

Responsi 6

Praktikum Pemrograman Berbasis Objek

Outline

- 1. Exception
- 2. Design Pattern

Exception

Exception

- Mirip dengan C++, Java juga memiliki Exception yang dapat di throw dan catch.
- Namun, object yang di-throw harus merupakan anak dari kelas Throwable. Anak kelas Throwable yang paling mudah digunakan adalah Exception

Contoh Kelas Exception

```
class IndexOutOfBoundException extends Exception {
 public IndexOutOfBoundException(String msg) {
   super(msg);
```

Contoh Penggunaan Exception

```
class Vector {
 public void push(int val) { ... }
 public int get(int idx) throws
IndexOutOfBoundException {
    if (idx < 0 \mid | idx >= this.size) {
      String msg = String.format("ERROR: The
index %d you're trying to access is
inaccessible", idx);
      throw new IndexOutOfBoundException(msg);
   return this.data[idx];
```

```
class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Vector v = new Vector(10);
    v.push(19);
    v.push(29);
    try {
      System.out.println(v.get(1));
      System.out.println(v.get(2));
    } catch (Exception e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
```

Exception

- Pada bagian try ... catch, perhatikan bahwa kelas yang di-catch adalah kelas Exception.
- Anda tidak harus membuat catch untuk setiap exception yang ada, melainkan bisa langsung melakukan catch terhadap kelas Exception untuk menangkap semua jenis exception yang mungkin muncul. (ingat kembali materi polymorphism)

Design Pattern

Design patterns are typical solutions to common problems in software design.

Each pattern is like a blueprint that you can customize to solve a particular design problem in your code.

refactoring.guru

Design Pattern

Memandang design pattern (2)

- Once you have identified a potentially useful pattern, try it out.
- Read the full text of the pattern so you get a sense of its limitations and important features.
- Try to make the pattern fit, but don't try too hard.
- Even if the pattern wasn't the right one, you have not wasted your time
 - You have learned something about the pattern and/or about the problem.
- If a pattern does not fit exactly, modify it.
 - Patterns are suggestions, not prescriptions.

(Fowler, 1996)

Mempelajari design pattern juga berguna untuk membantu kalian dalam mengerjakan tubes 2 :)	

Design Pattern

Berikut adalah beberapa contoh design pattern untuk dipelajari:

- Adapter
- Publisher Subscriber
- Decorator
- Observer
- ...and more

Referensi Design Pattern

Beberapa link ini bisa jadi tambahan bacaan sebelum tidur :)

- https://sourcemaking.com/
- https://github.com/kamranahmedse/design-patterns-for-humans

Sekian.

Ditunggu praktikum dan tutorial berikutnya.