

# Objective-C



# Wo kommt Objective-C zum Einsatz



OSX mit  
Cocoa



iOS mit  
CocoaTouch



# Was steckt hinter Objective-C?

Smalltalk

1972

Objective-C

frühen 80er

von Brad Cox & Tom Love



NeXTSTEP

1989

1996 gekauft

OS X

2001

iOS

2007

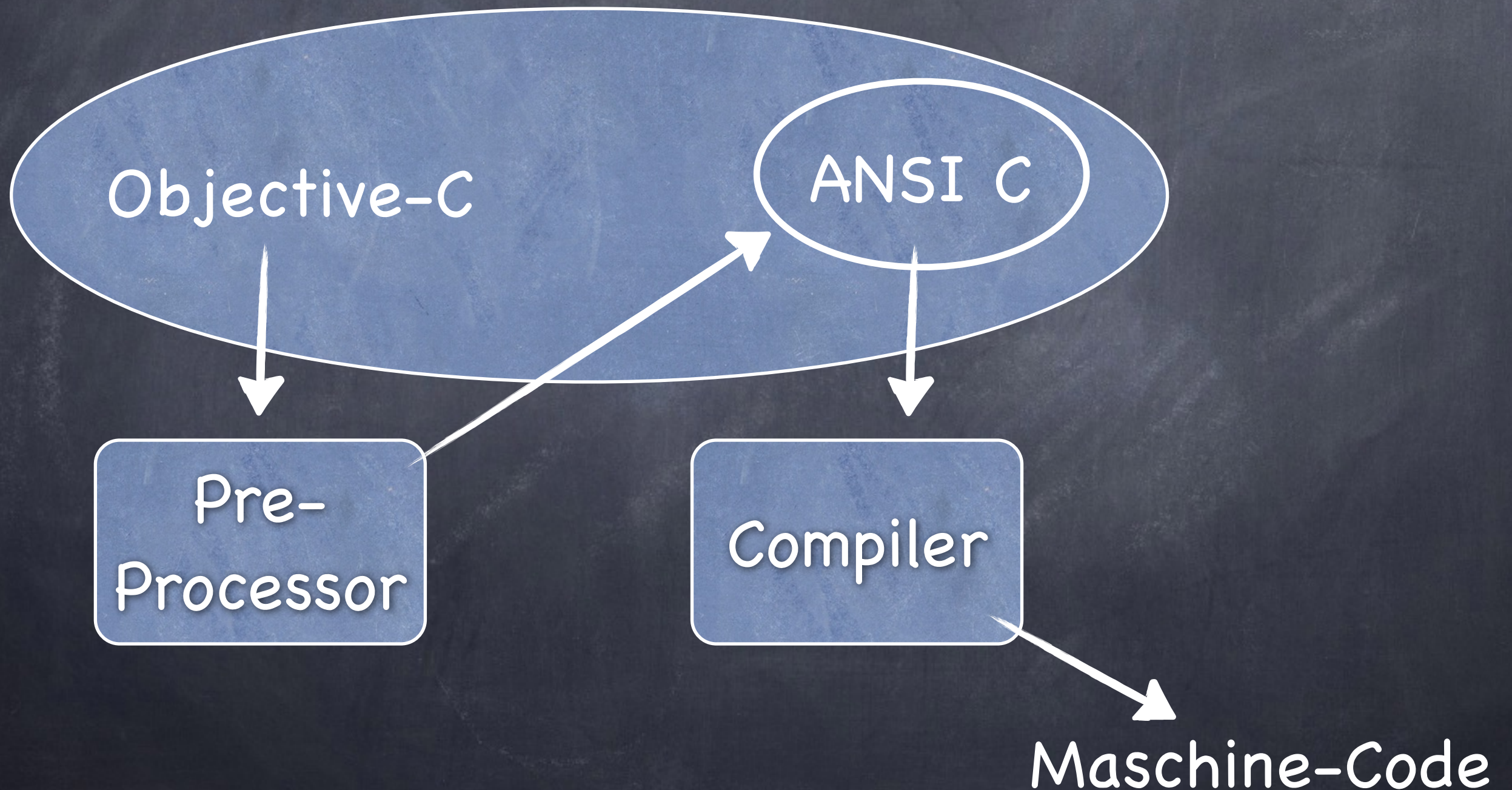


C

1972



# Wie sieht die Sprache heute aus?









# Tutorial: Cold Water!

# Customer.h

# Customer.m

```
#import <Foundation/Foundation.h>
```

```
@interface Customer : NSObject
```

```
@end
```

```
#import "Customer.h"
```

```
@interface Customer ()
```

```
@end
```

```
@implementation Customer
```

```
@end
```

# Customer.h

# Customer.m

```
@import Foundation;
```

```
@interface Customer : NSObject
```

```
@property (nonatomic, strong)  
NSString* firstName;
```

```
@end
```

```
#import "Customer.h"
```

```
@interface Customer ()
```

```
@end
```

```
@implementation Customer
```

```
@end
```



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# Customer.m

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@interface Customer : NSObject
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@end
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# Erste Klasse erstellen



# Erste Variable



# Erstes Property



# Erste Methode



Tutorial: Hello World!



Erste eigene Instanz



# Tutorial: Array



# Sprach-Merkmale

- OO-Sprache mit Verwandtschaft zu Smalltalk
- Struktur sowie Kontrollanweisungen ähnlich zu C
- Unterscheidung zwischen Objekten und Strukturen (Pointer!)
- Kein Garbage Collector
- Exception Handling ähnlich Java oder C#
- Dynamisch gebundene und **dynamisch typisierte** Sprache



# Literale

- NSString @"Hello"
- NSNumber @1234
- NSArray @[@"Jan", @"Feb", @"Mrz"]
- NSDictionary @{@1 : @"Jan", @12 : @"Dez"}



Deklaration des  
Protokolls

# Protocols

Implementation  
des Protokolls

- Entspricht Interfaces in Java oder C#

```
@protocol MyCommand { // Command
- (void)execute:(ContextInformation*)context;
}
```

```
@interface MyConcreteCommand : NSObject<MyCommand>
@end
```

```
@implementation MyConcreteCommand // ConcreteCommand
- (void)execute:(ContextInformation*)context {
}
@end
```

```
@implementation MyInvoker
- (void)doSomething {
    id<MyCommand> command = [factory createCommand];
    [command execute:nil];
}
@end
```

Verwendung  
des Protokolls

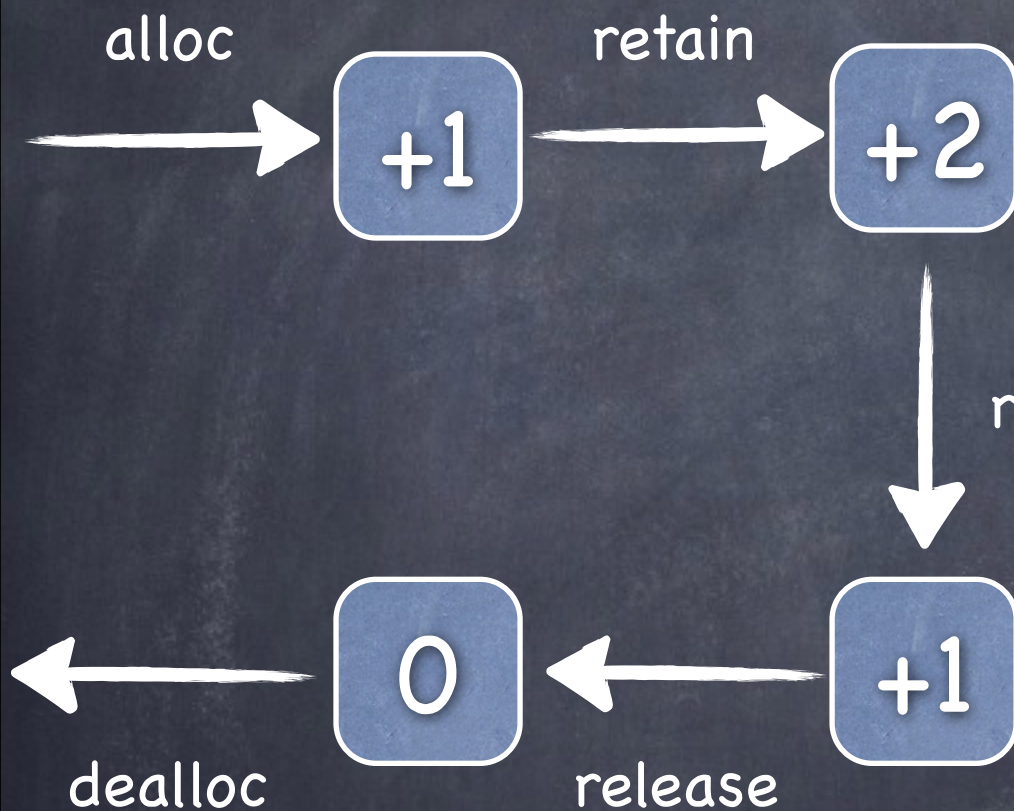


# Memory Management

- Jedes Objekt hat einen Referenzzähler
- Nach dem alloc: +1
- Wenn der Referenzzähler auf 0 sinkt
  - Objekt wird automatisch freigegeben



# Memory Management II



```
NSMutableArray* array =  
    [[NSMutableArray alloc]  
     initWithCapacity:1];
```

```
User* user [[User alloc] init]; // +1
```

```
[array addObject:user]; // +2
```

```
- (void)addObject:(id)object {  
    [object retain];  
    .....  
}
```

```
[user release]; // +1
```

```
[array release]; // 0
```



# Memory Management (ARC)

```
NSMutableArray* array =  
[[NSMutableArray alloc] initWithCapacity:1];
```

```
User* user [[User alloc] init];
```

```
[array addObject:user];
```

```
- (void)addObject:(id)object {  
    [object retain];  
    .....  
}
```

```
[user release];
```

```
[array release];
```



# Tutorial: First Class