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Algorithm Steps for Draw Boxes given a property file and an image with labeled components:

- 1. Index \leftarrow 1
- 2. minRow ← CCProperty[Index].minR + 1
- 3. minCol ← CCProperty[Index].minC + 1
- 4. maxRow ← CCProperty[Index].maxR + 1
- 5. maxCol ← CCProperty[Index].maxC + 1
- 6. label ← CCProperty[Index].label
- 7. Assign all pixels on minRow from minCol to maxCol ←label
- 8. Assign all pixel on maxRow from minCol to maxCol ← label
- 9. Assign all pixels on minCol from minRow to maxRow ← label
- 10. Assign all pixels on maxCol from minRow to maxRow ← label
- 11. Index++
- 12. Repeat steps 2 to 11 while index <= trueNumCC

Main.cpp

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;
struct Property{
    int label, numpixels, minR, minC, maxR, maxC;
};
class CClabel{
   public:
    //variables
    int numRows, numCols, minVal, maxVal;
    int newMin, newMax, newLabel, trueNumCC;
    int **zeroFramedAry;
    int* nonZeroNeighborAry;
    int* EQAry;
    Property* CCProperty;
    //constructor + destructor
    CClabel(int * params, ifstream &inp);
   ~CClabel();
    //functions
   void zero2D();
    void minus1D();
   void loadImage(ifstream &inp);
    void imgReformat(ofstream &outp);
   void connect8Pass1();
   void connect8Pass2();
    void connect4Pass1();
   void connect4Pass2();
   void connectPass3();
   void drawBoxes();
   void updateEQ(int* inp, int* eq, int count, int min);
   int manageEQAry();
   void printCCProperty(ofstream &outp);
    void printEQAry(ofstream &outp);
    void printImg(ofstream &outp);
};
int main(int argc, char** argv){
```

```
//pull command line args
    ifstream image(argv[1]);
    int connectedness = atoi(argv[2]);
    ofstream RFPrettyPrintFile(argv[3]), labelFile(argv[4]),
propertyFile(argv[5]);
    //read in the header info from the image
    int params[4];
    for(int i = 0; i < 4; ++i){
        image >> params[i];
    RFPrettyPrintFile << argv[1] << " - First Pass of Connected Components ";</pre>
    CClabel cclabel(params, image);
    if(connectedness == 4){
        RFPrettyPrintFile << "with 4-connected:\n";</pre>
        cclabel.connect4Pass1();
        cclabel.imgReformat(RFPrettyPrintFile);
        cclabel.printEQAry(RFPrettyPrintFile);
        RFPrettyPrintFile << argv[1] << " - Second Pass of Connected Components
with 4-connected:\n";
        cclabel.connect4Pass2();
    else{
        RFPrettyPrintFile << argv[1] << " - with 8-connected:\n";</pre>
        cclabel.connect8Pass1();
        cclabel.imgReformat(RFPrettyPrintFile);
        cclabel.printEQAry(RFPrettyPrintFile);
        RFPrettyPrintFile << argv[1] << " - Second Pass of Connected Components
with 8-connected:\n";
        cclabel.connect8Pass2();
    cclabel.imgReformat(RFPrettyPrintFile);
    cclabel.printEQAry(RFPrettyPrintFile);
    cclabel.trueNumCC = cclabel.manageEQAry();
    RFPrettyPrintFile << argv[1] << " - updating equality table labels:\n";</pre>
    cclabel.printEQAry(RFPrettyPrintFile);
    cclabel.connectPass3();
    RFPrettyPrintFile << argv[1] << " - Third Pass of Connect Components:\n";</pre>
    cclabel.imgReformat(RFPrettyPrintFile);
    cclabel.printEQAry(RFPrettyPrintFile);
    labelFile << to_string(cclabel.numRows) + " " + to_string(cclabel.numCols) +</pre>
 " + to_string(cclabel.newMin) + " " + to_string(cclabel.newMax) + "\n";
    cclabel.printImg(labelFile);
    cclabel.printCCProperty(propertyFile);
```

```
cclabel.drawBoxes();
    cclabel.imgReformat(RFPrettyPrintFile);
    RFPrettyPrintFile << "True Number of Connected Components: " +
to string(cclabel.trueNumCC) + "\n";
    //close all files
    image.close();
    RFPrettyPrintFile.close();
    labelFile.close();
    propertyFile.close();
   return 0;
CClabel::CClabel(int* params, ifstream &inp){
    numRows = params[0];
    numCols = params[1];
    minVal = params[2];
    maxVal = params[3];
    int rows = numRows + 2, cols = numCols + 2;
    zeroFramedAry = new int*[rows];
    for(int i = 0; i < rows; ++i){
        zeroFramedAry[i] = new int[cols];
    EQAry = new int[(numRows*numCols)/4 + 1];
    nonZeroNeighborAry = new int[5];
    //set EQarray to store all -1's
    minus1D();
    EQAry[0] = 0;
    //make all indices of zeroFramedArray 0
    zero2D();
    loadImage(inp);
    newLabel = 0;
```

```
CClabel::~CClabel(){
    int rows = numRows + 2;
    for(int i = 0; i < rows; ++i){
        delete[] zeroFramedAry[i];
    delete[] zeroFramedAry;
    delete[] EQAry;
    delete[] nonZeroNeighborAry;
void CClabel::zero2D(){
    int rows = numRows + 2, cols = numCols + 2;
    for(int i = 0; i < rows; ++i){
        for(int j = 0; j < cols; ++j){
            zeroFramedAry[i][j] = 0;
void CClabel::minus1D(){
    int len = numRows * numCols;
    len /= 4;
    for(int i = 0; i < len; ++i){
        EQAry[i] = -1;
void CClabel::loadImage(ifstream &inp){
    for(int i = 1; i <= numRows; ++i){</pre>
        for(int j = 1; j<= numCols; ++j){</pre>
            inp >> zeroFramedAry[i][j];
void CClabel::imgReformat(ofstream &outp){
    int width = to_string(newLabel).length();
    for(int i = 1; i <= numRows; ++i){</pre>
        for(int j = 1; j<= numCols; ++j){</pre>
            if(zeroFramedAry[i][j] < 1){</pre>
                outp << ". ";
```

```
else{
                outp << to_string(zeroFramedAry[i][j]) << " ";</pre>
            for(int ww = to_string(zeroFramedAry[i][j]).length(); ww < width;</pre>
++ww){
                outp << " ";
            }
        outp << " \n";
    outp << "\n\n";</pre>
void CClabel::connect8Pass1(){
    int **p = zeroFramedAry, min = 99999, max = 0;
    for(int i = 1; i <= numRows; ++i){</pre>
        for(int j = 1; j <= numCols; ++j){}
            if(p[i][j] > 0){
                max = 0;
                min = 999993;
                nonZeroNeighborAry[0] = p[i-1][j-1];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[1] = p[i-1][j];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[2] = p[i-1][j+1];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[3] = p[i][j-1];
                for(int k = 0; k < 4; ++k) max |= nonZeroNeighborAry[k];</pre>
                 if(max == 0){
                     newLabel++;
                     EQAry[newLabel] = newLabel;
                     p[i][j] = newLabel;
                else{
                     max = 0;
                     for(int k = 0; k < 4; ++k){
                         if(nonZeroNeighborAry[k] != 0){
                             max = EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] > max ?
EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] : max;
                             min = EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] < min ?</pre>
EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] : min;
```

```
//case 2
                    if(min == max){
                        p[i][j] = max;
                    else{
                        p[i][j] = min;
                        updateEQ(nonZeroNeighborAry, EQAry, 4, min);
void CClabel::connect8Pass2(){
    int **p = zeroFramedAry, min = 99999, max = 0;
    for(int i = numRows; i > 0; --i){
        for(int j = numCols; j > 0; --j){
            if(p[i][j] > 0){
                max = 0;
                min = 99999;
                nonZeroNeighborAry[0] = p[i+1][j-1];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[1] = p[i+1][j];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[2] = p[i+1][j+1];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[3] = p[i][j+1];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[4] = p[i][j];
                for(int k = 0; k < 4; ++k) max |= nonZeroNeighborAry[k];</pre>
                //case 1 if max == 0 do nothing
                if(max != 0){
                    max = 0;
                    for(int k = 0; k < 5; ++k){
                        if(nonZeroNeighborAry[k] != 0){
                            max = EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] > max ?
EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] : max;
                            min = EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] < min ?</pre>
EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] : min;
                    //case 2 - if they are all the same do nothing
                    if(max != min){
```

```
EQAry[p[i][j]] = min;
                        p[i][j] = min;
                        updateEQ(nonZeroNeighborAry, EQAry, 5, min);
            }
            p[i][j] = EQAry[p[i][j]];
        }
void CClabel::connect4Pass1(){
    int** p = zeroFramedAry, max = 0;
    for(int i = 1; i <= numRows; ++i){
        for(int j = 1; j \le numCols; ++j){
            if(p[i][j] > 0){
                nonZeroNeighborAry[0] = p[i-1][j];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[1] = p[i][j-1];
                max = nonZeroNeighborAry[0] | nonZeroNeighborAry[1];
                if(max == 0){
                    newLabel++;
                    EQAry[newLabel] = newLabel;
                    p[i][j] = newLabel;
                else{
                    //case 2
                    if(nonZeroNeighborAry[0] == nonZeroNeighborAry[1]){
                        p[i][j] = nonZeroNeighborAry[0];
                    else if(nonZeroNeighborAry[0] == 0 || nonZeroNeighborAry[1]
== 0){
                        p[i][j] = nonZeroNeighborAry[0] + nonZeroNeighborAry[1];
                    //case 3
                    else{
                        p[i][j] = EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[0]] <</pre>
EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[1]] ? EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[0]] :
EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[1]];
                        updateEQ(nonZeroNeighborAry, EQAry, 2, p[i][j]);
```

```
void CClabel::connect4Pass2(){
    int **p = zeroFramedAry, min = 99999, max = 0;
    for(int i = numRows; i > 0; --i){
        for(int j = numCols; j > 0; --j){
            if(p[i][j] > 0){
                min = 999999;
                nonZeroNeighborAry[0] = p[i+1][j];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[1] = p[i][j+1];
                nonZeroNeighborAry[2] = p[i][j];
                max = nonZeroNeighborAry[0] | nonZeroNeighborAry[1];
                //case 1 if max == 0 do nothing
                if(max != 0){
                    max = 0;
                    for(int k = 0; k < 3; ++k){
                        if(nonZeroNeighborAry[k] != 0){
                            max = EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] > max ?
EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] : max;
                            min = EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] < min ?</pre>
EQAry[nonZeroNeighborAry[k]] : min;
                    //case 2 - if they are all the same do nothing
                    if(max != min){
                        //case 3
                        EQAry[p[i][j]] = min;
                        p[i][j] = min;
                        updateEQ(nonZeroNeighborAry, EQAry, 3, min);
            p[i][j] = EQAry[p[i][j]];
```

```
void CClabel::connectPass3(){
    CCProperty = new Property[trueNumCC+1];
    for(int i = 0; i <= trueNumCC; ++i){</pre>
        CCProperty[i].label = i;
        CCProperty[i].numpixels = 0;
        CCProperty[i].minR = 99999;
        CCProperty[i].minC = 99999;
        CCProperty[i].maxR = 0;
        CCProperty[i].maxC= 0;
    int** p = zeroFramedAry;
    for(int i = 1; i <= numRows; i++) {</pre>
        for(int j = 1; j <= numCols; ++j){</pre>
            if(p[i][j] > 0){
                p[i][j] = EQAry[p[i][j]];
                CCProperty[p[i][j]].numpixels++;
                CCProperty[p[i][j]].minR = i < CCProperty[p[i][j]].minR ? i :</pre>
CCProperty[p[i][j]].minR;
                CCProperty[p[i][j]].minC = j < CCProperty[p[i][j]].minC ? j :</pre>
CCProperty[p[i][j]].minC;
                CCProperty[p[i][j]].maxR = i > CCProperty[p[i][j]].maxR ? i :
CCProperty[p[i][j]].maxR;
                CCProperty[p[i][j]].maxC = j > CCProperty[p[i][j]].maxC ? j :
CCProperty[p[i][j]].maxC;
        }
void CClabel::drawBoxes(){
    int sr, sc, er, ec, label;
    for(int i = 1; i <= trueNumCC; ++i){</pre>
        //only draw if you are not overwriting an existing pixel
        for(int j = CCProperty[i].minC; j <= CCProperty[i].maxC; ++j){</pre>
            if(zeroFramedAry[CCProperty[i].minR][j] < 1){</pre>
                 zeroFramedAry[CCProperty[i].minR][j] = CCProperty[i].label;
            if(zeroFramedAry[CCProperty[i].maxR][j] < 1){</pre>
```

```
zeroFramedAry[CCProperty[i].maxR][j] = CCProperty[i].label;
        for(int j = CCProperty[i].minR; j <= CCProperty[i].maxR; ++j){</pre>
             if(zeroFramedAry[j][CCProperty[i].minC] < 1){</pre>
                 zeroFramedAry[j][CCProperty[i].minC] = CCProperty[i].label;
            if(zeroFramedAry[j][CCProperty[i].maxC] < 1){</pre>
                 zeroFramedAry[j][CCProperty[i].maxC] = CCProperty[i].label;
    }
void CClabel::updateEQ(int* inp, int* eq, int count, int min){
    for(int m = 0; m < count; ++m){</pre>
        if(inp[m] > 0) eq[inp[m]] = min;
int CClabel::manageEQAry(){
    int label = 0, index = 1;
    while(index <= newLabel){</pre>
        if(EQAry[index] != index) EQAry[index] = EQAry[EQAry[index]];
        else{
            label++;
            EQAry[index] = label;
        index++;
    return label;
void CClabel::printCCProperty(ofstream &outp){
    outp << numRows << " " << numCols << " " << minVal << " " << maxVal << "\n";</pre>
    outp << trueNumCC << "\n";</pre>
    for(int i = 1; i <= trueNumCC; ++i){</pre>
        outp << CCProperty[i].label << "\n";</pre>
        outp << CCProperty[i].numpixels << "\n";</pre>
```

```
//subtract frame from locatiion
        outp << CCProperty[i].minR - 1 << " " << CCProperty[i].minC - 1 << "\n";</pre>
        outp << CCProperty[i].maxR - 1 << " " << CCProperty[i].maxC - 1 << "\n";</pre>
    outp << "\n\n";</pre>
void CClabel::printEQAry(ofstream &outp){
    outp << "Equality Array:\n";</pre>
    int width = to string(newLabel).length();
    for(int i = 0; i <= newLabel; ++i){</pre>
        for(int j = to_string(i).length(); j < width; ++j){</pre>
            outp << " ";
    outp << "\\n";
    for(int i = 0; i <= newLabel; ++i){</pre>
        outp << "| " << EQAry[i] << " ";
        for(int j = to_string(EQAry[i]).length(); j < width; ++j){</pre>
            outp << " ";
    outp << "|\n\n";
void CClabel::printImg(ofstream &outp){
    outp << numRows << " " << numCols << " " << minVal << " " << maxVal << "\n";</pre>
    int** p = zeroFramedAry;
    int width = to string(newLabel).length();
    for(int i = 1; i <= numRows; ++i){</pre>
        for(int j = 1; j <= numCols; ++j){</pre>
            outp << p[i][j] << " ";
            for(int ww = to_string(p[i][j]).length(); ww < width; ++ww){</pre>
                outp << " ";
        outp << "\n";
    outp << "\n\n";</pre>
```

OUTPUT

```
.
| 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 27 | 22 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 24 | 24 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
                   .
| 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 16 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 27 | 22 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 24 | 24 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
1ity Array:
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 12 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 15 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
```



```
Label Print-out for rfprettyprint14.txt:
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                          Property File Print-out for rfprettyprint14.txt:
             30 35 0 1
22
1
44
1 5
12 14
2
4
1 30
3 31
3
37
2 22
10 30
4
1
7 5
5
1
8 6
8 6
6
1
9 7
7
                       13 10
```

```
8 73 16 28 24 9 14 9 14 9 15 8 15 8 11 6 7 7 16 6 17 17 6 6 17 17 6 6 17 17 17 17 18 18 18 29 10 15 31 8 27 29 32 16 1 20 12 20 12 17 3 21 13 23 13 18 5 24 14 19 9 25 8 10 20 1 29 13 29 15 22 1 29 24 29 24 29 24
```

```
Section 1. 
Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1. Section 1.
```

```
224
                                                                                                                          0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 23 0 0 0 0 16
                                                                                                                                                                    0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 22 0 0 28 28 0 16
                                                                                                                                                                               0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 24 0 0 16 16
                                                                                                                                                                                       022000011101110000026
                                                                                                                                                                                               0 0 0 0 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 16 16 16 16
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   00550008800000150066666
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             00011101110111102103
                                                                                                                                                                                                                          Property File Print-out for rfprettyprint24.txt:
24 31 0 1
30
1
109
1 8
15 22
2
2
1 21
2 21
3
1
2 7
2 7
4
26
2 24
12 10
5
6
2 25
3 27
6
4
3 1
4 2
7
3
5 23
5 25
8
5
6 26
8 28
```

```
25
3
19 13
26 1
19 21
27 8
20 14
23 16
28 2
20 19
29 1
21 3
30 1
21 3
30 1
22 2
22 2
 Full output for rfprettyprint18.txt:
data1.txt - First Pass of Connected Components data1.txt - with 8-connected:
```

| Equality Array: Equality Array: 0 | | |
|--|--|-----------------|
| 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 | <pre>Equality Array: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 data1.txt - updating equality table labels: Equality Array: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</pre> | . 5 5 9 9 . 9 9 |
| 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | Equality Array: 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 0 1 2 2 1 3 4 1 1 5 6 7 5 data1.txt - Third Pass of Connect Components: | |
| MODEL THEY BOTTON | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | 2 2 2 2 2 2 |

| | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
|--|---|----|----------|----|---|----|----|----------|----------|----------|----|----|----|----------|----|----|----|----|----|-----|---|---|---|----|----|---|----|---|---|---|----|----|---|----|--|
| | | | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| ١. | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | 2 | 2 | | 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| ٠. | | | ī | | | | | | ī | ī | | | | ī | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| ٠. | | ٠. | 1 | ٠. | • | ٠. | ٠. | | ī | 1 | ٠. | • | ٠. | ī | ٠. | ٠. | ٠. | | ٠. | ٠. | • | 2 | 2 | ٠. | | • | ٠. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ٠. | | ٠. | |
| | | | 1 | | - | : | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | 2 | • | | | | | 2 | - | 2 | | | | |
| • | | | <u> </u> | | | Τ. | : | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | | | <u> </u> | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | : | : | : | 2 | 4 | | -2 | | | | |
| • | | | 1 | | | | 1 | : | 1 | 1 | : | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | : | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | : | : | 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ٠. | | | 1 | | | | | 1 | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| | | | 1 | | | | 1 | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | 4 | 4 | | | |
| 1 | | | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | | | | 1 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ٠. | | | 1 | i | i | - | ٠. | ٠. | i | i | | ٠. | | 1 | | 3 | 3 | ٠. | | | • | | 3 | 3 | ٠. | • | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | ٠. | |
| ٠. | | | - 1 | 1 | - | | | • | - | - | | | | 1 | | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | , | | , | 5 | 5 | | | |
| • | | | <u> </u> | 1 | | | : | <u> </u> | - | | | : | : | 1 | : | | | | | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | | | |
| • | | | Τ. | 1 | | : | 1 | T | | | | 6 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | : | : | : | : | : | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | | | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| • | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 6 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | | | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 6 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | | | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | | | | | | 6 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | | | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | | | | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | | | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | | | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 3 | 3 | | | | | | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | | 5 | 5 | | | |
| | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 7 | 7 | 7 | | 6 | | 6 | 6 | 3 | ĭ | | | - 1 | | | 3 | 3 | | | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | : | |
| | • | • | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ź | ź | i | 1 | 6 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | • | • | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | • | • | |
| • | | | | 1 | 1 | | 1 | | | | 1 | - | | 1 | | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | | | | , | | 9 | | 3 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| - | The Number of Courses | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| True Number of Connected Components: 7 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

```
Print-out for rfprettyprint18.txt:
    01100000000000000000666000006
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     00000000000000000000000000555
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         002000000000004405555555555555
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      00000000000000000000000000000
                                                                                                                                                                         0110000000111000000000000000000
                                                                                                                                                                                          011100000000010000000006000000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      000002220000003300000330000000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            00000000000000440555555555555555
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       00000000000000000000000000000
                                                               000000000000000011111111111111
                                                                                              11000000100000000010001111000000
                                                                                                             1100000001000000100011101000000
                                                                                                                                           11111111111001000110000077777
                                                                                                                                                           11111111111010000100000000007
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   00022222000000333333333333333
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            0022002220000000000000005550
Property File Print-out for rfprettyprint18.txt:
30 35 0 1
7
1
91
1 3
29 14
2
41
1 22
10 31
3
74
13 16
29 24
4
4
15 31
16 32
5
33
18 27
29 32
6
11
20 12
29 15
```

```
Full output for rfprettyprint28.txt:
data2.txt - First Pass of Connected Components data2.txt
       1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
20
20
19
                                 1
1
1
1
1
1
1
1
19
19
```

| Equality Array: | 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 5 6 7 1 9 1 1 1 13 13 1 1 1 13 19 19 | 1 22 23 3 13 13 |
|--|---|------------------------------|
| data2.txt - updating equal Equality Array: 0 | | 1 22 23 7 7 |
| 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | | |
| Equality Array: | 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 3 4 5 1 6 1 1 1 7 7 1 1 1 7 8 8 7 | l 22 23 7 7 |
| | 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | |

```
True Number of Connected Components: 8
001111010100111011000088
                                                                                                                                              011111011111111011108888
                                                                                                                                                       00111101110111011000088
                                                                                                                                                                          000011011101111100100007
                                                                                                                                                                                   000001111101111001007707
                                                                                                                                                                                            000000111101111000100077
                                                                                                                                                                                                      022000011101110000010007
                                                                                                                                                                                                                         00000500000000000000707
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  00000500000000000007777
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           003305000000070007777770
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     003300066000007007777070
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              003300660000000777777070
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          000000000000000000000000
  Property File Print-out for rfprettyprint28.txt: 24 31 0 1
1 188 1 1 22 22 2 2 1 21 21 3 6 2 25 3 27 4 4 2 5 5 25 6 5 6 26 8 28 7 48 13 16 23 29
8
11
19
23
        13
16
```