## PBAS formulation

Formulation of the problem to determine width and height of the substrate. By using different scenarios to encounter the uncertainties.

## 1 Decision Variables

w = width of the substrate

h = height of the substrate

 $x_{it}$  = the number of substrates for product i at time t

 $W_{is}$  = Number of product i that fits horizontally on substrate for scenario s (INTEGER)

 $H_{is} = \text{Number of products i that fits vertically on substrate for scenario s}$  (INTEGER)

## 2 Constraints

$$W_{is} \le \frac{w}{width_{is} + extusion}$$
  $i \in Product, s \in Scenario$  (1)

$$H_{is} \le \frac{h}{width_{is} + extusion}$$
  $i \in Product, s \in Scenario$  (2)

$$ApS_{is} = W_{is} * H_{is} \quad i \in Product, s \in Scenario$$
 (3)

Where  $ApS_{is}$  is the total amount of products at one substrate at scenario s.

$$Profit_{its} = (Price_{its} * Yield_{its} * ApS_{is}) - (Cost_{ts} * (w*h)) \quad i \in Product, t \in Time, s \in Scenario$$

$$(4)$$

$$\sum_{i \in Product} x_{it} \le 12 * 60000 \quad \forall t$$

(5)

Where 12\*60000 is the upper limit of substrate for each year.

## 3 Objective

$$max\frac{1}{N}\sum_{i}\sum_{t}\sum_{s}Profit_{its}*x_{it}$$
(6)

Where N is the number of scenarios.