

Table A5: Relative Risk Ratios for Random Effects (Main Regressors)

	Offline		Online	
	Happy	Unhappy	Happy	Unhappy
Loneliness				
Low Loneliness	4.895*** (1.89)	1.476 (0.48)	4.915*** (1.96)	1.573 (0.46)
High Loneliness	0.795 (0.95)	1.901 (1.05)	0.792 (0.95)	1.980 (1.04)
Online Communication				
High Online Presence	0.552 (0.22)	0.668 (0.25)	0.548 (0.22)	0.609 (0.22)
Offline Engagement				
Participated	1.030 (0.41)	1.371 (0.60)		
Online Engagement				
Participated			1.074 (0.53)	2.073* (0.69)
Civic Identification				
Low Identification	0.696 (0.36)	3.402** (1.21)	0.692 (0.35)	3.208*** (1.05)
High Identification	1.127 (0.41)	1.132 (0.44)	1.114 (0.40)	1.054 (0.40)
Marriage and Cohabitation				
Not Married, Cohabitation	1.688 (1.06)	0.638 (0.46)	1.673 (1.04)	0.602 (0.42)
Not Married, No Cohabitation	0.286* (0.16)	3.104** (1.28)	0.284* (0.16)	2.875* (1.15)
Observations	680		680	

Exponentiated coefficients; Standard errors in parentheses

Note: the cohabitation variable was added to the table as statistically significant.

Significance levels reflect the results of the non-transformed regression.

⁺ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$