

Table 6: Relative Risk Ratios for Fixed Effects

	Offline		Online	
	Happy	Unhappy	Happy	Unhappy
Loneliness				
Low Loneliness	1.596 (1.39)	4.051 (3.82)	1.451 (1.14)	2.401 (2.89)
High Loneliness	0.216 (0.30)	4.948 ⁺ (3.93)	0.160 (0.21)	2.997 (2.68)
Online Communication				
High Online Presence	0.122** (0.08)	0.728 (0.35)	0.146** (0.09)	1.266 (0.76)
Offline Engagement				
Participated	0.811 (1.22)	1.528 (1.42)		
Online Engagement				
Participated			0.896 (0.93)	0.160* (0.14)
Civic Identification				
Low Identification	4.057 (4.11)	37.267** (48.20)	3.767 (3.52)	43.835** (53.07)
High Identification	0.144 ⁺ (0.14)	0.262 (0.38)	0.162* (0.14)	0.377 (0.66)
Observations	276		276	

Exponentiated coefficients; Standard errors in parentheses

Note: only statistically significant variables were included in this table.

Significance levels reflect the results of the non-transformed regression.

⁺ $p < 0.10$, * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$