

W.H.S Mathematics Presentation

Think about Mathematics and Physics naturally

By: Michael Gonzalez

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Notation, Formulas, and Equations

Notation should be pretty standard complex analysis notation¹. The space of complex numbers is denoted \mathbb{C} , by convention, the variable used to denote a function of a complex variable the letter z is used.

$$z := x + iy, \forall z \in \mathbb{C}; \quad \Re z = x; \quad \Im z = y; \quad \|z\| = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2};$$

Polar representation of complex numbers requires information about the angle a complex number z makes with the positive \mathbb{R} -axis, for this discussion. The angle θ a complex number z makes is called the argument of the number z :

$$\text{Arg } z = \theta = \arccos \frac{\Re z}{\|z\|} = \arcsin \frac{\Im z}{\|z\|} = \arctan \frac{\Im z}{\Re z} + \gamma;$$

where γ :

$$\begin{aligned} \gamma &\iff \pi, \{x < 0, y > 0\}, \quad \text{or} \quad \{x < 0, y < 0\}; \\ \gamma &\iff 2\pi, \{x > 0, y < 0\}; \end{aligned}$$

The complete polar representation of a complex number z below:

$$r = \|z\|; \quad \text{cis } \theta = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta; \quad z = r \text{cis } \theta;$$

These tools are used in the presentation for the proof outlined.

¹Actual notation used comes from this book: Joseph Bak, Donald J. Newman, 'Complex Analysis', 3rd ed.

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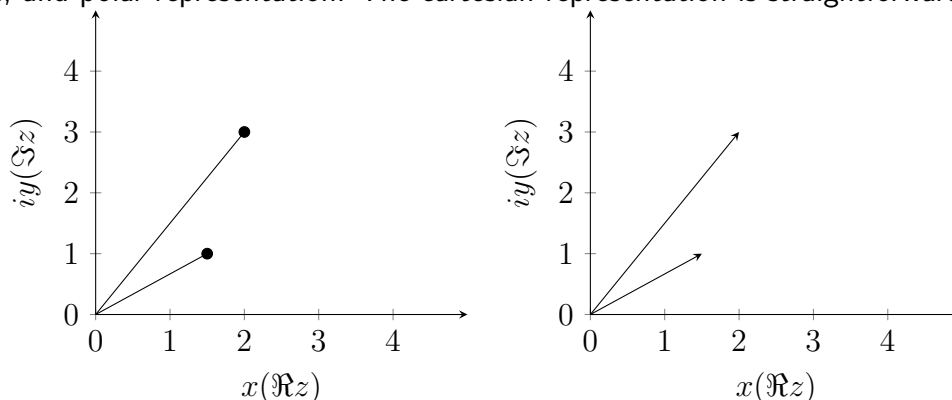
1 Introduction

Physics uses mathematical descriptions to model events in the physical world. Consequentially, a firm foundation in mathematics is useful to the modern physicist. Today I am here to explain another way to think about mathematics to facilitate learning more difficult problems.

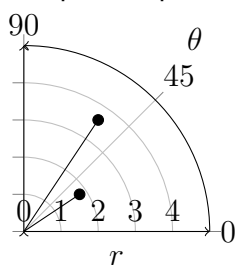
2 Roots of Complex Numbers

The complex plane imposes interesting results due to the structure of the numbers in the space. Notably, the entire complex plane is isomorphic² to the space \mathbb{R}^2 , the cartesian plane, the complex numbers cannot have an 'traditional' binary order operation, and complex numbers lend themselves to vector equations/operations. All the implications of the structure of the complex numbers are out of scope for now, I want to introduce an interesting problem to solve from the complex plane.

There are two conventional ways of representing the complex numbers in mathematics: cartesian, and polar representation. The cartesian representation is straightforward:



The polar representation uses angles and lengths to represent the same complex numbers.



The type of problem I want to solve is best solved via the polar representation of complex numbers.

²Not sure if correct term to use here.