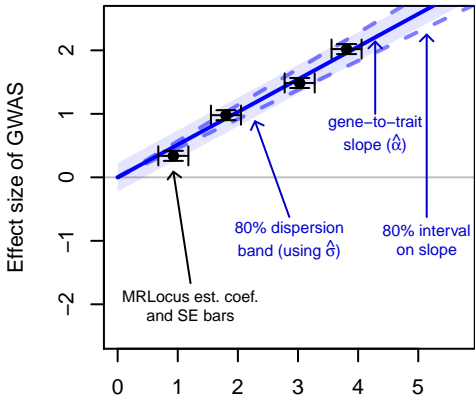


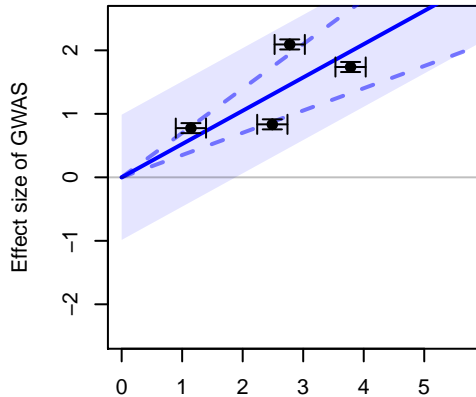
SNPs \rightarrow gene \rightarrow trait

(mediation with low dispersion)



SNPs \rightarrow gene \rightarrow trait

(mediation with high dispersion)



SNPs \rightarrow gene, SNPs \rightarrow trait

(no mediation or horiz. pleiotropy)

