CORPORATE GOVERNANCE PRACTICES

The Company is committed to attaining good standard of corporate governance practices with an emphasis on a quality board, better transparency and effective accountability system in order to enhance the Shareholders' value.

The Company has adopted the code provisions of the Code on Corporate Governance Practices ("the Code") set out in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules as its own code and has complied with the Code throughout the year ended 31 December 2011 except for the deviations in respect of the separate roles of the chairman and chief executive officer under code provision A.2.1 of the Code and the service term of the Directors under code provision A.4.1 of the Code.

DIRECTORS' SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the "Model Code") set out in Appendix 10 of the Listing Rules. Upon enquiry by the Company, all Directors have confirmed that they have complied with the required standards set out in the Model Code throughout the year ended 31 December 2011.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board formulates overall strategies of the Group, monitors management's performance and maintains effective oversight of execution of business strategies. The Board members are fully committed to their roles and have acted in good faith to maximise the Shareholders' value in the long run, and have aligned the Group's goals and directions with the prevailing economic and market conditions. Daily operations and administration are delegated to the management.

The Board is made up of eight Directors, including two Executive Directors, three Non-executive Directors and three Independent Non-executive Directors. The Non-executive Directors and Independent Non-executive Directors are persons of high calibre, with academic and professional qualifications in the fields of construction, management, financial and accounting. All the Board members have extensive experience and knowledge in corporate management making significant contributions to the Company's strategic decision. The diverse background of the Board members ensures that they fully represent the interests of all the Shareholders. Biography and responsibility of the Directors are set out under the heading "Directors and Senior Management" of this Annual Report.

Following the establishment of the Nomination Committee in February 2012, the Board has delegated certain authorities to three board committees, namely Audit Committee, Remuneration Committee and Nomination Committee.

To the best knowledge of the Company, there is no financial, business and family relationship among members of the Board.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS (Continued)

During the year, four full board meetings were held and the attendance of each Director is set out as follows:

Attendance/ **Directors** Number of meetings Executive Directors: Zen Wei Peu, Derek (Chairman) 4/4 Chang Kam Chuen, Desmond 4/4 Non-executive Directors: David Howard Gem 1/4 Cheng Chi Pang, Leslie 3/4 Chan Chi Hung, Anthony 4/4 Independent Non-executive Directors: Chow Ming Kuen, Joseph 4/4 Ng Chi Ming, James 3/4 Ho Tai Wai, David 4/4

The Board is provided with information by the senior management for the operational and financial reports before the regular board meetings. At least 14 days' notice is given to all Directors and the relevant information despatched to them at least 3 days before the meeting. Senior management who are responsible for the preparation of the Board papers are usually invited to present and to take any questions or address queries that the Board members may have. All Board members have unrestricted access to information and may seek independent professional advice where appropriate. Minutes of every board meeting are circulated to all Directors for their perusal prior to confirmation of the minutes at the following board meeting.

The Company has arranged for appropriate liability insurance for the Directors for indemnifying their liabilities arising out of corporate activities.

CHAIRMAN AND VICE CHAIRMAN

The Company does not at present have any officer with the title "Chief Executive Officer" ("CEO"). The duties of CEO were previously carried out by the former Vice Chairman and Executive Director. Following his resignation on 15 March 2009, the duties of CEO have been taken up by the Chairman of the Board, Mr. Zen Wei Peu, Derek. In addition to his responsibilities as Chairman overseeing the function of the Board and formulating overall strategies and polices of the Company, Mr. Zen has taken up the management of the Group's business and overall operation. However, the day-to-day running of the Company has been delegated to the divisional heads responsible for the different aspects of the business. This constitutes a deviation from code provision A.2.1 of the Code.

The Board considers that this structure will not impair the balance of power and authority between the board and the management of the business of the Group given that there are a strong and independent non-executive directorship element on the Board and a clear division of responsibility in running the business of the Group. The Board believes that the structure outlined above is beneficial to the Company and its business.

NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

None of the existing Non-executive Directors (including Independent Non-executive Directors) is appointed for a specific term. This constitutes a deviation from code provision A.4.1 of the Code. However, all the Directors are subject to the retirement provisions under Bye-law 111 of the Bye-laws of the Company. As such, the Company considers that sufficient measures have been taken to ensure that the Company's corporate governance practices are no less exacting than those in the Code.

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

The Remuneration Committee was established in February 2005 with specific written terms of reference which delineates its authority and duties. The Chairman of the Remuneration Committee is Dr. Chow Ming Kuen, Joseph, an Independent Non-executive Director, and other members include Mr. Ng Chi Ming, James, Mr. Ho Tai Wai, David and Mr. Zen Wei Peu, Derek, the majority being Independent Non-executive Directors.

The role and function of the Remuneration Committee include the determination of the specific remuneration packages of all executive Directors and senior management, including benefits in kind, pension rights and compensation payments, including any compensation payable for loss or termination of their office or appointment. The Remuneration Committee shall consult with the Chairman on its proposals and recommendations. The Remuneration Committee shall consider factors such as salaries paid by comparable companies, their time commitment and responsibilities, employment conditions and prevailing marketing conditions.

During the year, two meetings of the Remuneration Committee were held. Details of the attendance of the Remuneration Committee meetings are as follows:

Remuneration Committee Members	Attendance/ Number of meetings
Chow Ming Kuen, Joseph	2/2
Ng Chi Ming, James	2/2
Ho Tai Wai, David	2/2
Zen Wei Peu, Derek	2/2

During the year, the Remuneration Committee reviewed and approved the remuneration packages of the Executive Directors and senior management (as defined in the Annual Report). No member can determine his own remuneration. The terms of reference of the Remuneration Committee is published on the Company's website.

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

The Nomination Committee was established in February 2012 with specific written terms of reference which delineates its authority and duties. The Chairman of the Nomination Committee is Mr. Ho Tai Wai, David, an Independent Non-executive Director, and other members include Dr. Chow Ming Kuen, Joseph, Mr. Ng Chi Ming, James and Mr. Zen Wei Peu, Derek, the majority being Independent Non-executive Directors. The duties of the Nomination Committee include reviewing the structure, size and composition (including the skills, knowledge and experience) of the Board at least annually and making recommendations on any proposed changes to the Board to complement the Company's corporate strategy, and identify individuals suitably qualified to become Directors and selecting, or making recommendations to the Board on the selection of, individuals nominated for directorships. Prior to its establishment, the above duties were performed by the Board.

The terms of reference of the Nomination Committee will be published on the websites of the Company and the Stock Exchange in due course.



AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Audit Committee was re-established upon the completion of the restructuring in April 2004. The Chairman of the Audit Committee is Mr. Ng Chi Ming, James and other members include Dr. Chow Ming Kuen, Joseph and Mr. Ho Tai Wai, David, all of whom are Independent Non-executive Directors.

The main roles and functions of the Audit Committee are as follows:

- 1. to consider the appointment of external auditors, the audit fees and any questions of resignation or dismissal of the external auditors:
- 2. to discuss with the external auditors the nature and scope of the audit;
- 3. to review the annual and interim financial statements before submission to the Board of Directors;
- 4. to discuss problems arising from the interim review and final audit;
- 5. to review the external auditor's management letters and management's response;
- 6. to review internal control systems;
- 7. to review the internal audit program, ensure co-ordination between the internal and external auditors; and
- 8. to consider the major findings of internal investigations and management's response.

The terms of reference of the Audit Committee is published on the Company's website.

During the year, four meetings of the Audit Committee were held. Details of the attendance of the Audit Committee meetings are as follows:

	Attendance/	
Audit Committee Members	Number of meetings	
Ng Chi Ming, James	4/4	
Chow Ming Kuen, Joseph	3/4	
Ho Tai Wai, David	4/4	

During the year, the Audit Committee considered the external auditors' proposed audit fees, discussed with the external auditors the nature and scope of the audit, reviewed the major findings and recommendations of the Internal Audit Team on the operations and performance of the Group, reviewed the effectiveness of internal control system, interim and annual financial statements, and reviewed the external auditors' management letter and management's responses.

AUDITOR'S REMUNERATION

The Audit Committee of the Company is responsible for considering the appointment of the external auditor and reviewing any non-audit functions performed by the external auditor, including whether such non-audit functions could lead to any potential material adverse effect on the Company. During the year, the remuneration paid to the Company's auditor, Messrs. Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu, is set out as follows:

Services rendered	Fees paid/payable
Non-audit services (including tax advice)	937,000
	2,312,000

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Directors acknowledge their responsibilities for the preparation of the consolidated financial statements of the Group and ensure that the consolidated financial statements are in accordance with statutory requirements and applicable accounting standards. The Directors also ensure the timely publication of the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

The statement of the external auditor of the Company, Messrs. Deloitte Touche Tohamstu, about their reporting responsibilities on the consolidated financial statements of the Group is set out in the Independent Auditor's Report on page 33.

The Directors confirm that, to the best of their knowledge, information and belief, having made all reasonable enquiries, they are not aware of any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt upon the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

INTERNAL CONTROL

The Board recognises its responsibility for maintaining an adequate system of internal control. To guarantee an ongoing assurance process, the Board established an internal audit team in January 2006. During the year, the Board has conducted a review of the effectiveness of the Group's internal control system. The internal audit team provides independent and objective assurance to the Chairman and Audit Committee on:

- 1. Integrity of financial and operational information;
- 2. Effectiveness and efficiency of operations;
- 3. Safeguarding of assets;
- 4. Quality of information flow; and
- 5. Compliance with laws, regulations, and contracts.

INTERNAL CONTROL (Continued)

The internal audit team carried out its mission by:

- 1. identifying and prioritising potential business risks;
- 2. performing risk-based audits;
- 3. evaluating effectiveness and compliance with internal policies and procedures;
- 4. analysing causes for errors and irregularities found;
- 5. recommending good internal controls to prevent unintentional mistakes, discourage fraudulent acts, and promote operational efficiency and ethical standards;
- 6. performing follow up procedures on corrective actions;
- 7. appraising the soundness and adequacy of various departments' ongoing maintenance of internal controls;
- 8. providing consulting and advisory services on control and related matters;
- 9. conducting independent investigation of situations raised by whistleblowers, if any; and
- 10. maintaining open communication with the chairman, audit committee, and audit management.

The system of internal control is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance against human errors, material misstatements, losses, damages, or frauds, and to manage rather than eliminate risks of failure in operational systems and achievement of the Group's objectives. During the year under review, no irregularity or material weakness was noted within any function or process. The Audit Committee and the external auditors were satisfied that the internal control system has functioned effectively as intended.

QUALITY ASSURANCE, SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

The Group is dedicated to excellence in Quality, Safety and Environmental Protection. Since the Year 2004, it has adopted an Integrated Management System, which is a total management and systematic approach comprising a consistent set of standards and processes, that are applied uniformly across the whole entity. This is a living system and is being constantly reviewed and amended to suit changing circumstances and new legislation. Continual monitoring and reporting at all levels is carried out together with internal and external audits to ensure full compliance. As a testament of the commitment, the Group continues to be accredited under the relevant international standards; namely: ISO9001:2008, OHSAS18001:2007 and ISO14001:2004.

QUALITY ASSURANCE, SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT (Continued)

The persistent drive for excellence in quality, safety and the environment have resulted in the operating companies of the Group winning of the following awards during the year under review:

- Construction Site Safety Award (Merit Award) presented by Civil Engineering and Development Department,
 Hong Kong SAR Government
- 3 numbers of HKCA Environmental Merit Award presented by the Hong Kong Construction Association
- HKCA Proactive Safety Contractor Award presented by the Hong Kong Construction Association
- Bronze Safety Award presented by MTR Corporation Limited
- Bronze Quality Award presented by MTR Corporation Limited
- Site Safety Award (Fourth Quarter 2011) presented by Airport Authority Hong Kong

During the year, imbued with strong management commitment and professional expertise, the Group has fulfilled its duties as a responsible corporation. In the years ahead, it will continue to take the lead in motivating all employees and subcontractors to make unremitting efforts to further improve the Group's performance in Quality Assurance, Safety & Health and Environmental Protection.

COMMUNICATIONS WITH SHAREHOLDERS AND INVESTORS

The Board recognises the importance of good communications with all Shareholders. The Company communicates with its Shareholders through the publication of annual and interim reports in accordance to the Listing Rules. Detailed analysis of the development status of each business are set out in the Business Review and Prospects of the Interim and Annual Reports so as to enable the Shareholders to have a thorough understanding of the Company's businesses.

The Company's financial statements and each of the required disclosure of information are despatched within the prescribed period imposed by law and regulations and are all posted on the Company's website at www.buildking.hk for the public to download.

The Company welcomes the Shareholders to attend the general meetings and express their views. The Chairman of the Board as well as other Board members together with the external auditor is available to answer Shareholders' questions.

COMPLIANCE

The Company realises the importance of the corporate governance. The Board shall ensure from time to time to comply with the Code to increase their accountability and to achieve a high standard of corporate governance.