

# Renormalization of SI-2PIEA gap equations in the Hartree-Fock approximation

Author: Michael Brown

Supplement to thesis Chapter 3

*Mathematica* notebook to compute counter-terms for two loop truncations of the two particle irreducible effective action

```
ClearAll[veom, geom, neom, divergentpartrules, mg2soln, cteq, cts,  $\delta m$ ,  $\delta \lambda$ ];
```

## Hartree-Fock gap equations with counterterms

Goldstone equation of motion. Quantities in reference to the thesis are:

$p$  is the four-momentum flowing through the propagators  $\Delta_G^{-1}$  and  $\Delta_N^{-1}$ ,

$mg2$  is the Goldstone mass squared  $m_G^2$ ,

$mn2$  is the Higgs mass squared  $m_H^2$ ,

$Z$  and  $Z\Delta$  are the wavefunction a propagator renormalization constants,

$m^2$  is the (renormalized) Lagrangian mass parameter,  $\delta m_0^2$ ,  $\delta m_1^2$  are its counter-terms,

$\lambda$  is the (renormalized) four point coupling,

$\delta\lambda_0$ ,  $\delta\lambda_{1a}$ ,  $\delta\lambda_{1b}$ ,  $\delta\lambda_{2a}$ ,  $\delta\lambda_{2b}$  are the independent coupling counter-terms,

$v$  is the scalar field vacuum expectation value,

$\hbar$  is the reduced Planck constant,

$n$  is the number of fields in the  $O(n)$  symmetry group,

$t\infty g$ ,  $t\infty n$  are the divergent tadpole integrals for the Goldstone, Higgs resp.,

$tfin g$ ,  $tfin n$  are the finite parts of the tadpoles for the Goldstone, Higgs resp.

---

## Equations of motion

Vev equation of motion

```
(*veom=
  Z $\Delta$ -1 (m2+ $\delta m_0^2$ ) v +  $\frac{\lambda+\delta\lambda_0}{6}$  v3 +  $\frac{\hbar}{6}$  Z $\Delta$  (n-1) ( $\lambda+\delta\lambda_{1a}$ ) v (t $\infty g$ +tfin g) +  $\frac{\hbar}{6}$  Z $\Delta$  (3 $\lambda+\delta\lambda_{1a}+2\delta\lambda_{1b}$ ) v (t $\infty n$ +tfin n)
  finveom=m2v +  $\frac{\lambda}{6}$  v3 +  $\frac{\hbar}{6}$  (n-1)  $\lambda$  v tfin g +  $\frac{\hbar}{2}$   $\lambda$  v tfin n*)
veom = v mg2
mg2 v
```

Goldstone equation of motion

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{geom} = p^2 - m g^2 &= Z \, Z \Delta \, p^2 - m^2 - \delta m_1^2 - Z \Delta \frac{\lambda + \delta \lambda_{1a}}{6} v^2 - \\
 &\quad \frac{\hbar}{6} \left( (n+1) \lambda + (n-1) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) Z \Delta^2 (t\omega g + t\text{fing}) - \frac{\hbar}{6} (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) Z \Delta^2 (t\omega n + t\text{finn}) \\
 \text{finmg2} = m g^2 /. \text{Solve} \left[ p^2 - m g^2 &= p^2 - m^2 - \frac{\lambda}{6} v^2 - \frac{\hbar}{6} (n+1) \lambda t\text{fing} - \frac{\hbar}{6} \lambda t\text{finn}, m g^2 \right] [[1]] \\
 -m g^2 + p^2 &= -m^2 + p^2 Z \, Z \Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z \Delta (\lambda + \delta \lambda_a) - \\
 &\quad \frac{1}{6} (t\text{finn} + t\omega n) Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \frac{1}{6} (t\text{fing} + t\omega g) Z \Delta^2 \hbar ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \\
 &\quad \frac{1}{6} (6 m^2 + v^2 \lambda + t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + n t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + t\text{finn} \lambda \hbar)
 \end{aligned}$$

Higgs equation of motion

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{neom} = p^2 - m n^2 &= Z \, Z \Delta \, p^2 - m^2 - \delta m_1^2 - Z \Delta v^2 \frac{(3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{1a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{1b})}{6} - \\
 &\quad \frac{\hbar}{6} (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (n-1) Z \Delta^2 (t\omega g + t\text{fing}) - \frac{\hbar}{6} (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) Z \Delta^2 (t\omega n + t\text{finn}) \\
 \text{finmn2} = m n^2 /. \text{Solve} \left[ p^2 - m n^2 &= p^2 - m^2 - v^2 \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{\hbar}{6} \lambda (n-1) t\text{fing} - \frac{\hbar}{2} \lambda t\text{finn}, m n^2 \right] [[1]] \\
 -m n^2 + p^2 &= -m^2 + p^2 Z \, Z \Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} (-1+n) (t\text{fing} + t\omega g) Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \\
 &\quad \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z \Delta (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b) - \frac{1}{6} (t\text{finn} + t\omega n) Z \Delta^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \\
 &\quad \frac{1}{6} (6 m^2 + 3 v^2 \lambda - t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + n t\text{fing} \lambda \hbar + 3 t\text{finn} \lambda \hbar)
 \end{aligned}$$

## Infinite parts of tadpoles

$c_0$ ,  $c_1$ ,  $\Lambda$  and  $\mu$  are regularisation/renormalisation scheme dependent quantities

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{divergentpartrules} &= \{ t\omega g \rightarrow c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m g^2 \text{Log}[\Lambda^2 / \mu^2], t\omega n \rightarrow c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m n^2 \text{Log}[\Lambda^2 / \mu^2] \} \\
 \{ t\omega g \rightarrow c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m g^2 \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}], t\omega n &\rightarrow c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m n^2 \text{Log}[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}] \}
 \end{aligned}$$

## Sub in tadpole expressions, eliminate mn2 and solve for mg2

```
mn2fromneom = Solve[neom /. divergentpartrules, mn2][[1]]
```

$$\left\{ mn2 \rightarrow \left( -m^2 - p^2 + p^2 Z \Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} (-1 + n) Z \Delta^2 \hbar \left( t f i n g + c0 \Lambda^2 + c1 mg2 \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \right) (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z \Delta (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b) - \frac{1}{6} t f i n n Z \Delta^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \frac{1}{6} c0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) / \left( -1 + \frac{1}{6} c1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \operatorname{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right\}$$

**mg2soln = mg2 /. (geom /. divergentpartrules /. mn2fromneom // Solve[#, mg2][[1]] &)**

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \left( -m^2 - p^2 + p^2 Z \Delta - \delta m_1^2 - \frac{1}{6} v^2 Z \Delta (\lambda + \delta \lambda_a) - \frac{1}{6} t_{\text{finn}} Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \right. \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} c_0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) - \frac{1}{6} t_{\text{fing}} Z \Delta^2 \hbar ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \\
 & \quad \frac{1}{6} c_0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} - \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta m_1^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})}{6 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 (-1+n) t_{\text{fing}} Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_0 c_1 (-1+n) Z \Delta^4 \Lambda^2 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b)}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \frac{c_1 t_{\text{finn}} Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} + \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{c_0 c_1 Z \Delta^4 \Lambda^2 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} \right) / \\
 & \quad \left( -1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] ((1+n) \lambda + (-1+n) \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) - \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \frac{c_1^2 (-1+n) Z \Delta^4 \hbar^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a})^2}{36 \left(-1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b})\right)} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**mn2soln = mn2 /. mn2fromneom /. mg2 → mg2soln // Simplify**

$$\begin{aligned}
 & - \left( \left( 6 m^2 + 6 p^2 - 6 p^2 Z \Delta + 6 \delta m_1^2 + v^2 Z \Delta (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_a + 2 \delta \lambda_b) + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + c_0 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) + \right. \\
 & \quad \left( (-1 + n) Z \Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a}) \left( 18 \text{tfing} + 18 c_0 \Lambda^2 + 18 c_1 m^2 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + 18 c_1 p^2 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - \right. \right. \\
 & \quad 18 c_1 p^2 Z \Delta \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + 3 c_1 v^2 Z \Delta \lambda \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 9 c_1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \\
 & \quad 3 c_1 \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 6 c_0 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \Lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] - 6 c_1^2 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 - \\
 & \quad 6 c_1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 + 6 c_1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 - 3 c_1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \\
 & \quad \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2a} + 3 c_1 \text{tfinn} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2a} + c_1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2a} + \\
 & \quad c_1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_b + c_1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2a} \delta \lambda_b - \\
 & \quad 6 c_1 \text{tfing} Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} - 6 c_0 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} - \\
 & \quad 6 c_1^2 m^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - 6 c_1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} + \\
 & \quad 6 c_1^2 p^2 Z \Delta^3 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - c_1^2 v^2 Z \Delta^3 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right]^2 \delta \lambda_{2b} - \\
 & \quad 6 c_1 \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta m_1^2 \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) - \\
 & \quad \left. c_1 v^2 Z \Delta \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_a \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left( \left( -3 + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \left( -6 + 2 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + \right. \right. \\
 & \quad \left. c_1 n Z \Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] + c_1 n Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] \delta \lambda_{2b} \right) \right) \Bigg) / \\
 & \quad \left( 6 \left( -1 + \frac{1}{6} c_1 Z \Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log} \left[ \frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2} \right] (3 \lambda + \delta \lambda_{2a} + 2 \delta \lambda_{2b}) \right) \right) \Bigg)
 \end{aligned}$$

## Gather divergences proportional v, tfing and tfinn and set independently to zero

First we subtract the finite equation of motion, then gather coefficients of the remainder into a list and set each to zero (after some trimming and simplifying).

```

cteq = ((CoefficientList[mg2soln - finmg2, {p, v, tfin, tfinn}] // Flatten) //
DeleteDuplicates // Simplify // FullSimplify) == 0 // Thread

{ - ( ( 6 δm12 + ZΔ2 ħ ( c0 Λ2 + c1 m2 Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ) ( (2 + n) λ + n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) /
( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) ) == 0,
-  $\frac{\lambda \hbar}{6} + (3 Z\Delta^2 \hbar (\lambda + \delta\lambda_{2a})) / \left( \left( -3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta\lambda_{2b} \right) \right.$ 
( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) ) == 0,
-  $\frac{1}{6 c1 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \left( 6 + c1 (1 + n) \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + \right.$ 
 $\left. \frac{18}{n (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta\lambda_{2b})} + (36 (-1 + n)) \right) /$ 
( n ( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) ) ) == 0, True,
-  $\frac{\lambda}{6} + \frac{Z\Delta (\lambda + \delta\lambda_b)}{n (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta\lambda_{2b})} - (Z\Delta ((2 + n) \lambda + n \delta\lambda_a + 2 \delta\lambda_b)) /$ 
( n ( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) ) == 0,
( - 6 + 6 Z ZΔ ) / ( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b ) ) == 0 }

```

```

cteq2 = ((CoefficientList[mn2soln - finmn2, {p, v, tfing, tfinn}] // Flatten) //
DeleteDuplicates // Simplify // FullSimplify) == 0 // Thread

{ - ( ( 6 δm12 + ZΔ2 ħ ( c0 Λ2 + c1 m2 Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ) ( (2 + n) λ + n δλ2 a + 2 δλ2 b ) ) ) /
( - 6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2 a + 2 δλ2 b ) ) ) == 0,

-  $\frac{1}{2 c1 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \left( 2 + c1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + \frac{6 (-1 + n)}{n (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta\lambda_{2 b})} + \right.$ 
 $12 / \left( n \left( -6 + c1 (2 + n) Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (n \delta\lambda_{2 a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2 b}) \right) \right) \Bigg) == 0,$ 

( (-1 + n) ħ ( -ZΔ2 δλ2 a ( -18 + c1 n λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( -3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ) +
c12 n ZΔ2 λ ħ2 Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ]2 δλ2 b ) +
λ ( 18 ( -1 + ZΔ2 ) + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( 3 (4 + n) - c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ) - c1 ZΔ2
ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] δλ2 b ( -12 + c1 (4 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + 2 c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] δλ2 b ) ) ) ) ) /
( 6 ( -3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] δλ2 b )
( -6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[  $\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}$  ] ( n δλ2 a + 2 δλ2 b ) ) ) == 0,

True, -  $\frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{(-1 + n) Z\Delta (\lambda + \delta\lambda_b)}{n (-3 + c1 Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \delta\lambda_{2 b})} -$ 
 $(Z\Delta ((2 + n) \lambda + n \delta\lambda_a + 2 \delta\lambda_b)) /$ 
 $\left( n \left( -6 + c1 (2 + n) Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (n \delta\lambda_{2 a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2 b}) \right) \right) == 0,$ 

 $(-6 + 6 Z Z\Delta) / \left( -6 + c1 (2 + n) Z\Delta^2 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] + c1 Z\Delta^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] (n \delta\lambda_{2 a} + 2 \delta\lambda_{2 b}) \right) ==$ 
0}

```

# Solve for counterterms

## Find counter-terms from the gap equations

```

cteqs = {cteq, cteq2} // Flatten // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates
{
  (6 δm12 + ZΔ2 ħ (c0 Λ2 + c1 m2 Log[Λ2/μ2]) ((2 + n) λ + n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)) /
    (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)) = 0,
  ħ (λ - (18 ZΔ2 (λ + δλ2a))) / (
    (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)
    (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) = 0,
  1 / (c1 Log[Λ2/μ2]) (6 + c1 (1 + n) λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + 18 / (n (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)) +
    (36 (-1 + n))) /
    (n (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) = 0,
  True, λ + (6 ZΔ ((2 + n) λ + n δλa + 2 δλb)) /
    (n (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) =
    6 ZΔ (λ + δλb) /
    (n (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)),
  (-1 + ZΔ) / (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)) = 0,
  1 / (c1 Log[Λ2/μ2]) (2 + c1 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + 6 (-1 + n) / (n (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)) +
    12 / (n (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b)))) = 0,
  (-1 + n) ħ (λ - (18 ZΔ2 (λ + δλ2a))) / (
    (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)
    (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) = 0,
  λ + 2 (-1 + n) ZΔ (λ + δλb) / (n (-3 + c1 ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] δλ2b)) + (2 ZΔ ((2 + n) λ + n δλa + 2 δλb)) /
    (n (-6 + c1 (2 + n) ZΔ2 λ ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] + c1 ZΔ2 ħ Log[Λ2/μ2] (n δλ2a + 2 δλ2b))) = 0}

```



```
cts = {δm2, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ} /. Solve[cteqs,
    {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

$$\left\{ \left\{ -\frac{(2+n) \lambda \hbar \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)}{6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]}, \right. \right.$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{6 (2+n)}{n Z \Delta \left( 6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} - \frac{6}{3 n Z \Delta + c_1 n Z \Delta \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{18}{Z \Delta^2 \left( 3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) \left( 6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{3 Z \Delta + c_1 Z \Delta \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), \lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{Z \Delta^2 \left( 3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right), \frac{1}{Z \Delta}, Z \Delta \} \}$$

ZΔ is redundant in this truncation, can remove it :

```
cts /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify
```

$$\left\{ \left\{ -\frac{(2+n) \lambda \hbar \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)}{6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]}, \right. \right.$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 - \frac{6}{3 n + c_1 n \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} + \frac{6 (2+n)}{n \left( 6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{18}{\left( 3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) \left( 6 + c_1 (2+n) \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right)} \right),$$

$$\lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), \lambda \left( -1 + \frac{3}{3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \operatorname{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} \right), 1, 1 \} \}$$

## Verify that the finite gap equations come out right

```
finmg2 ==
(mg2soln /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify //
DeleteDuplicates)[[2]] // Simplify
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

$$\text{FullSimplify::infd: Expression } \left( -m^2 - \frac{-c_0 \Lambda^2 - c_1 m^2 \text{Log}[\text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg]]}{c_1 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]} - \frac{\ll 1 \gg}{\ll 1 \gg} - \frac{3 \text{tfing} \ll 1 \gg \hbar(\ll 1 \gg)}{2 \ll 1 \gg^2 (\ll 1 \gg)^2} - \right. \\ \left. \frac{3 c_0 \lambda^2 \Lambda^2 \hbar \left( -(-1+n) \lambda + (1+n) \lambda + \frac{2(9 \text{Power}[\ll 2 \gg] + \ll 7 \gg + \ll 1 \gg)}{3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg]]} \right)}{2 (3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg]])^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)^2} \right) / \left( -1 + \left( 3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \left( -(-1+n) \lambda + (1+n) \lambda + \right. \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. \left. \frac{2 (\text{Times}[\ll 2 \gg] + \ll 7 \gg + \text{Times}[\ll 5 \gg])}{3 c_1 \lambda^2 \hbar \text{Log}[\ll 1 \gg]} \right) \right) \right) / (2 (3 + c_1 \lambda \hbar \text{Log}[\ll 1 \gg])^2 (\lambda + \delta \lambda_b)^2) \right)$$

simplified to ComplexInfinity. >>

True

```
finmn2 == mn2 /.
((neom /. divergentpartrules /. mg2 → mg2soln /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a,
δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify //
DeleteDuplicates) // Solve[#, mn2] &) // FullSimplify
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

{True}

## Verify counter-term expressions in text

$$\{\delta m_1^2 == \frac{-\hbar \lambda (n+2)}{6} \left( c_0 \Lambda^2 + c_1 m^2 \text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right] \right) \frac{\delta \lambda_{1a} + \lambda}{\delta \lambda_{1b} + \lambda} \} /. \\$$

```
Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 //
FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

{True}

```
{δλ1a == δλ2a, δλ1b == δλ2b} /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /.
ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

{True}

```
{δλ1a / δλ1b} /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 //  
FullSimplify // Flatten // DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

$$\left\{1 + \frac{3(2+n)}{6 + c1(2+n)\lambda\hbar\text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]}\right\}$$

```
δλ1b /. Solve[cteqs, {δm1, δλ1a, δλ2a, δλ1b, δλ2b, Z, ZΔ}] /. ZΔ → 1 // FullSimplify //  
DeleteDuplicates
```

Solve::svars: Equations may not give solutions for all "solve" variables. >>

$$\left\{\lambda\left(-1 + \frac{3}{3 + c1\lambda\hbar\text{Log}\left[\frac{\Lambda^2}{\mu^2}\right]}\right)\right\}$$

## Total number of independent counter-term equations

```
Length[{cteqs} // Flatten // FullSimplify // DeleteDuplicates] -  
1 (* -1 because one of the "equations" is identically "True" *)
```

8