— Haj

High Loneliness

Time Effects

Observations

Time Effect Test

Standard errors in parentheses

Individuals

F-Statistic

F-value_{time}

p-value_{time}

p-value

	Нарр
Low Loneliness	0.668

0.668 (0.65)

0.273

(1.28)

No

276

112

0.70

0.603

5.946

0.008

p < 0.10, * p < 0.05, ** p < 0.01, *** p < 0.001

(1.47)

Yes

276

112

2.96

0.029

Note: the results provided here indicate the need for a time effect control to be utilized with the main model. No significant differences can be seen between the Happiness Variables, but certain relationships may have changed

Happy

Table 8: Comparison of Pre-Election to Post-Election Loneliness Models

Before Election

Unhappy

0.753

(0.58)

1.028

(0.90)

No

Unhappy

0.536

(0.57)

0.237

(1.26)

Yes

Happy

0.192

(0.59)

-0.334

(0.83)

No

266

126

0.29

0.883

After Election

Happy

0.807

(0.53)

1.720

(1.41)

Yes

266

126

5.91

0.001

Unhappy

0.027

(0.43)

-0.351

(1.17)

Yes

Unhappy

0.122

(0.45)

0.380

(0.97)

No