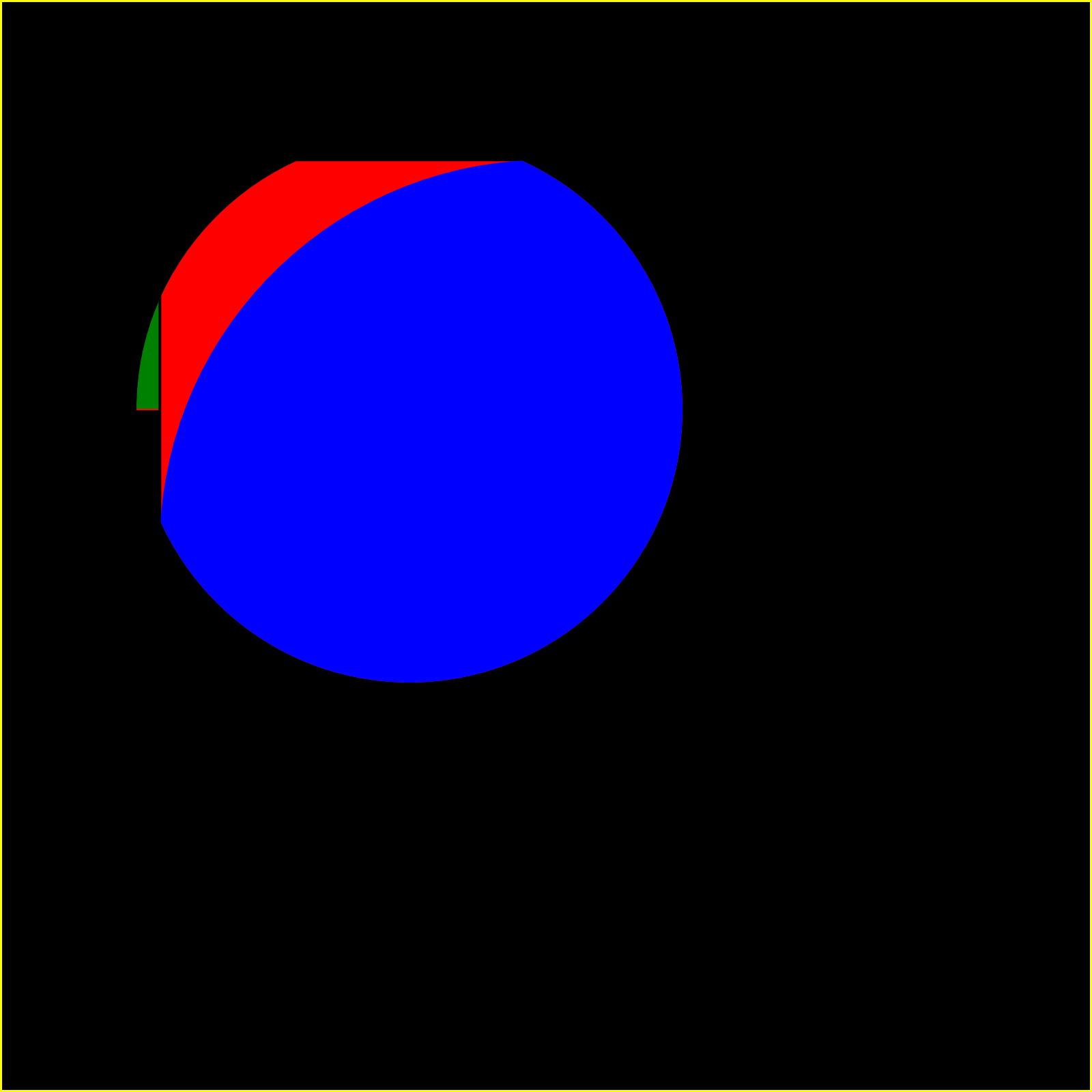


Without a clipping path applied to the inner group



With a clipping path applied to the inner group