

# Renormalization of SI-2PIEA gap equations in the Hartree-Fock approximation

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Supplement to thesis Chapter 3

*Mathematica* notebook to compute counter-terms for two loop truncations of the two particle irreducible effective action

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In[90]:= ClearAll[veom, geom, neom, regularisedtadpoles, mg2soln, cteq, cts,  $\delta m$ ,  $\delta \lambda$ ];
```

## Hartree-Fock gap equations with counterterms

Goldstone equation of motion. Quantities in reference to the thesis are:

$p$  is the four-momentum flowing through the propagators  $\Delta_G^{-1}$  and  $\Delta_N^{-1}$ ,

$mg2$  is the Goldstone mass squared  $m_G^2$ ,

$mn2$  is the Higgs mass squared  $m_H^2$ ,

$Z$  and  $Z\Delta$  are the wavefunction a propagator renormalization constants,

$m^2$  is the (renormalized) Lagrangian mass parameter,  $\delta m_0^2$ ,  $\delta m_1^2$  are its counter-terms,

$\lambda$  is the (renormalized) four point coupling,

$\delta\lambda_0$ ,  $\delta\lambda_{1a}$ ,  $\delta\lambda_{1b}$ ,  $\delta\lambda_{2a}$ ,  $\delta\lambda_{2b}$  are the independent coupling counter-terms,

$v$  is the scalar field vacuum expectation value,

$\hbar$  is the reduced Planck constant,

$n$  is the number of fields in the  $O(n)$  symmetry group,

$t\infty g$ ,  $t\infty n$  are the divergent tadpole integrals for the Goldstone, Higgs resp.,

$t\text{fin}g$ ,  $t\text{fin}n$  are the finite parts of the tadpoles for the Goldstone, Higgs resp.

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## Equations of motion

Vev equation of motion

```
In[91]:= (*veom=
      Z $\Delta$ -1 (m2+ $\delta m_0^2$ ) v +  $\frac{\lambda+\delta\lambda_0}{6}$  v3 +  $\frac{\hbar}{6}$  Z $\Delta$  (n-1) ( $\lambda+\delta\lambda_{1a}$ ) v (t $\infty$ g+t $\text{fin}g$ ) +  $\frac{\hbar}{6}$  Z $\Delta$  (3 $\lambda+\delta\lambda_{1a}+2\delta\lambda_{1b}$ ) v (t $\infty$ n+t $\text{fin}n$ )
      finveom=m2v +  $\frac{\lambda}{6}$  v3 +  $\frac{\hbar}{6}$  (n-1)  $\lambda$  v t $\text{fin}g$  +  $\frac{\hbar}{2}$   $\lambda$  v t $\text{fin}n$ *)
veom = v mg2
```

```
Out[91]= mg2 v
```

Goldstone equation of motion

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{In[92]:= } \mathbf{geom} &= \mathbf{p^2 - mg2 == Z Z\Delta p^2 - m^2 - \delta m_1^2 - Z\Delta \frac{\lambda + \delta\lambda_{1a}}{6} v^2 -} \\
 &\quad \frac{\hbar}{6} \left( (n+1) \lambda + (n-1) \delta\lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2b} \right) Z\Delta^2 (t\omega g + t\text{fing}) - \frac{\hbar}{6} (\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a}) Z\Delta^2 (t\omega n + t\text{finn}) \\
 \mathbf{finmg2} &= \mathbf{mg2 /. Solve[p^2 - mg2 == p^2 - m^2 - \frac{\lambda}{6} v^2 - \frac{\hbar}{6} (n+1) \lambda t\text{fing} - \frac{\hbar}{6} \lambda t\text{finn}, mg2] [[1]]} \\
 \text{Out[92]= } -\mathbf{mg2 + p^2} &= -\mathbf{m^2 + p^2 Z Z\Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z\Delta (\lambda + \delta\lambda_a) -} \\
 &\quad \frac{1}{6} (t\text{finn} + t\omega n) Z\Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a}) - \frac{1}{6} (t\text{fing} + t\omega g) Z\Delta^2 \hbar ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta\lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2b}) \\
 \text{Out[93]= } &\frac{1}{6} \left( 6 m^2 + v^2 \lambda + t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + n t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + t\text{finn} \lambda \hbar \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

Higgs equation of motion

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{In[94]:= } \mathbf{neom} &= \mathbf{p^2 - mn2 == Z Z\Delta p^2 - m^2 - \delta m_1^2 - Z\Delta v^2 \frac{(3 \lambda + \delta\lambda_{1a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{1b})}{6} -} \\
 &\quad \frac{\hbar}{6} (\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a}) (n-1) Z\Delta^2 (t\omega g + t\text{fing}) - \frac{\hbar}{6} (3 \lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2b}) Z\Delta^2 (t\omega n + t\text{finn}) \\
 \mathbf{finmn2} &= \mathbf{mn2 /. Solve[p^2 - mn2 == p^2 - m^2 - v^2 \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\hbar}{6} \lambda (n-1) t\text{fing} - \frac{\hbar}{2} \lambda t\text{finn}, mn2] [[1]]} \\
 \text{Out[94]= } -\mathbf{mn2 + p^2} &= -\mathbf{m^2 + p^2 Z Z\Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} (-1+n) (t\text{fing} + t\omega g) Z\Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a}) -} \\
 &\quad \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z\Delta (3 \lambda + \delta\lambda_a + 2 \delta\lambda_b) - \frac{1}{6} (t\text{finn} + t\omega n) Z\Delta^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2b}) \\
 \text{Out[95]= } &\frac{1}{6} \left( 6 m^2 + 3 v^2 \lambda - t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + n t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + 3 t\text{finn} \lambda \hbar \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

## Infinite parts of tadpoles

$c_0$ ,  $c_1$ ,  $\Lambda$  and  $\mu$  are regularisation/renormalisation scheme dependent quantities

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{In[96]:= } \mathbf{regularisedtadpoles} &= \left\{ t\omega g \rightarrow c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 \mathbf{mg2} \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right], t\omega n \rightarrow c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 \mathbf{mn2} \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right\} \\
 \text{Out[96]= } &\left\{ t\omega g \rightarrow c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 \mathbf{mg2} \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right], t\omega n \rightarrow c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 \mathbf{mn2} \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right\}
 \end{aligned}$$

## Sub in tadpole expressions, eliminate mn2 and solve for mg2

```
In[97]:= mn2fromneom = Solve[neom /. regularisedtadpoles, mn2][[1]]
```

$$\text{Out[97]= } \left\{ \text{mn2} \rightarrow \left( -m^2 - p^2 + p^2 Z \Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} (-1 + n) Z \Delta^2 \hbar \left( \text{tfing} + c0 \Lambda^2 + c1 \text{mg2} \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \right. \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z \Delta (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b) - \frac{1}{6} \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \right. \\ \left. \frac{1}{6} c0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \Bigg/ \left( -1 + \frac{1}{6} c1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \Bigg\}$$

In[98]:= **mg2soln = mg2 /. (geom /. regularisedtadpoles /. mn2fromneom // Solve[#, mg2][[1]] &)**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[98]} = & \left( -m^2 - p^2 + p^2 Z \Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z \Delta (\lambda + \delta \lambda_a) - \frac{1}{6} t_{\text{finn}} Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \right. \\
 & \frac{1}{6} c_0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \frac{1}{6} t_{\text{fing}} Z \Delta^2 \hbar ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \\
 & \frac{1}{6} c_0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + \\
 & \frac{c_1 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \frac{c_1 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} - \\
 & \frac{c_1 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \frac{c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta m_1^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \frac{c_1 (-1+n) t_{\text{fing}} Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \frac{c_0 c_1 (-1+n) Z \Delta^4 \Lambda^2 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \frac{c_1 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b)}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \frac{c_1 t_{\text{finn}} Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \left. \frac{c_0 c_1 Z \Delta^4 \Lambda^2 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} \right) / \\
 & \left( -1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \right. \\
 & \left. \frac{c_1^2 (-1+n) Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

```
In[99]:= mn2soln = mn2 /. mn2fromneom /. mg2 -> mg2soln // Simplify
```

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[99]} = & - \left( \left( 6 m^2 + 6 p^2 - 6 p^2 Z \Delta + 6 \delta m_1^2 + v^2 Z \Delta (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b) + \right. \right. \\ & \text{tfinn } Z \Delta^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + c0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + \\ & \left( (-1 + n) Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) \left( 18 \text{tfing} + 18 c0 \Lambda^2 + 18 c1 m^2 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + 18 c1 p^2 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - \right. \right. \\ & 18 c1 p^2 Z \Delta \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + 3 c1 v^2 Z \Delta \lambda \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 9 c1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \\ & 3 c1 \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 6 c0 c1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \Lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 6 c1^2 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 - \\ & 6 c1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 + 6 c1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 - 3 c1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \\ & \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2a} + 3 c1 \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2a} + c1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2a} + \\ & c1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_b + c1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2a} \delta \lambda_b - \\ & 6 c1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} - 6 c0 c1 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} - \\ & 6 c1^2 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - 6 c1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} + \\ & 6 c1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - c1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - \\ & 6 c1 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta m_1^2 \left( -3 + c1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) - \\ & c1 v^2 Z \Delta \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_a \left( -3 + c1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \Big) \Big) / \\ & \left( \left( -3 + c1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \left( -6 + 2 c1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\ & c1 n Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c1 n Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 c1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \Big) \Big) \Big) / \\ & \left( 6 \left( -1 + \frac{1}{6} c1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

## Gather divergences proportional v, tfing and tfinn and set independently to zero

First we subtract the finite equation of motion, then gather coefficients of the remainder into a list and set each to zero (after some trimming and simplifying).

```
In[100]:= cteq = ((CoefficientList[mg2soln - finmg2, {p, v, tfin, tfinn}] // Flatten) //
DeleteDuplicates // Simplify // FullSimplify) == 0 // Thread
```

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[100]} = & \left\{ - \left( \left( 6 \delta m_1^2 + Z \Delta^2 \hbar \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \right) \right) ( (2+n) \lambda + n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b} ) \right) / \right. \\ & \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \Bigg) = 0, \\ & - \frac{\lambda \hbar}{6} + \left( 3 Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) \right) / \left( \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right. \\ & \left. \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) = 0, \\ & - \frac{1}{6 c_1 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]} \left( 6 + c_1 (1+n) \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{18}{n \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right)} + (36 (-1+n)) \right) / \\ & \left( n \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \Bigg) = 0, \text{True}, \\ & - \frac{\lambda}{6} + \frac{Z \Delta (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)}{n \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right)} - (Z \Delta ((2+n) \lambda + n \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b)) / \\ & \left( n \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) = 0, \\ & (-6 + 6 Z \Delta) / \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) = 0 \} \end{aligned}$$

```
In[101]:= cteq2 = ((CoefficientList[mn2soln - finmn2, {p, v, tfing, tfinn}] // Flatten) //
DeleteDuplicates // Simplify // FullSimplify) == 0 // Thread
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Out[101]} = & \left\{ - \left( \left( 6 \delta m_1^2 + Z \Delta^2 \hbar \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \right) \right) ( (2+n) \lambda + n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b} ) \right) / \right. \\
 & \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \Bigg) = 0, \\
 & - \frac{1}{2 c_1 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]} \left( 2 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \frac{6 (-1+n)}{n (-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b})} + \right. \\
 & \left. 12 / \left( n \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) = 0, \\
 & \left( (-1+n) \hbar \left( -Z \Delta^2 \delta \lambda_{2a} \left( -18 + c_1 n \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \right) + \right. \right. \right. \\
 & \left. c_1^2 n Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar^2 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) + \\
 & \left. \lambda \left( 18 (-1 + Z \Delta^2) + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \left( 3 (4+n) - c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \right) - c_1 Z \Delta^2 \right. \right. \\
 & \left. \left. \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \left( -12 + c_1 (4+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + 2 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \left( 6 \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right. \\
 & \left. \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \Bigg) = 0, \\
 \text{True, } & -\frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{(-1+n) Z \Delta (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)}{n (-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b})} - \\
 & (Z \Delta ((2+n) \lambda + n \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b)) / \\
 & \left( n \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \Bigg) = 0, \\
 & (-6 + 6 Z \Delta) / \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) = \\
 & 0 \}
 \end{aligned}$$

# Solve for counterterms

## Find counter-terms from the gap equations

In[102]:= **cteqs = {cteq, cteq2} // Flatten // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates**

Out[102]= 
$$\left\{ \left( 6 \delta m_1^2 + Z \Delta^2 \hbar \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \right) \left( (2+n) \lambda + n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right) / \right.$$

$$\left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) = 0,$$

$$\hbar \left( \lambda - (18 Z \Delta^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})) / \left( \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \right) = 0,$$

$$\frac{1}{c_1 \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]} \left( 6 + c_1 (1+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \frac{18}{n (-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b})} + \right.$$

$$\left. (36 (-1+n)) / \right.$$

$$\left. \left( n \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \right) = 0,$$

$$\text{True, } \lambda + (6 Z \Delta ((2+n) \lambda + n \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b)) /$$

$$\left( n \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) =$$

$$\frac{6 Z \Delta (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)}{n (-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b})},$$

$$(-1 + Z \Delta) / \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) = 0,$$

$$\frac{1}{c_1 \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]} \left( 2 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \frac{6 (-1+n)}{n (-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b})} + \right.$$

$$12 / \left( n \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) = 0,$$

$$(-1+n) \hbar \left( \lambda - (18 Z \Delta^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})) / \left( \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \right) = 0,$$

$$\lambda + \frac{2 (-1+n) Z \Delta (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)}{n (-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b})} + (2 Z \Delta ((2+n) \lambda + n \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b)) /$$

$$\left( n \left( -6 + c_1 (2+n) Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (n \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) = 0 \}$$



```
In[103]:= cts = {δm12, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ} /. Solve[cteqs,
      {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars : Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

$$\text{Out[103]} = \left\{ \left\{ -\frac{(2+n) \lambda \hbar \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)}{6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]}, \right. \right.$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{6 (2+n)}{n Z \Delta \left( 6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} - \frac{6}{3 n Z \Delta + c_1 n Z \Delta \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{18}{Z \Delta^2 \left( 3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) \left( 6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{3 Z \Delta + c_1 Z \Delta \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), \lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{Z \Delta^2 \left( 3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right), \frac{1}{Z \Delta}, Z \Delta \} \}$$

ZΔ is redundant in this truncation, can remove it :

```
In[104]:= cts /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify
```

$$\text{Out[104]} = \left\{ \left\{ -\frac{(2+n) \lambda \hbar \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)}{6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]}, \right. \right.$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 - \frac{6}{3 n + c_1 n \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} + \frac{6 (2+n)}{n \left( 6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{18}{\left( 3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) \left( 6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), \lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), 1, 1 \} \}$$

## Verify that the finite gap equations come out right

```
In[105]:= finmg2 ==
  (mg2soln /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify //
  DeleteDuplicates)[[2]] // Simplify

Solve::svars : Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

FullSimplify::infid : Expression 
$$\left(-m^2 - \frac{-c_0 \Lambda^2 - c_1 m^2 \text{Log}[\text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg]]}{c_1 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} - \frac{\ll 1 \gg}{\ll 1 \gg} - \frac{3 \text{tfing} \ll 1 \gg \hbar(\ll 1 \gg)}{2 \ll 1 \gg^2 (\ll 1 \gg)^2} - \frac{3 c_0 \lambda^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar \left( -(-1+n) \lambda + (1+n) \lambda + \frac{2(9 \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] + \ll 7 \gg + \ll 1 \gg)}{3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg]]} \right)}{2 (3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg]])^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)^2} \right) / \left( -1 + \left( 3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \left( -(-1+n) \lambda + (1+n) \lambda + \frac{2 (\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg] + \ll 7 \gg + \text{Times}[\ll 5 \gg])}{3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\ll 1 \gg]} \right) \right) / (2 (3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\ll 1 \gg])^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)^2) \right)$$

  simplified to ComplexInfinity. >>
```

Out[105]= True

```
In[106]:= finmn2 == mn2 /.
  ((neom /. regularisedtadpoles /. mg2 → mg2soln /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a,
    δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify //
  DeleteDuplicates) // Solve[#, mn2] &) // FullSimplify

Solve::svars : Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>
```

Out[106]= {True}

## Verify counter-term expressions in text

```
In[107]:= {δm12 == 
$$\frac{-\hbar \lambda (n+2)}{6} \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) \frac{\delta \lambda_{1a} + \lambda}{\delta \lambda_{1b} + \lambda} \} /.
  Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 //
  FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates

Solve::svars : Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>$$

```

Out[107]= {True}

```
In[108]:= {δλ1a == δλ2a, δλ1b == δλ2b} /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /.
  ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates

Solve::svars : Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>
```

Out[108]= {True}

```
In[109]:= {δλ1a / δλ1b} /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 //
FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars : Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

$$\text{Out[109]} = \left\{ 1 + \frac{3(2+n)}{6 + c1(2+n)\lambda\hbar\text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right\}$$

```
In[110]:= δλ1b /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify //
DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars : Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

$$\text{Out[110]} = \left\{ \lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{3 + c1\lambda\hbar\text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right) \right\}$$

## Total number of independent counter-term equations

```
In[111]:= Length[{cteqs} // Flatten // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates] -
1 (* -1 because one of the "equations" is identically "True" *)
```

Out[111]= 8