

Renormalization of 2PIEA gap equations in the Hartree-Fock approximation

Author: Michael Brown

Supplement to thesis Chapter 3

Mathematica notebook to compute counter-terms for two loop truncations of the two particle irreducible effective action

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ClearAll[veom, geom, neom, divergentpartrules, mg2soln, cteq, cts,  $\delta m$ ,  $\delta \lambda$ ];
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Hartree-Fock gap equations with counterterms

Goldstone equation of motion. Quantities in reference to the thesis are:

p is the four-momentum flowing through the propagators Δ_G^{-1} and Δ_N^{-1} ,

mg^2 is the Goldstone mass squared m_G^2 ,

mn^2 is the Higgs mass squared m_H^2 ,

Z and $Z\Delta$ are the wavefunction a propagator renormalization constants,

m^2 is the (renormalized) Lagrangian mass parameter, δm_0^2 , δm_1^2 are its counter-terms,

λ is the (renormalized) four point coupling,

$\delta\lambda_0$, $\delta\lambda_{1a}$, $\delta\lambda_{1b}$, $\delta\lambda_{2a}$, $\delta\lambda_{2b}$ are the independent coupling counter-terms,

v is the scalar field vacuum expectation value,

\hbar is the reduced Planck constant,

n is the number of fields in the $O(n)$ symmetry group,

$t_{\infty g}$, $t_{\infty n}$ are the divergent tadpole integrals for the Goldstone, Higgs resp.,

$t_{\text{fin}g}$, $t_{\text{fin}n}$ are the finite parts of the tadpoles for the Goldstone, Higgs resp.

Equations of motion

Vev equation of motion

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{veom} &= Z\Delta^{-1} \left(m^2 + \delta m_0^2 \right) v + \frac{\lambda + \delta\lambda_0}{6} v^3 + \\
&\quad \frac{\hbar}{6} Z\Delta \left(n-1 \right) \left(\lambda + \delta\lambda_{1a} \right) v \left(t\omega g + t\text{fing} \right) + \frac{\hbar}{6} Z\Delta \left(3\lambda + \delta\lambda_{1a} + 2\delta\lambda_{1b} \right) v \left(t\omega n + t\text{finn} \right) \\
\text{finveom} &= m^2 v + \frac{\lambda}{6} v^3 + \frac{\hbar}{6} \left(n-1 \right) \lambda v t\text{fing} + \frac{\hbar}{2} \lambda v t\text{finn} \\
&\quad \frac{v \left(m^2 + \delta m_0^2 \right)}{Z\Delta} + \frac{1}{6} v^3 \left(\lambda + \delta\lambda_0 \right) + \\
&\quad \frac{1}{6} \left(-1+n \right) \left(t\text{fing} + t\omega g \right) v Z\Delta \hbar \left(\lambda + \delta\lambda_a \right) + \frac{1}{6} \left(t\text{finn} + t\omega n \right) v Z\Delta \hbar \left(3\lambda + \delta\lambda_a + 2\delta\lambda_b \right) \\
m^2 v &+ \frac{v^3 \lambda}{6} + \frac{1}{6} \left(-1+n \right) t\text{fing} v \lambda \hbar + \frac{1}{2} t\text{finn} v \lambda \hbar
\end{aligned}$$

Goldstone equation of motion

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{geom} &= p^2 - m g2 == Z Z\Delta p^2 - m^2 - \delta m_1^2 - Z\Delta \frac{\lambda + \delta\lambda_{1a}}{6} v^2 - \\
&\quad \frac{\hbar}{6} \left(\left(n+1 \right) \lambda + \left(n-1 \right) \delta\lambda_{2a} + 2\delta\lambda_{2b} \right) Z\Delta^2 \left(t\omega g + t\text{fing} \right) - \frac{\hbar}{6} \left(\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a} \right) Z\Delta^2 \left(t\omega n + t\text{finn} \right) \\
\text{finmg2} &= m g2 /. \text{Solve}\left[p^2 - m g2 == p^2 - m^2 - \frac{\lambda}{6} v^2 - \frac{\hbar}{6} \left(n+1 \right) \lambda t\text{fing} - \frac{\hbar}{6} \lambda t\text{finn}, m g2\right][[1]] \\
-m g2 + p^2 &== -m^2 + p^2 Z Z\Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z\Delta \left(\lambda + \delta\lambda_a \right) - \\
&\quad \frac{1}{6} \left(t\text{finn} + t\omega n \right) Z\Delta^2 \hbar \left(\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a} \right) - \frac{1}{6} \left(t\text{fing} + t\omega g \right) Z\Delta^2 \hbar \left(\left(1+n \right) \lambda + \left(-1+n \right) \delta\lambda_{2a} + 2\delta\lambda_{2b} \right) \\
&\quad \frac{1}{6} \left(6 m^2 + v^2 \lambda + t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + n t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + t\text{finn} \lambda \hbar \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Higgs equation of motion

$$\begin{aligned}
\text{neom} &= p^2 - m n2 == Z Z\Delta p^2 - m^2 - \delta m_1^2 - Z\Delta v^2 \frac{\left(3\lambda + \delta\lambda_{1a} + 2\delta\lambda_{1b} \right)}{6} - \\
&\quad \frac{\hbar}{6} \left(\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a} \right) \left(n-1 \right) Z\Delta^2 \left(t\omega g + t\text{fing} \right) - \frac{\hbar}{6} \left(3\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a} + 2\delta\lambda_{2b} \right) Z\Delta^2 \left(t\omega n + t\text{finn} \right) \\
\text{finmn2} &= m n2 /. \text{Solve}\left[p^2 - m n2 == p^2 - m^2 - v^2 \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\hbar}{6} \lambda \left(n-1 \right) t\text{fing} - \frac{\hbar}{2} \lambda t\text{finn}, m n2\right][[1]] \\
-m n2 + p^2 &== -m^2 + p^2 Z Z\Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} \left(-1+n \right) \left(t\text{fing} + t\omega g \right) Z\Delta^2 \hbar \left(\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a} \right) - \\
&\quad \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z\Delta \left(3\lambda + \delta\lambda_a + 2\delta\lambda_b \right) - \frac{1}{6} \left(t\text{finn} + t\omega n \right) Z\Delta^2 \hbar \left(3\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a} + 2\delta\lambda_{2b} \right) \\
&\quad \frac{1}{6} \left(6 m^2 + 3 v^2 \lambda - t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + n t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + 3 t\text{finn} \lambda \hbar \right)
\end{aligned}$$

Infinite parts of tadpoles

c_0 , c_1 , Λ and μ are regularisation/renormalisation scheme dependent quantities

```
divergentpartrules = {t0g -> c0 Λ^2 + c1 mg2 Log[Λ^2/μ^2], t0n -> c0 Λ^2 + c1 mn2 Log[Λ^2/μ^2]}
{t0g -> c0 Λ^2 + c1 mg2 Log[Λ^2/μ^2], t0n -> c0 Λ^2 + c1 mn2 Log[Λ^2/μ^2]}
```

Sub in tadpole expressions, eliminate mn2 and solve for mg2

```
mn2fromneom = Solve[neom /. divergentpartrules, mn2][[1]]
```

$$\left\{ mn2 \rightarrow \left(-m^2 - p^2 + p^2 Z \Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} (-1+n) Z \Delta^2 \hbar \left(t_{fing} + c0 \Lambda^2 + c1 mg2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z \Delta (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b) - \frac{1}{6} t_{finn} Z \Delta^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \frac{1}{6} c0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) / \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right\}$$

mg2soln = mg2 /. (geom /. divergentpartrules /. mn2fromneom // Solve[#, mg2][[1]] &)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left(-m^2 - p^2 + p^2 Z \Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z \Delta (\lambda + \delta \lambda_a) - \frac{1}{6} \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} c_0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \frac{1}{6} \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \hbar ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} c_0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} - \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta m_1^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 (-1+n) \text{tfing} Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_0 c_1 (-1+n) Z \Delta^4 \Lambda^2 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b)}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{c_0 c_1 Z \Delta^4 \Lambda^2 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{c_1^2 (-1+n) Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

mn2soln = mn2 /. mn2fromneom /. mg2 → mg2soln // Simplify

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \frac{1}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right)} \\
& \left(6 m^2 + 6 p^2 - 6 p^2 Z \Delta + 6 \delta m_1^2 + v^2 Z \Delta (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b) + \right. \\
& \quad \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + c_0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + \\
& \quad \left((-1 + n) Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) \left(18 \text{tfing} + 18 c_0 \Lambda^2 + 18 c_1 m^2 \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + 18 c_1 p^2 \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - \right. \right. \\
& \quad 18 c_1 p^2 Z \Delta \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + 3 c_1 v^2 Z \Delta \lambda \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 9 c_1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \\
& \quad 3 c_1 \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 6 c_0 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \Lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 6 c_1^2 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 - \\
& \quad 6 c_1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 + 6 c_1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 - 3 c_1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \\
& \quad \delta \lambda_{2a} + 3 c_1 \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2a} + c_1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2a} + c_1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \\
& \quad \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_b + c_1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2a} \delta \lambda_b - 6 c_1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} - \\
& \quad 6 c_0 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} - 6 c_1^2 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - 6 c_1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \\
& \quad \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} + 6 c_1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - c_1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - \\
& \quad 6 c_1 \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta m_1^2 \left(-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) - \\
& \quad c_1 v^2 Z \Delta \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_a \left(-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \Big) \Big) / \\
& \quad \left(\left(-3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \left(-6 + 2 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. c_1 n Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 n Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right) \Big)
\end{aligned}$$

Gather divergences proportional v, tfing and tfinn and set independently to zero

First we subtract the finite equation of motion, then gather coefficients of the remainder into a list and set each to zero (after some trimming and simplifying).

```

cteq = ((CoefficientList[mg2soln - finmg2, {p, v, tfin, tfinn}] // Flatten) //
DeleteDuplicates // Simplify // FullSimplify) == 0 // Thread

{ - ( ( 6 δm12 + ZΔ2 ħ ( c0 Λ2 + c1 m2 Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ) ( (2 + n) λ + n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) /
( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) ) == 0,
-  $\frac{\lambda \hbar}{6} + (3 Z\Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a})) / ( (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}] \delta\lambda_{2b})$ 
( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) ) == 0,
-  $\frac{1}{6 c1 \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}]}$  ( 6 + c1 (1 + n) λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] +
 $\frac{18}{n (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}] \delta\lambda_{2b})} + (36 (-1 + n)) /$ 
( n ( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) ) ) == 0, True,
-  $\frac{\lambda}{6} + \frac{Z\Delta (\lambda + \delta\lambda_b)}{n (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}] \delta\lambda_{2b})} - (Z\Delta ((2 + n) \lambda + n \delta\lambda_a + 2 \delta\lambda_b)) /$ 
( n ( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) ) == 0,
( - 6 + 6 Z ZΔ ) / ( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) == 0 }

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```

cteq2 = ((CoefficientList[mn2soln - finmn2, {p, v, tfing, tfinn}] // Flatten) //
DeleteDuplicates // Simplify // FullSimplify) == 0 // Thread

{ - ( ( 6 δm12 + ZΔ2 ħ ( c0 Λ2 + c1 m2 Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ) ( (2 + n) λ + n δλ2 a + 2 δλ2 b ) ) ) /
( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2 a + 2 δλ2 b ) ) ) == 0,

-  $\frac{1}{2 c1 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \left( 2 + c1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + \frac{6 (-1 + n)}{n (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta\lambda_{2 b})} + \right.$ 
 $12 / \left( n \left( -6 + c1 (2 + n) Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (n \delta\lambda_{2 a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2 b}) \right) \right) \Bigg) == 0,$ 

( (-1 + n) ħ ( -ZΔ2 δλ2 a ( -18 + c1 n λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( -3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ) +
c12 n ZΔ2 λ ħ2 Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ]2 δλ2 b ) +
λ ( 18 ( -1 + ZΔ2 ) + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( 3 (4 + n) - c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ) - c1 ZΔ2
ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] δλ2 b ( -12 + c1 (4 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + 2 c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] δλ2 b ) ) ) ) ) /
( 6 ( -3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] δλ2 b )
( -6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2 a + 2 δλ2 b ) ) ) ) == 0,

True, -  $\frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{(-1 + n) Z\Delta (\lambda + \delta\lambda_b)}{n (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta\lambda_{2 b})} -$ 
 $(Z\Delta ((2 + n) \lambda + n \delta\lambda_a + 2 \delta\lambda_b)) /$ 
 $\left( n \left( -6 + c1 (2 + n) Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (n \delta\lambda_{2 a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2 b}) \right) \right) == 0,$ 

 $(-6 + 6 Z Z\Delta) / \left( -6 + c1 (2 + n) Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (n \delta\lambda_{2 a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2 b}) \right) ==$ 
0}

```

Solve for counterterms

Find counter-terms from the gap equations

```

cteqs = {cteq, cteq2} // Flatten // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates
{
  (6 δm12 + ZΔ2 ħ (c0 Λ2 + c1 m2 Log[Λ2/μ2]) ((2 + n) λ + n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)) /
    (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)) = 0,
  ħ (λ - (18 ZΔ2 (λ + δλ2a))) / (
    (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)
    (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) = 0,
  1 / (c1 Log[Λ2/μ2]) (6 + c1 (1 + n) λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + 18 / (n (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)) +
    (36 (-1 + n))) /
    (n (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)))) = 0,
  True, λ + (6 ZΔ ((2 + n) λ + n δλa + 2 δλb)) /
    (n (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) =
    6 ZΔ (λ + δλb) /
    (n (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)),
  (-1 + ZΔ) / (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)) = 0,
  1 / (c1 Log[Λ2/μ2]) (2 + c1 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + 6 (-1 + n) / (n (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)) +
    12 / (n (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)))) = 0,
  (-1 + n) ħ (λ - (18 ZΔ2 (λ + δλ2a))) / (
    (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)
    (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) = 0,
  λ + 2 (-1 + n) ZΔ (λ + δλb) /
    (n (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)) + (2 ZΔ ((2 + n) λ + n δλa + 2 δλb)) /
    (n (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) = 0}

```



```
cts = {δm12, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ} /. Solve[cteqs,
  {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

$$\left\{ \left\{ -\frac{(2+n) \lambda \hbar \left(c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)}{6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]}, \right. \right.$$

$$\lambda \left(-1 + \frac{6 (2+n)}{n Z \Delta \left(6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} - \frac{6}{3 n Z \Delta + c_1 n Z \Delta \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left(-1 + \frac{18}{Z \Delta^2 \left(3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) \left(6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left(-1 + \frac{3}{3 Z \Delta + c_1 Z \Delta \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), \lambda \left(-1 + \frac{3}{Z \Delta^2 \left(3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right), \frac{1}{Z \Delta}, Z \Delta \} \}$$

ZΔ is redundant in this truncation, can remove it :

```
cts /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ -\frac{(2+n) \lambda \hbar \left(c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)}{6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]}, \right. \right.$$

$$\lambda \left(-1 - \frac{6}{3 n + c_1 n \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} + \frac{6 (2+n)}{n \left(6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left(-1 + \frac{18}{\left(3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) \left(6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left(-1 + \frac{3}{3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), \lambda \left(-1 + \frac{3}{3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), 1, 1 \} \}$$

Verify that the finite gap equations come out right

```

finmg2 ==
  (mg2soln /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify //
    DeleteDuplicates) [[2]] // Simplify

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

FullSimplify::infd: Expression  $\left( -m^2 - \frac{-c_0 \Lambda^2 - c_1 m^2 \text{Log}[\text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg]]}{c_1 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} - \frac{v^2 \lambda (\lambda + \ll 1 \gg)}{2 \ll 1 \gg (\lambda + \ll 1 \gg)} - \right.$ 

$$\frac{3 \text{tfing} \ll 1 \gg \hbar \left( -(-1+n) \lambda + (1+n) \lambda + \frac{2(\ll 1 \gg)}{3 \ll 3 \gg \text{Log}[\ll 1 \gg]} \right)}{2 (3 + c_1 \ll 2 \gg \text{Log}[\ll 1 \gg])^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)^2} - (3 c_0 \lambda^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar \left( -(-1+n) \lambda + (1+n) \lambda + (2 (9 \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] + \ll 7 \gg + \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] \ll 1 \gg \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg])) / (3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg \gg]]) \right) / (2 (3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg]])^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)^2) \left. \right) / \left( -1 + \left( 3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) (-(-1+n) \lambda + (1+n) \lambda + (2 (\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg] + \text{Times}[\ll 5 \gg] + \ll 5 \gg + \text{Times}[\ll 6 \gg] + \text{Times}[\ll 5 \gg])) / (3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\ll 1 \gg \gg])) \right) / (2 (3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\ll 1 \gg])^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)^2) \right)$$

    simplified to ComplexInfinity. >>

True

finmn2 == mn2 /.
  ((neom /. divergentpartrules /. mg2 → mg2soln /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a,
    δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify //
    DeleteDuplicates) // Solve[#, mn2] &) // FullSimplify

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

{True}

```

Find counter-terms for vev equation

```

rnveom = veom /. {mg2 → finmg2, mn2 → finmn2} // Simplify // DeleteDuplicates


$$\frac{1}{6} v \left( \frac{6 (m^2 + \delta m_0^2)}{Z\Delta} + v^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_0) + \right.$$


$$\left. (-1+n) (\text{tfing} + \text{t}\omega\text{g}) Z\Delta \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_a) + (\text{tfinn} + \text{t}\omega\text{n}) Z\Delta \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b) \right)$$


```

```

cteqs3 =
  ( ( ( (CoefficientList[ (1/v rnveom - 1/v finveom) /. divergentpartrules /. {mg2 -> finmg2,
    mn2 -> finmn2} // Simplify // Expand // FullSimplify, {v,
    tfing, tfinn}] // Simplify // Flatten) // DeleteDuplicates //
    Simplify // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates) == 0 // Thread) /.
    Solve[cteqs, {dm1, d1a, d2a, d1b, d2b, Z}] /. Z -> 1 // Simplify //
    FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates) [[1]] // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates

  { (2 + n) λ ħ (c0 Λ² + c1 m² Log[Λ²/μ²])
    6 + c1 (2 + n) λ ħ Log[Λ²/μ²] + dm0² == 0, True,
    3 λ (1 + (2 - 2 n) / (3 n + c1 n λ ħ Log[Λ²/μ²]) - (2 (2 + n) / (n (6 + c1 (2 + n) λ ħ Log[Λ²/μ²]))) + dλ0 == 0 }

```

Verify counter-term expressions in text

```

{dm1² == dm0², d1a == d2a, d1b == d2b} /.
  Solve[cteqs, {dm1, d1a, d2a, d1b, d2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. Solve[cteqs3, {dm0, dλ0}] /.
  ZΔ -> 1 // FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

{True}

{d1a / d1b} /. Solve[cteqs, {dm1, d1a, d2a, d1b, d2b, Z, ZΔ}] /.
  Solve[cteqs3, {dm0, dλ0}] /. ZΔ -> 1 // FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

{1 + (3 (2 + n) / (6 + c1 (2 + n) λ ħ Log[Λ²/μ²]))}

d1b /. Solve[cteqs, {dm1, d1a, d2a, d1b, d2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ -> 1 // FullSimplify //
  DeleteDuplicates

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

{λ (-1 + (3 / (3 + c1 λ ħ Log[Λ²/μ²])))}

{dλ0 == 1 d1a + 2 d1b} /. Solve[cteqs, {dm1, d1a, d2a, d1b, d2b, Z, ZΔ}] /.
  Solve[cteqs3, {dm0, dλ0}] /. ZΔ -> 1 // FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

{True}

```

$$\left\{ \delta m_0^2 == - \left(\frac{(n+2) \lambda \hbar (c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \text{Log}[\Lambda^2 / \mu^2])}{6} \right) \frac{\delta \lambda_{1a} + \lambda}{\delta \lambda_{1b} + \lambda} \right\} /.$$

```
Solve[cteqs, {\delta m_1, \delta \lambda_{1a}, \delta \lambda_{2a}, \delta \lambda_{1b}, \delta \lambda_{2b}, Z, Z\Delta}] /. Solve[ctegs3, {\delta m_0, \delta \lambda_0}] /.
Z\Delta \to 1 // FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

```
{True}
```

Total number of independent counter-term equations

```
Length[{cteqs, ctegs3} // Flatten // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates] -
1 (* -1 because one of the "equations" is identically "True" *)
10
```