

4. a. Resource should be (9, 5, 6)

Claim matrix

	R <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>
P <sub>1</sub>	7	5	3
P <sub>2</sub>	3	2	2
P <sub>3</sub>	9	0	2
P <sub>4</sub>	2	2	2
P <sub>5</sub>	4	3	3

Allocation matrix

	R <sub>1</sub>	R <sub>2</sub>	R <sub>3</sub>
P <sub>1</sub>	0	1	0
P <sub>2</sub>	2	0	0
P <sub>3</sub>	3	0	2
P <sub>4</sub>	2	1	1
P <sub>5</sub>	0	0	2

Still Need Matrix = CM - AM

P <sub>1</sub>	7	4	3
P <sub>2</sub>	1	2	2
P <sub>3</sub>	6	0	0
P <sub>4</sub>	0	1	1
P <sub>5</sub>	4	3	1

✓  
✓  
✓  
✓  
✓

We add extra minimum  
availability to make sure  
the process can be  
finished.

Available = (0, 0, 0)

Safe path:

give P<sub>4</sub> (0, 1, 1)give P<sub>2</sub> (1, 2, 2)give P<sub>5</sub> (4, 3, 1)give P<sub>3</sub> (6, 0, 0)give P<sub>1</sub> (7, 4, 3)

No more process

Available + (0, 1, 1)

(2, 2, 2)

(4, 2, 2) + (0, 1, 0)

(4, 3, 4) + (2, 0, 0)

(9, 3, 6) + (0, 1, 0)

(9, 5, 6)

final Available

(9, 5, 6)

b.  $R_n(10, 5, 7)$

Available  $(10-7, 5-2, 7-5) = (3, 3, 2)$

Safe path

grant  $P_2(1, 0, 2)$

$P_2$  finish grant  $P_2(0, 2, 0)$

$P_4$  finish grant  $P_4(0, 1, 1)$

$P_5$  finish grant  $P_5(4, 3, 1)$

$P_1$  finish grant  $P_1(7, 4, 3)$

$P_3$  finish grant  $P_3(6, 0, 0)$

Available

$(2, 3, 0)$

$(2, 1, 0) + P_2 = (5, 3, 2)$

$(5, 2, 1) + P_4 = (7, 4, 3)$

$(3, 1, 2) + P_5 = (7, 4, 5)$

$(0, 0, 2) + P_1 = (7, 5, 5)$

$(1, 5, 5) + P_3 = (10, 5, 7)$

Original claim

From the safe path we can get all resources back and finish all processes.

from part b.  $\rightarrow$

c. granted path

$P_1(0, 2, 0)$

Available  $(2, 3, 0)$

$(2, 1, 0)$

Allocation matrix

	$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$
$P_1$	0	3	0
$P_2$	3	0	2
$P_3$	3	0	2
$P_4$	2	1	1
$P_5$	0	0	2

still need matrix

	$R_1$	$R_2$	$R_3$
$P_1$	7	2	3
$P_2$	0	2	0
$P_3$	6	0	0
$P_4$	0	1	1
$P_5$	4	3	1

No, It is not safe grant  $P_1(0, 2, 0)$  because if we do so, we cannot finish any processes which lead to deadlock.