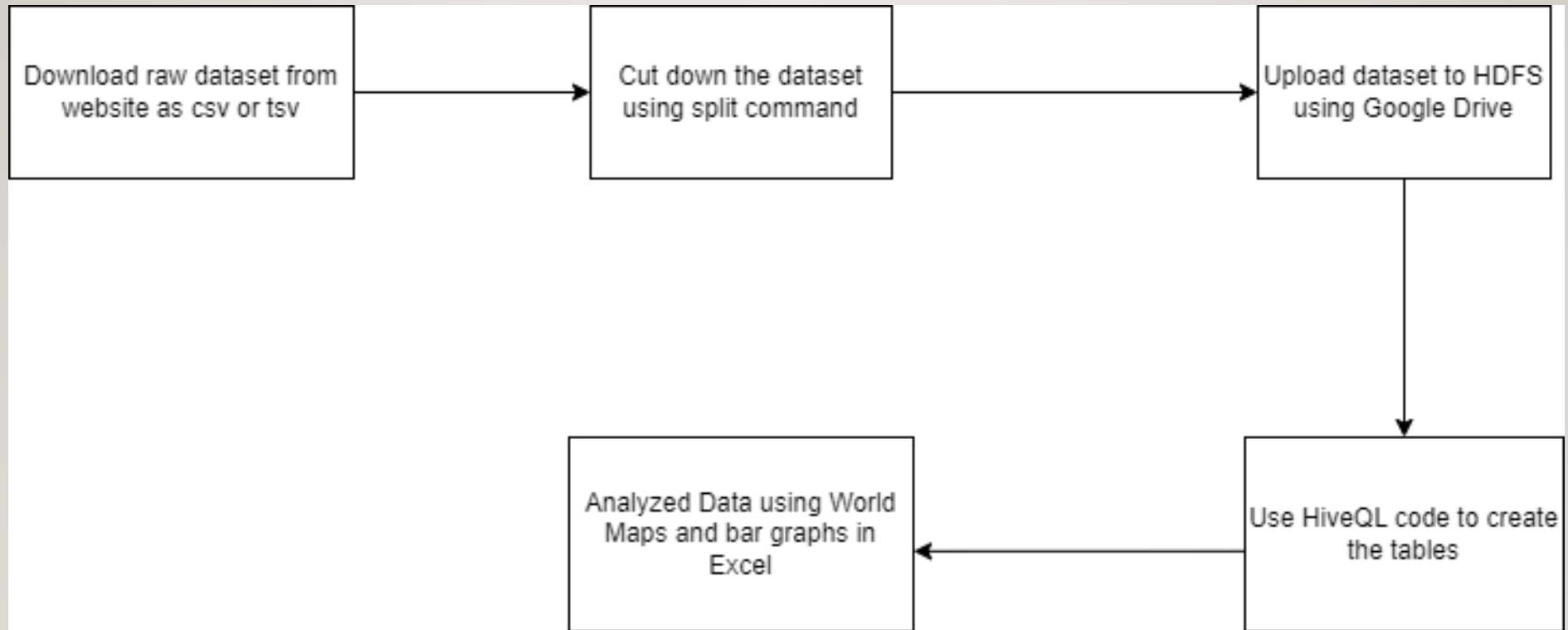
Visualization of Covid-19 Cases With Reported Underlying Conditions



Visualization of Covid-19 Cases Per State and Death Count



WORKFLOW CHART



UNDERSTANDING EPIDEMIC DATA AND STATISTICS: A CASE STUDY OF COVID-19

- Tries to interpret the number of people being infected in each country
- Evaluate how effective the policies each country implements in lowering cases
- Examines covid confirmed cases, recovered, and deaths
- Each country's policies and reactions to the outbreak determine how fast it spread.

DATA MINING AND ANALYSIS OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH DATA RECORDS ON COVID-19 MORTALITY, IMMUNITY, AND VACCINE DEVELOPMENT

- Purpose of the research was to investigate and determine early warning systems developed in previous epidemic responses to contain the virus from spreading.
- Examined Covid-19 scientific literature regarding Covid-19 mortality, vaccines, and immunity via data mining.
- Bibliometric analysis was done using the Web of Science Analysis Results tool to search the most dominant keywords and related concepts with Covid-19.
- Factorial analysis was done using R Studio to examine the correlation between different concepts (mortality, immunity, & vaccine development) as well as generate visualizations such as tree maps and conceptual structure maps.

GITHUB LINK

- GitHub Link:

https://github.com/mike0nthemic/G5_Big_Data_4560

WORK CITED

- Hoseinpour Dehkordi, A., Alizadeh, M., Derakhshan, P., Babazadeh, P., & Jahandideh, A. (2020). Understanding epidemic data and statistics: A case study of COVID-19. *Journal of medical virology*, 92(7), 868–882.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/jmv.25885>
- Radanliev, P., De Roure, D., & Walton, R. (2020). Data mining and analysis of scientific research data records on Covid-19 mortality, immunity, and vaccine development-In the first wave of the Covid-19 pandemic. *Diabetes & Metabolic Syndrome: Clinical Research & Reviews*, 14(5), 1121-1132.