

Density

X1

X2

X3

X4

Obs

Do $X_3 = -3.5$

2.0

1.5

1.0

0.5

0.0

2.0

1.5

1.0

0.5

0.0

-2

0

2

4

-5.0

2.5

0.0

2.5

-4

-2

0

-3

-2

-1

0

1

2

Values



DGP

Model