

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \text{d} \\
 \downarrow \\
 \lambda, \beta, \gamma, \quad | \quad \lambda x^{\alpha}. x : \alpha \rightarrow \alpha \\
 \beta, z \\
 \lambda z. \alpha \rightarrow \alpha \\
 \hline
 \lambda z
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 \lambda x^{\alpha}. x : \alpha \rightarrow \alpha \\
 \lambda x^{\beta}. x : \beta \rightarrow \beta \\
 \lambda x^{\beta \rightarrow \beta}. x : (\beta \rightarrow \beta) \Rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \beta
 \end{array}$$

$$(\lambda x. x) : \forall \alpha. \alpha \rightarrow \alpha$$

$$(\lambda x z. x) : \forall \alpha. \forall \beta. \alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \alpha$$

Ausnahmsweise spezielles (System F) ^F ~~ausreichend~~ ausreichen (NH)

V - un- β reduzieren nach einem

$$\Theta = V \mid \Theta \rightarrow \Theta \mid + V. \Theta$$

$$\Theta_{\rightarrow} = V \mid \Theta_{\rightarrow} \rightarrow \Theta_{\rightarrow}$$

$$\forall \alpha. \alpha \rightarrow (\forall \beta. \beta \rightarrow \beta) \Rightarrow \alpha \quad \overline{\Theta} = \forall V. \Theta_{\rightarrow} \mid \Theta_{\rightarrow}$$

Конспекты 6 и 2

Типовая пересечение может быть одноглавой и двухглавой

$\Delta \in \mathcal{V}, \Delta \vdash \Delta : * \xrightarrow{\text{kind}}$

$$\Gamma = \{ \Delta : *, \Delta : d \rightarrow d \}$$

↑
универсалы (мен - с типами пересечений управляет первым главным)

d2

$\Delta : x, x : \alpha \rightarrow \alpha, y : \alpha \vdash M : \sigma$

$\Delta : x, (\beta : x : \alpha) \vdash df.f_x : (\alpha \rightarrow \beta) \rightarrow \beta$

$\Delta : x, x : \alpha \vdash df.f_x : \forall \beta. (\alpha \rightarrow \beta) \rightarrow \beta$

$$\frac{\Gamma, \Delta : x \vdash M : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash M : \forall \alpha. \sigma} \text{ (intro)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \forall \alpha. \sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash z : x}{\Gamma \vdash M : \sigma[\alpha = z]} \text{ (obj)}$$

$\beta : x, \Delta : x \vdash dxy. x : \alpha \vdash y. y \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \gamma$

$\beta : x, \Delta : x \vdash dxy. x : \alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \alpha$

$\beta : x, \Delta : x \vdash \lambda xy. x : (\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \alpha) \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \alpha$
 $\rightarrow (\alpha \rightarrow \beta \rightarrow \alpha)$

Видимость типа в конкретике

$\Gamma \vdash \sigma : *$

Тип видим в Γ , если $FV(\sigma) \in \Gamma$

Доминирование конкретик

$\Gamma \vdash$

Γ -доминант, если

$$\frac{\emptyset \vdash}{\Gamma \vdash}$$

$\notin \text{dom}(\Gamma)$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \sigma : *}{\Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash}$$

$x \notin \text{dom}(\Gamma)$

$$(\text{axiom}) \frac{x:\sigma \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x:\sigma}$$

$$(\text{elim } \rightarrow) \frac{\Gamma \vdash M:\sigma \rightarrow \varepsilon \quad \Gamma \vdash N:\sigma}{\Gamma \vdash MN:\varepsilon}$$

$$(\text{intro } \rightarrow) \frac{\Gamma, x:\sigma \vdash M:\varepsilon}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. M:\sigma \rightarrow \varepsilon}$$

$\varepsilon \in \Theta \xrightarrow{\alpha_2} \text{gca } d_2(\Theta_w)$
 $\varepsilon \in \Theta \xrightarrow{\alpha} \text{gca } d_2(\Theta)$

$$(\text{elim } \forall) \frac{\Gamma \vdash M:\forall x.\sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash \varepsilon:x}{\Gamma \vdash M:\sigma[x:=\varepsilon]}$$

$\varepsilon \in \Theta \xrightarrow{\alpha_2} \text{gca } d_2(\Theta_w)$
 $\varepsilon \in \Theta \xrightarrow{\alpha} \text{gca } d_2(\Theta)$

$$(\text{intro } \forall) \frac{\Gamma, x:\sigma \vdash M:\sigma}{\Gamma \vdash M:\forall x.\sigma}$$

(ff) - Tunczycycał konwspierencja

$\Gamma \equiv f: Vd. \lambda \Rightarrow \lambda, \beta : *$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash f: Vd. \lambda \Rightarrow \lambda \quad \Gamma \not\vdash \beta \Rightarrow \beta : * \text{ (clim } \rightarrow \text{)}}{\Gamma \vdash f: (\beta \Rightarrow \beta) \rightarrow \beta \Rightarrow \beta} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash f: Vd. \lambda \Rightarrow \lambda \quad \Gamma \vdash \beta : *}{\Gamma \vdash f: \beta \Rightarrow \beta} \text{ (clim } \rightarrow \text{)}$$

$$\frac{f: Vd. \lambda \Rightarrow \lambda, \beta : * \vdash (ff) : \beta \Rightarrow \beta}{(intro \ \#)}$$

$$\frac{f: Vd. \lambda \Rightarrow \lambda \vdash (ff) : V\beta. \beta \Rightarrow \beta}{(intro \ \Rightarrow)}$$

$$\vdash df. ff: (Vd. \lambda \Rightarrow \lambda) \rightarrow (V\beta. \beta \Rightarrow \beta)$$

cavollegnacca
Raekw 6 d2(6)

$T = Vd. \lambda \Rightarrow \lambda$

$$d2(\Theta) \quad f: T \vdash (ff) : T$$

$$\lambda 2(\Theta) \quad \vdash df. ff: T \Rightarrow T$$

$$\Gamma \equiv f : \forall d. \Delta, \beta : *$$

$$\perp = \top \Delta. \Delta$$

$$d2(\theta_2) \quad f : \perp \not\vdash (ff) : \perp$$

$$d2(\theta) \quad \vdash \lambda f. ff : \perp \rightarrow \perp$$

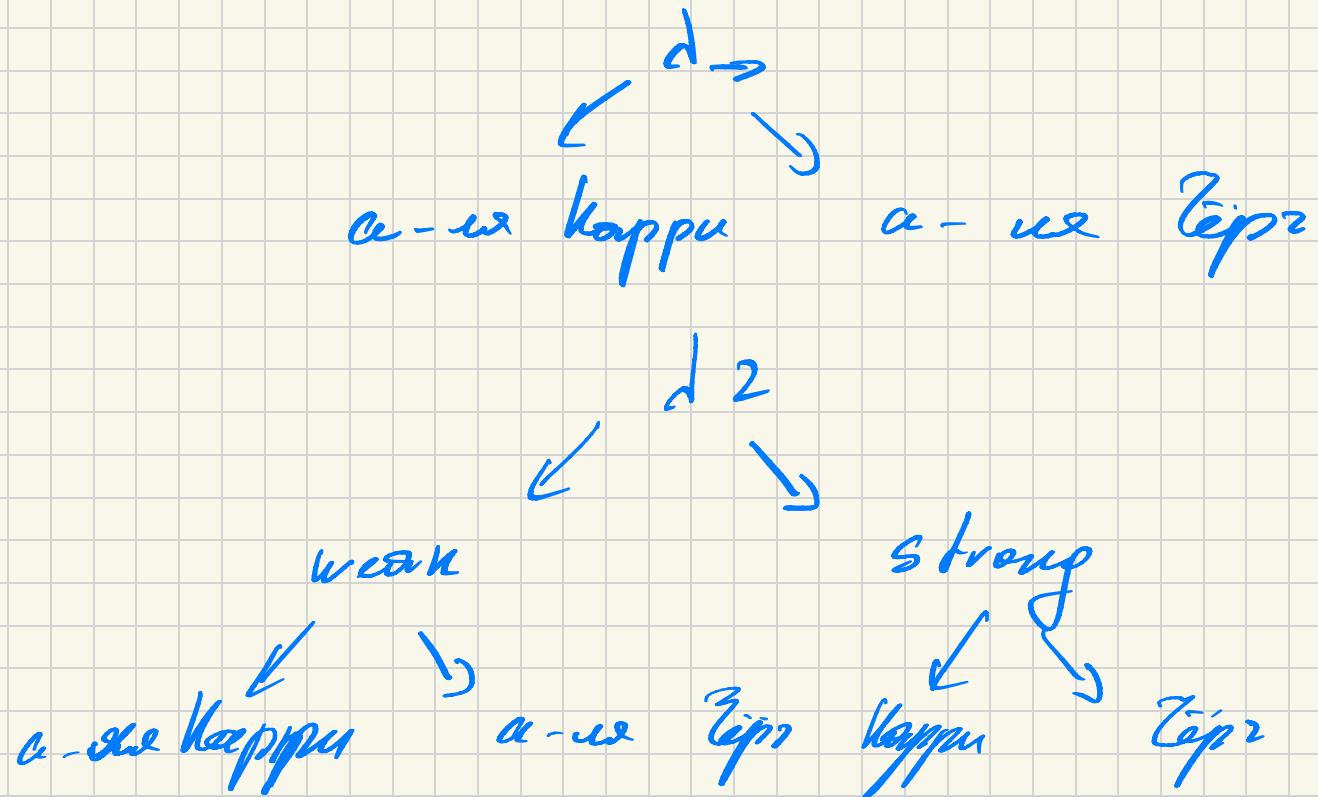
(axiom) $\frac{x : \sigma \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : \sigma}$

$$(elim \rightarrow) \frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \sigma \rightarrow \varepsilon \quad \Gamma \vdash N : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash MN : \varepsilon}$$

$$(intro \rightarrow) \frac{\Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash M : \varepsilon}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. M : \sigma \rightarrow \varepsilon}$$

$$(elim \#) \frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \forall d. \sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash \varepsilon}{\Gamma \vdash M : \sigma[\Delta := \varepsilon]}$$

$$(intro \#) \frac{\Gamma, d : * \vdash M : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash M : \forall d. \sigma}$$



Запара подберезка гнездо + M:5 ?	+	-	+	+
Запара белоголовка гнездо + M: ?	?	-	+	+
Запара ожоголовка гнездо + ? : 6	+	-	-	-
	$\lambda_2(\Theta_w)$ Карпин	$\lambda_2(\Theta_2)$ Карпин	$\lambda_2(\Theta_3)$ Бирюз	$\lambda_2(\Theta_3)$ Бирюз

let - наимоднейшее

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \sigma \quad \Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash N : \tau}{\Gamma \vdash (\text{let } x = M \text{ in } N) : \tau}$$

$(\lambda x. N) M$

let $f = \lambda x. x$ in ff

Tunyagun λz баруулсан төрөө

$$\frac{\Gamma, d : x \vdash M : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. M : \#d.\sigma}$$

$$\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. M : \#d.\sigma$$

$$\Gamma \vdash M : \#d.\sigma$$

$$\Gamma \vdash z : *$$

$$\Gamma \vdash M_2 : G[d := z]$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \vdash ! : \#(\lambda B. \#x^{\sigma} y^B. y) : \#B. \# \Rightarrow B = B \\ \vdash (\lambda B. \#x^{\sigma} y^B. y) \circ : \circ \rightarrow \# \Rightarrow \# \\ \vdash \#x^{\sigma} y^{\circ}. y : \# \Rightarrow \# \Rightarrow \# \end{array} \right.$$

$$\Gamma \vdash M : P \Rightarrow \exists \sigma [P, \lambda : * \vdash M : \sigma \wedge P \equiv \forall x. \sigma]$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash f : \forall d.d \quad \Gamma \vdash B : * \quad \Gamma \vdash f : \forall d.d}{\Gamma \vdash f : B} \quad \frac{\Gamma \vdash f : \forall d.d \quad \Gamma \vdash (B \Rightarrow B) : *}{\Gamma \vdash (B \Rightarrow B) : *} \text{ (elim } \forall \text{)}$$

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash f : B \quad \Gamma \vdash f : B \Rightarrow B}{\Gamma \vdash f : B \Rightarrow B} \text{ (elim } \Rightarrow \text{)}$$

$$\frac{f : \forall d.d, B : * \vdash (ff) : B}{f : \perp \vdash f f : \perp} \text{ (intro } \forall \text{)}$$

$$\frac{f : \perp \vdash f f : \perp}{\vdash \lambda f. (ff) : \perp \rightarrow \perp} \text{ (intro } \Rightarrow \text{)}$$

$$4. \frac{\lambda x. \underline{xxx} : ?}{}$$

$$1.. \underline{K = \lambda f g x. f(gx) : ?}$$

$$2. \frac{? : T}{? : T} \text{ (vd. 2 \(\rightarrow d\))}$$

$$3. \frac{? : \perp}{? : \perp} \text{ (vd. 2)}$$

$$\lambda x. \underline{xxx} : (\forall d. d \rightarrow \forall d. d) \rightarrow \underline{(\forall d. d \rightarrow \forall d. d) \rightarrow \forall d. d}$$

$$Id = \lambda x. x : \forall d. d \rightarrow d$$

$$Id M \equiv M$$

$$f(x) = x$$

$\lambda z(\Theta) \alpha\text{-va Kappa}$

$$\text{(assumption)} \frac{x : \sigma \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash x : \sigma}$$

$$\text{(elim \(\rightarrow\))} \frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \sigma \rightarrow \varepsilon \quad \Gamma \vdash N : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash MN : \varepsilon},$$

$$\text{(intro \(\rightarrow\))} \frac{\Gamma, x : \sigma \vdash M : \varepsilon}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. M : \sigma \rightarrow \varepsilon}$$

$$\text{(elim \(\exists\))} \frac{\Gamma \vdash M : \forall d. \sigma \quad \Gamma \vdash \underline{z : x}}{\Gamma \vdash M : \sigma [d := \underline{z}]}$$

$$\text{(intro \(\exists\))} \frac{\Gamma, d : * \vdash M : \sigma}{\Gamma \vdash M : \forall d. \sigma}$$

