

# Phase 2 report

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SAVING THE WORLD

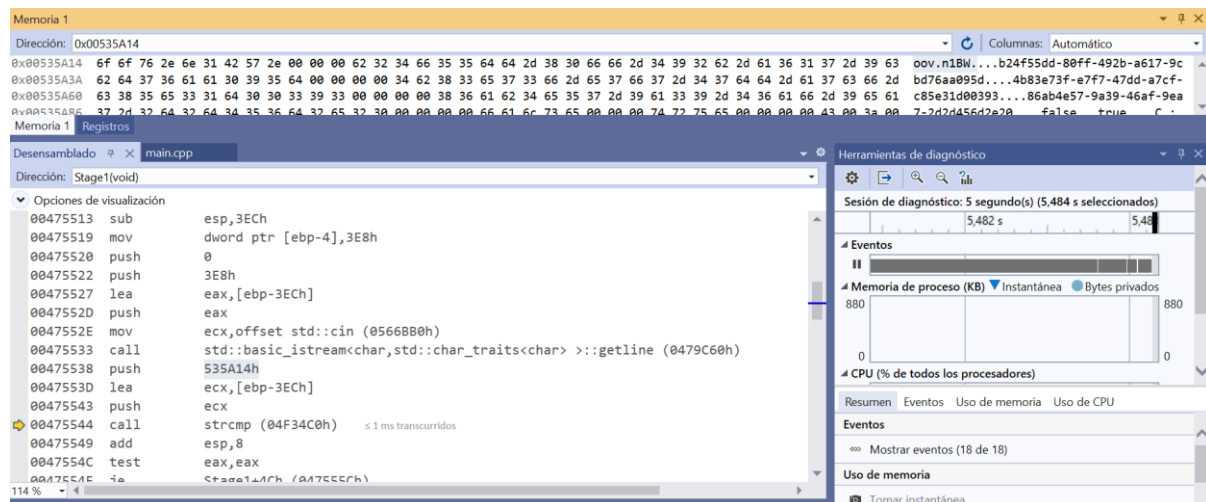
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## Obtaining each bomb's password

### Bomb 1

After requesting a password to the user, in the code we can see that it pushes 535A14h, in this memory location happens to be the actual password that we have to type in in order to disable the first stage, which will later on be compared with the one that we have written before. This password must be 9 digits long, so if we access the memory location, we select the first nine digits as you can see in the following screenshot highlighted.

Otherwise, the following message is printed "Oh, no, the world is over! BOOM!".



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe - main
Microsoft Windows [Versión 10.0.19042.928]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Todos los derechos reservados.

C:\UNI\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
```

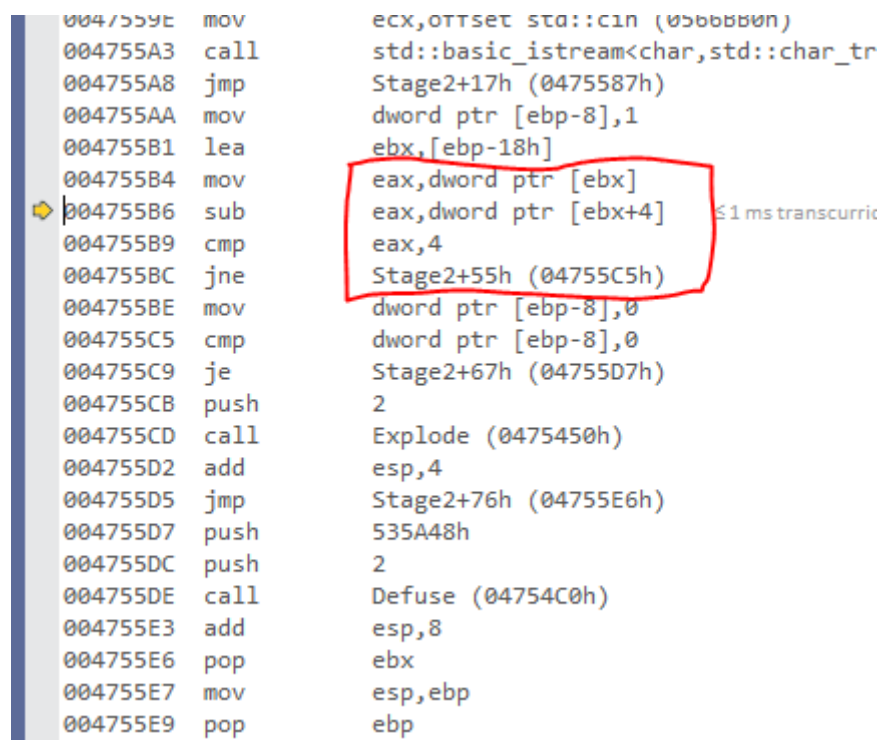
```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
Microsoft Windows [Versión 10.0.19042.928]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. Todos los derechos reservados.

C:\UNI\secondPhase>main
password
Oh, no, the world is over! BOOM!
```

## Bomb 2

The Stage 2 consists in adding a total of 3 numeric inputs. The clue to solve this problem is to make sure the subtraction of the first and second inputs is the total number of 4. The third numeric input is irrelevant.

In the picture below we see in the red box the main clue to the issue, [ebx] represents the first input and [ebx + 4] the second one, then there is a comparison where if the subtraction between [ebx] and [ebx + 4] is not 4, will jump to the instruction 'Explode' which will destroy the world.



```
0047559E mov     ecx,offset std::cin (0566880h)
004755A3 call    std::basic_istream<char,std::char_tr
004755A8 jmp     Stage2+17h (0475587h)
004755AA mov     dword ptr [ebp-8],1
004755B1 lea     ebx,[ebp-18h]
004755B4 mov     eax,dword ptr [ebx]
004755B6 sub     eax,dword ptr [ebx+4]
004755B9 cmp     eax,4
004755BC jne     Stage2+55h (04755C5h)
004755BE mov     dword ptr [ebp-8],0
004755C5 cmp     dword ptr [ebp-8],0
004755C9 je     Stage2+67h (04755D7h)
004755CB push    2
004755CD call   Explode (0475450h)
004755D2 add     esp,4
004755D5 jmp     Stage2+76h (04755E6h)
004755D7 push    535A48h
004755DC push    2
004755DE call   Defuse (04754C0h)
004755E3 add     esp,8
004755E6 pop     ebx
004755E7 mov     esp,ebp
004755E9 pop     ebp
```

The assembly code shows a comparison at address 004755B6: `sub eax, dword ptr [ebx+4]` followed by `cmp eax, 4` at 004755B9. A red box highlights these two instructions. The `jne` instruction at 004755BC indicates a jump to `Stage2+55h (04755C5h)` if the value is not equal, which corresponds to the 'Explode' function.

Unsuccessful cases:

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
Hola que tal
Oh, no, the world is over! BOOM!

D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>
```

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
-1
-6
5
Oh, no, the world is over! BOOM!
```

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
9
3
9
Oh, no, the world is over! BOOM!
```

Successful cases:

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
17
13
56
Stage 2 disabled
```

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
103
99
99999999
Stage 2 disabled
```

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
-5
-9
8
Stage 2 disabled
```

### Bomb 3

Bomb 3 is always deactivated with a string value given.

004755F0 55	push	ebp	
004755F1 8B EC	mov	ebp,esp	
004755F3 83 EC 14	sub	esp,14h	
004755F6 8D 45 F8	lea	eax,[ebp-8]	
004755F9 50	push	eax	
004755FA 8D 4D FC	lea	ecx,[ebp-4]	
004755FD 51	push	ecx	
004755FE B9 80 6B 56 00	mov	ecx,offset std::cin (0566BB0h)	
00475603 E8 68 0F 00 00	call	std::basic_istream<char,std::char_traits<char> >::operator>> (0476570h)	
00475608 8B C8	mov	ecx,ecx	
0047560A E8 61 0F 00 00	call	std::basic_istream<char,std::char_traits<char> >::operator>> (0476570h)	
0047560F 8B 55 F8	mov	edx,dword ptr [ebp-8]	51 ms transcurridos
00475612 81 E2 00 01 00 00	and	edx,100h	
00475618 C1 FA 08	sar	edx,8	
0047561B 89 55 F4	mov	dword ptr [ebp-0Ch],edx	
0047561E 8B 45 FC	mov	eax,dword ptr [ebp-4]	
00475621 25 00 00 02 00	and	eax,20000h	
00475626 C1 F8 11	sar	eax,11h	
00475629 89 45 F0	mov	dword ptr [ebp-10h],eax	
0047562C 8B 4D FC	mov	ecx,dword ptr [ebp-4]	
0047562F 81 E1 00 00 10 00	and	ecx,100000h	
00475635 C1 F9 14	sar	ecx,14h	
00475638 89 4D EC	mov	dword ptr [ebp-14h],ecx	
0047563B 8B 55 F4	mov	edx,dword ptr [ebp-0Ch]	
0047563E 3B 55 F0	cmp	edx,dword ptr [ebp-10h]	
00475641 75 06	jne	Stage3+59h (0475649h)	
00475643 83 7D EC 00	cmp	dword ptr [ebp-14h],0	
00475647 75 0C	jne	Stage3+65h (0475655h)	
00475649 6A 03	push	3	
0047564B E8 00 FE FF FF	call	Explode (0475450h)	
00475650 83 C4 04	add	esp,4	
00475653 EB 0F	jmp	Stage3+74h (0475664h)	
00475655 68 70 5A 53 00	push	535A70h	
0047565A 6A 03	push	3	
0047565C E8 5F FE FF FF	call	Defuse (04754C0h)	
00475661 83 C4 08	add	esp,8	
00475664 8B E5	mov	esp,ebp	
00475666 5D	pop	ebp	
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Every time a string is given as input, the jump on address line 00475647h sends the program to the line 00475655h, defusing the last step.

Unsuccessful cases:

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
5
1
1
Stage 2 disabled
500
0
Oh, no, the world is over! BOOM!
```

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
4
0
0
Stage 2 disabled
7777
string
Oh, no, the world is over! BOOM!
```

Successful cases:

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
4
0
0
Stage 2 disabled
string
Stage 3 disabled
Wow, you've just saved the Earth!
```

```
D:\Universidad\ASIGNATURAS\FCR\2021\Teamwork\secondPhase>main
oov.n1BW.
Stage 1 disabled
4
0
0
Stage 2 disabled
hola
Stage 3 disabled
Wow, you've just saved the Earth!
```

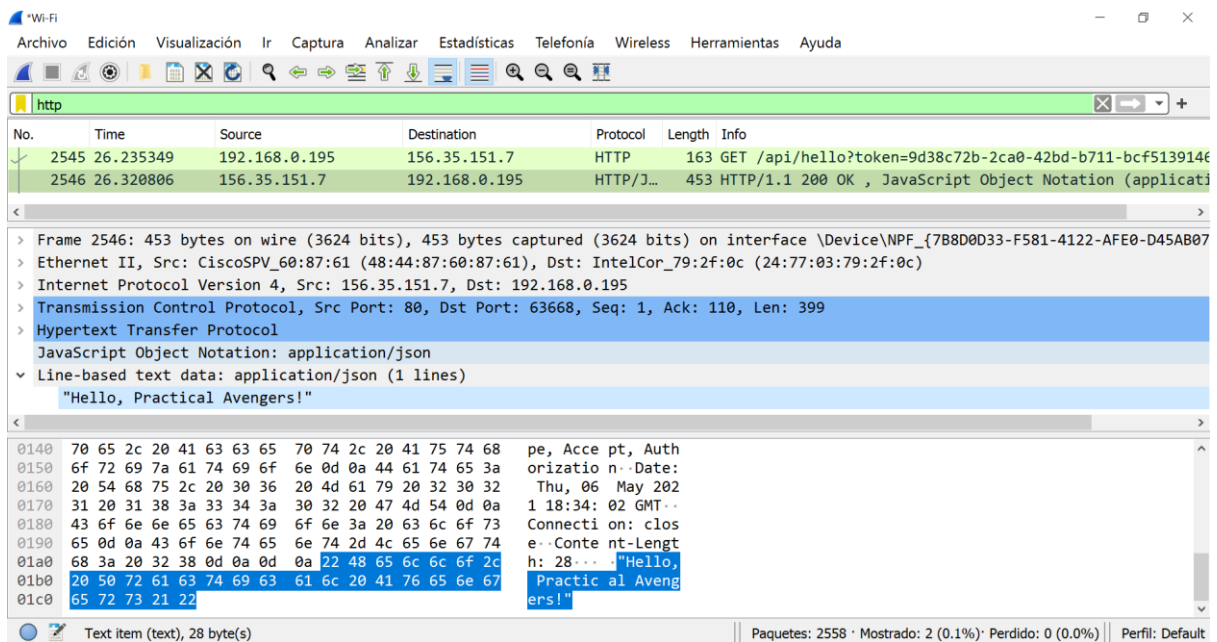
## Patching the .exe

To patch the .exe file, we first make a copy of it to use it with HxD while looking at the code in the Visual Studio Disassembler.

- Stage 1 was patched copying the code that is executed when a successful input is given and pasting it at the top of the function that compares the input and the password of the bomb.
- Stage 2 was patched pasting a *jmp* that goes to a *call* to a function named *Defuse()* and later produces a *ret*. Therefore, any input is accepted.
- In stage 3, *ret* was put instead of the original code, so it always deactivates with no inputs.

## Name of the subgroup

By using a network analyser, in this case Wireshark, we connect to our Wi-Fi. Then we need to execute the main.exe, once done we need to stop the capture of packages, the red button on the left-upper corner. Afterwards filter HTTP protocols and we can find the name of the criminal subgroup "Practical Avengers" on the Line-based text data. We can also check the encoding in hexadecimal.



## Work division

Just like with the first phase, we decided to work all together via Teams, during the last two weeks. On one of our first meetings, Mikel and Miguel were able to defuse all the bombs, while Jorge was working on modifying the code to defuse all the bombs, even with invalid inputs. Later, we would all work on the report explaining how we got the results and taking the necessary screenshots of the valid and invalid inputs. The thing that took the most time was probably modifying the code, but once it worked and we saw how Wireshark worked we discovered the name of the criminal subgroup.