Filter by TCP or UDP port

1. Match by a single port

Match option: -p tcp --dport port, -p udp --sport port
Example:
iptables -A INPUT -p tcp --dport 22 -j DROP

2. Match by multiple ports

Match option: -m multiport --sports | --dports port1,port2,...
Example:
iptables -A OUTPUT -p tcp -m multiport --dports 80,443 -j ACCEPT

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More examples:

1. Block all incoming traffic to port 80

2. Permit ssh incoming traffic only from a specific ip address

3. Block ports 80 and 443 using '*-m multiport*'