Offline Happy
 Online Happy

 Loneliness
 1.634
 0.691
 2.623
 0.428

 (2.313)
 (0.424)
 (4.722)
 (0.251)

0.010**

(0.014)

0.201

(0.487)

1.575

(2.357)

266

Note: only statistically significant variables were included in this table. Significance levels reflect the results of the non-transformed regression.

Exponentiated coefficients; Standard errors in parentheses

p < 0.10, p < 0.05, p < 0.01, p < 0.01, p < 0.001

Table 10: Relative Risk Ratios for Post-Election Fixed Effects

1.634	0.691	2.623	0.428
(2.313)	(0.424)	(4.722)	(0.251)
0.015	0.142	0.031	0.054
(0.079)	(0.223)	(0.139)	(0.134)
0.899	0.430	0.727	0.704
(1.084)	(0.345)	(0.939)	(0.478)

 0.048^{+}

(0.076)

3.584

(2.765)

12.675*

(14.540)

0.118

(0.194)

0.085

(0.128)

0.643

(1.121)

266

0.311

(0.236)

3.205

(2.285)

 8.677^{+}

(9.993)

Online Communication High Online Presence Offline Engagement

High Loneliness

Participated

Participated

Observations

Online Engagement

Civic Identification

Low Civic Identification

High Civic Identification