

Point Estimate and 95% Confidence Interval

Pre-Event

Post-Event

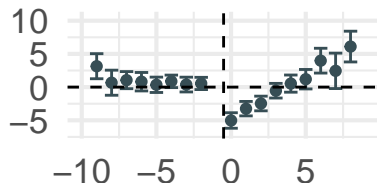
Callaway and Sant'Anna (2020)

Roth and Sant'Anna (2021)

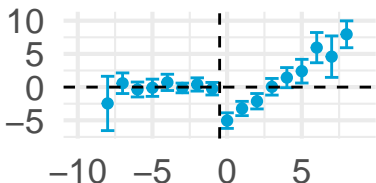
Gardner (2021)

Sun and Abraham (2022)

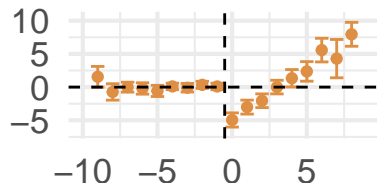
TWFE



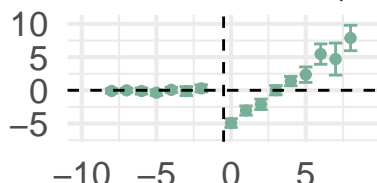
Callaway and Sant'Anna (2020)



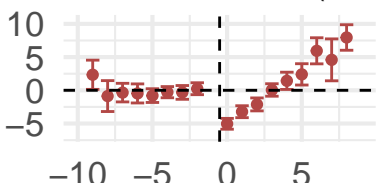
Gardner (2021)



Roth and Sant'Anna (2021)



Sun and Abraham (2022)



Event Time