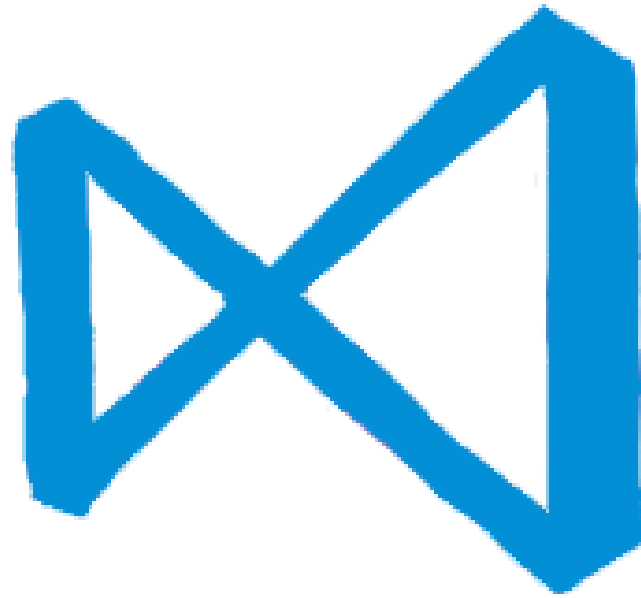


HTML Workshop

Text Editor

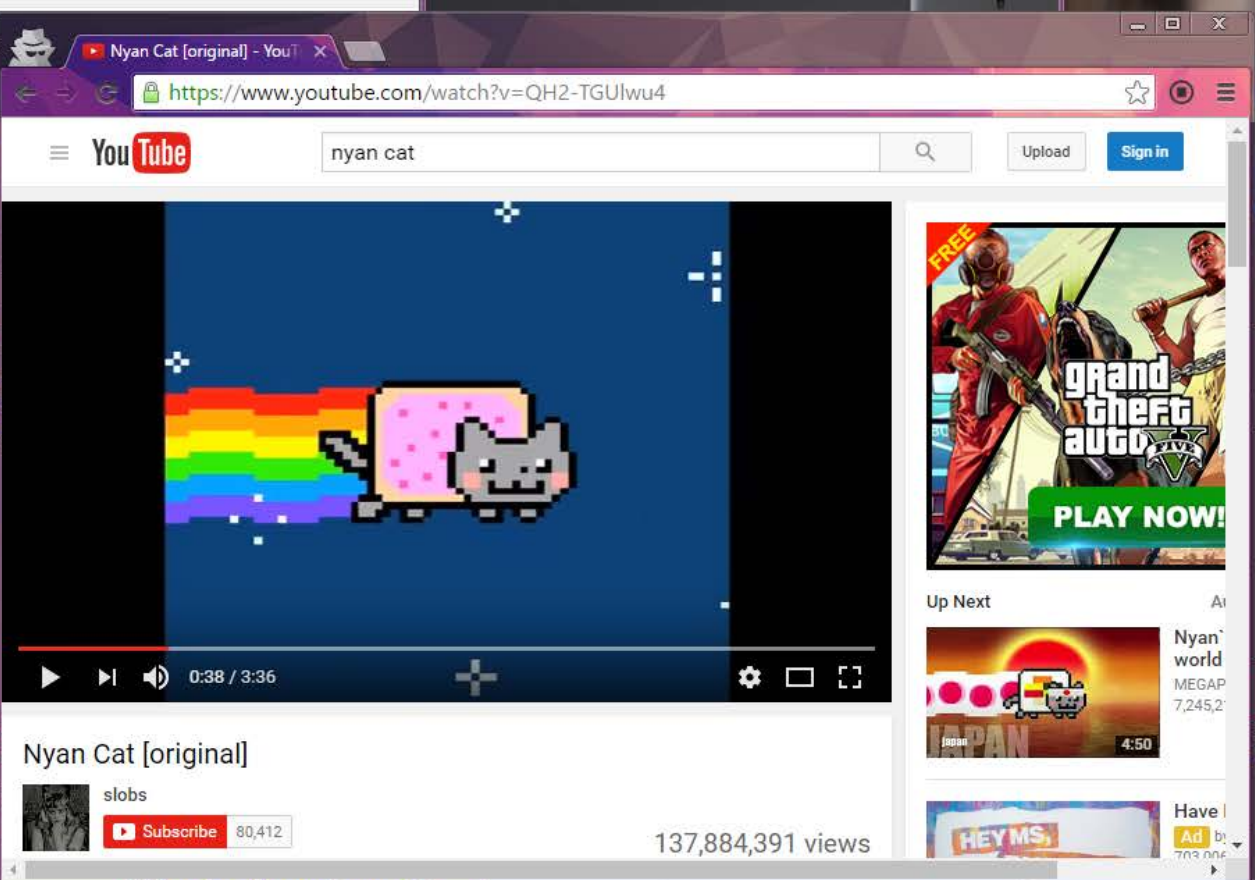
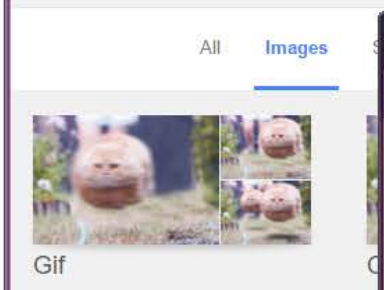
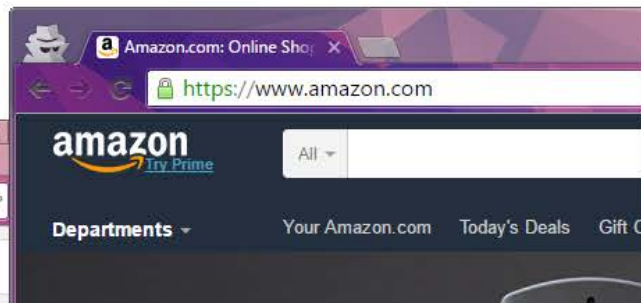
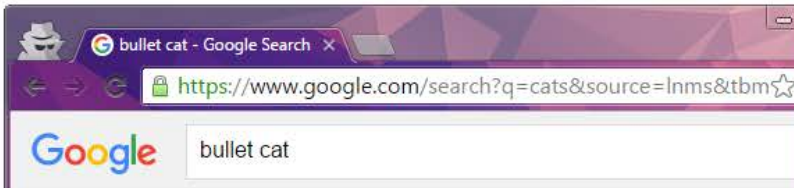
Visual Studio Code



Visual Studio Code

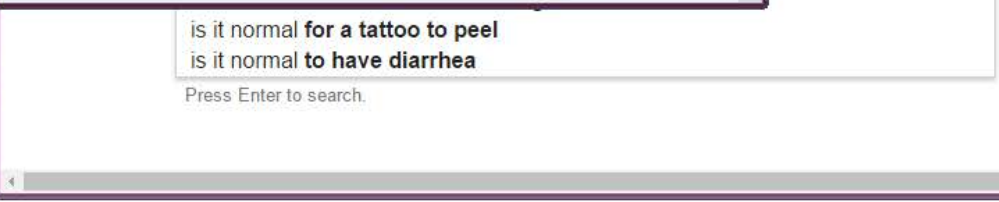
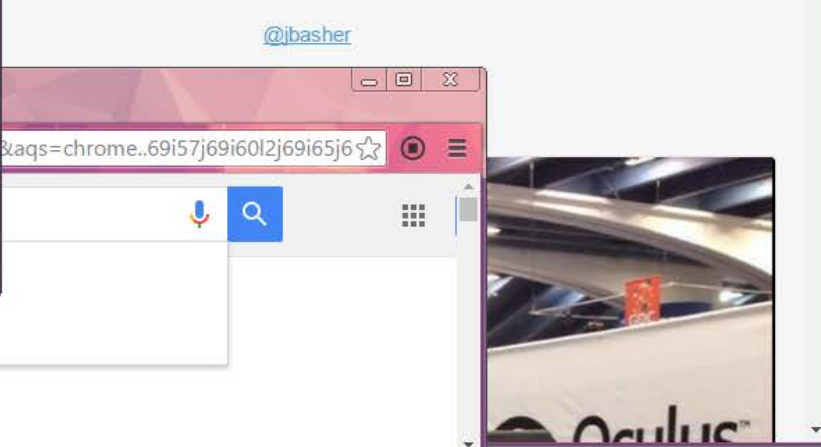
<https://code.visualstudio.com/>

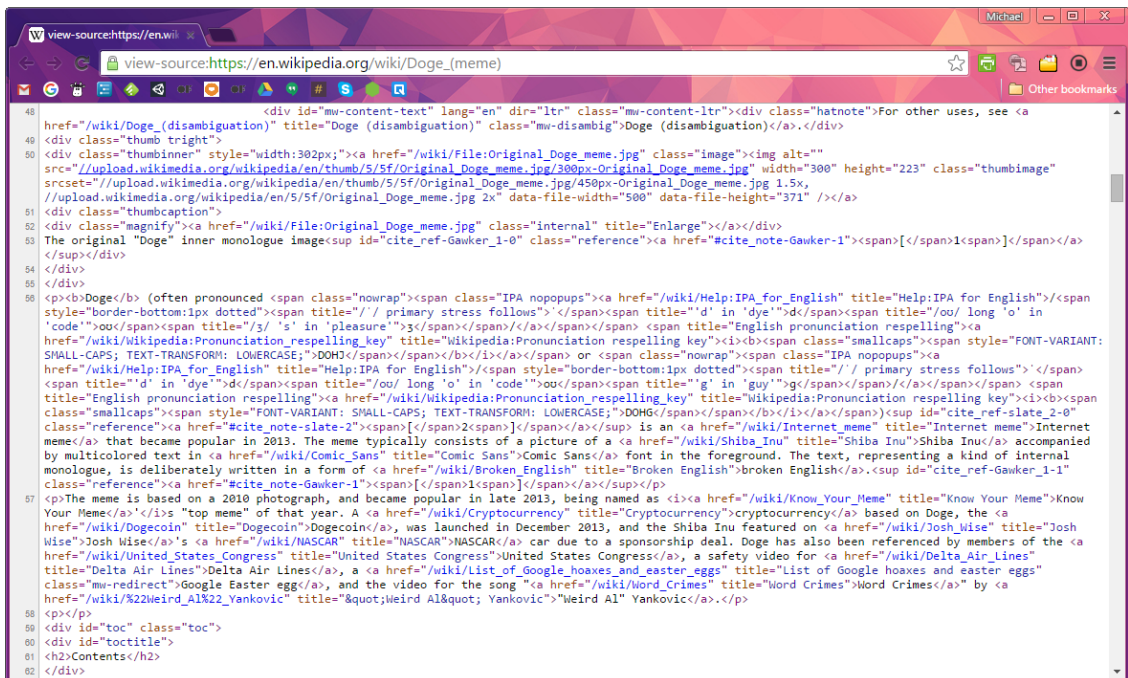
The Web



White Guys Wearin' Oculus Rifts

to the number one web resource for images of white guys wearin' Oculus Rifts!







HyperText Markup Language (HTML)



HTML



JS



CSS





```
</span>)<sup id="cite_ref-slate_2-0" class="reference"><a href="#cite_note-slate-2">[2]</a></sup> is an <a href="/wiki/Internet_meme" title="Internet meme">Internet meme</a> that became popular in 2013. The meme typically consists of a picture of a <a href="/wiki/Shiba_Inu" title="Shiba Inu">Shiba Inu</a> accompanied by multicolored text in <a href="/wiki/Comic_Sans" title="Comic Sans">Comic Sans</a> font in the foreground. The text, representing a kind of internal monologue, is deliberately written in a form of <a href="/wiki/Broken_English" title="Broken English">broken English</a>.<sup id="cite_ref-Gawker_1-1" class="reference"><a href="#cite_note-Gawker-1">[1]</a></sup></p>
```

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Doge_\(meme\)](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Doge_(meme))



Learning HTML Resources

- Codecademy's interactive web coding [course](#)
- Shay Howe's HTML & CSS [tutorial series](#)
- w3schools HTML [tutorial](#)

Header Elements



HEADER TEXT

`<h1>My First Website</h1>`

OPENING TAG

CLOSING TAG



```
<h1>Header 1</h1>  
<h2>Header 2</h2>  
<h3>Header 3</h3>  
<h4>Header 4</h4>  
<h5>Header 5</h5>  
<h6>Header 6</h6>
```

Lists



Ordered Lists


```
<ol>  
  <li>The Shawshank Redemption, 1994</li>  
  <li>The Godfather, 1972</li>  
  <li>The Godfather: Part II, 1974</li>  
  <li>The Dark Knight, 2008</li>  
  <li>Schindler's List, 1993</li>  
</ol>
```

LIST STARTS { ``

```
<li>The Shawshank Redemption, 1994</li>
<li>The Godfather, 1972</li>
<li>The Godfather: Part II, 1974</li>
<li>The Dark Knight, 2008</li>
<li>Schindler's List, 1993</li>
```

} CHILD
ITEMS

LIST ENDS { ``




```
<ol>
  <li>The Shawshank Redemption, 1994</li>
  <li>The Godfather, 1972</li>
  <li>The Godfather: Part II, 1974</li>
  <li>The Dark Knight, 2008</li>
  <li>Schindler's List, 1993</li>
</ol>
```

Hyperlinks and Attributes



```
<a>click me</a>
```

ATTRIBUTE



```
<a href="https://www.google.com/">click me</a>
```

ATTRIBUTE VALUE



```
<a href="https://www.google.com/">click me</a>
```



ATTRIBUTE NAME

Nesting

Nesting

```
<p>  
  You need to know how to hook up a router?  
  <a href="http://lmgify.com/?q=hook+up+a+router">Here</a>  
  are the instructions.  
</p>
```

Images

External Image Source

```

```

IMAGE IS SOMEWHERE
ON THE INTERNET

Relative Image Source

```

```



IMAGE RELATIVE
TO YOUR .HTML FILE



HEIGHT (PIXELS)



```

```



WIDTH (PIXELS)

Auto Sizing

```

```



HTML Skeleton

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
```

```
<html>
```

```
  <head>
```

```
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
```

```
    <title>Web Art</title>
```

```
  </head>
```

```
  <body>
```

```
    <h1>Web Art</h1>
```

```
  </body>
```

```
</html>
```

Paths to Images and Links

Absolute Paths

Absolute paths are full web addresses. They typically start with one of the following:

- http://www
- https://www
- //www

```
<a href="http://www.google.com">Google</a>
```




Relative Paths

Relative paths are web addresses relative to the current document. Examples:

- about.html
- images/cat-bullet.png
- ../other-page.html

```
<a href="about.html">About</a>
```

IFrame Embedded Content

(YouTube, Maps, Etc.)






Embedding Sites

```
<iframe src="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant_panda"></iframe>
```

*not all sites can be embedded

Attributes

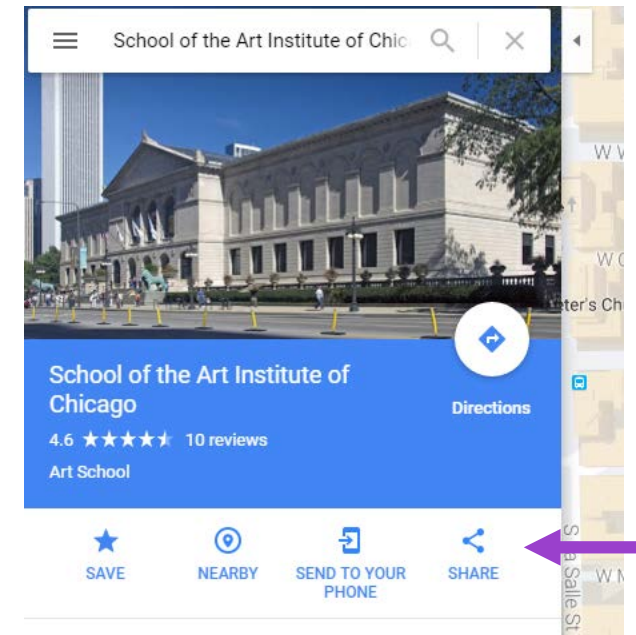
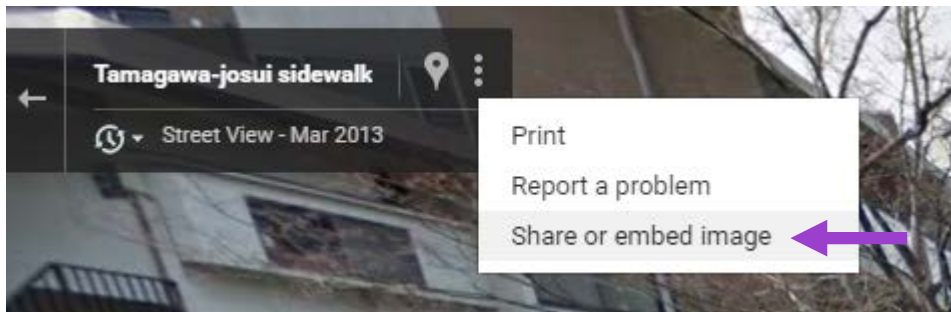
 = New in HTML5.

| Attribute | Value | Description |
|---------------------|---|---|
| <u>align</u> | left right top middle bottom | Not supported in HTML5. Specifies the alignment of an <iframe> according to surrounding elements |
| <u>frameborder</u> | 1 0 | Not supported in HTML5. Specifies whether or not to display a border around an <iframe> |
| <u>height</u> | <i>pixels</i> | Specifies the height of an <iframe> |
| <u>longdesc</u> | <i>URL</i> | Not supported in HTML5. Specifies a page that contains a long description of the content of an <iframe> |
| <u>marginheight</u> | <i>pixels</i> | Not supported in HTML5. Specifies the top and bottom margins of the content of an <iframe> |
| <u>marginwidth</u> | <i>pixels</i> | Not supported in HTML5. Specifies the left and right margins of the content of an <iframe> |
| <u>name</u> | <i>text</i> | Specifies the name of an <iframe> |
| <u>sandbox</u> | allow-forms allow-pointer-lock  allow-popups allow-same-origin allow-scripts allow-top-navigation | Enables an extra set of restrictions for the content in an <iframe> |
| <u>scrolling</u> | yes no auto | Not supported in HTML5. Specifies whether or not to display scrollbars in an <iframe> |
| <u>src</u> | <i>URL</i> | Specifies the address of the document to embed in the <iframe> |
| <u>srcdoc</u> |  <i>HTML_code</i> | Specifies the HTML content of the page to show in the <iframe> |
| <u>width</u> | <i>pixels</i> | Specifies the width of an <iframe> |

```
<section>
  <h1>Embedding a Site</h1>
  <iframe
    src="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Giant_panda"
    width="800"
    height="400"
    frameborder="0"></iframe>
</section>
```

Embedding Google Maps

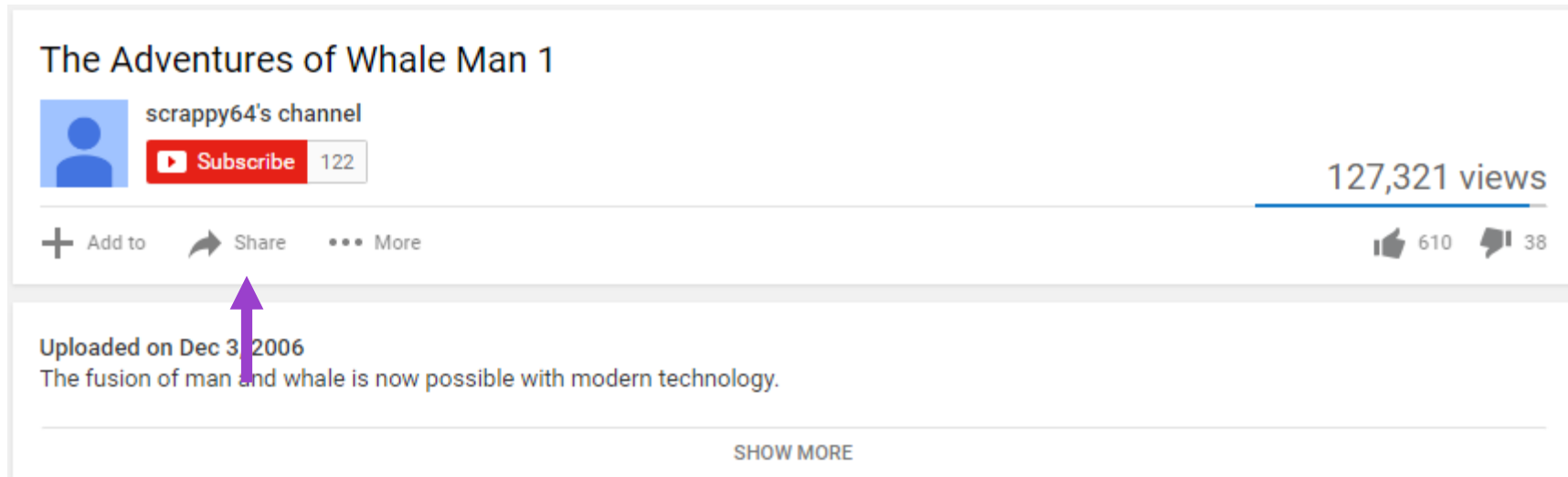
- Go to maps.google.com
- Find a [location](#)
- Click Share



```
<section>
  <h1>Embedding Maps</h1>
  <iframe
    src="https://www.google.com/maps/embed?pb=!1m0!3m2!1sen!2sus!4v147325614464
    6!6m8!1m7!1sgT28ssf0BB2LxZ63JNcL1w!2m2!1d35.70407437075822!2d139.5577317304
    603!3f287.76!4f-20.0100000000000005!5f0.7820865974627469"
    width="600"
    height="450"
    frameborder="0"
    style="border:0"
    allowfullscreen></iframe>
</section>
```

Embedding YouTube

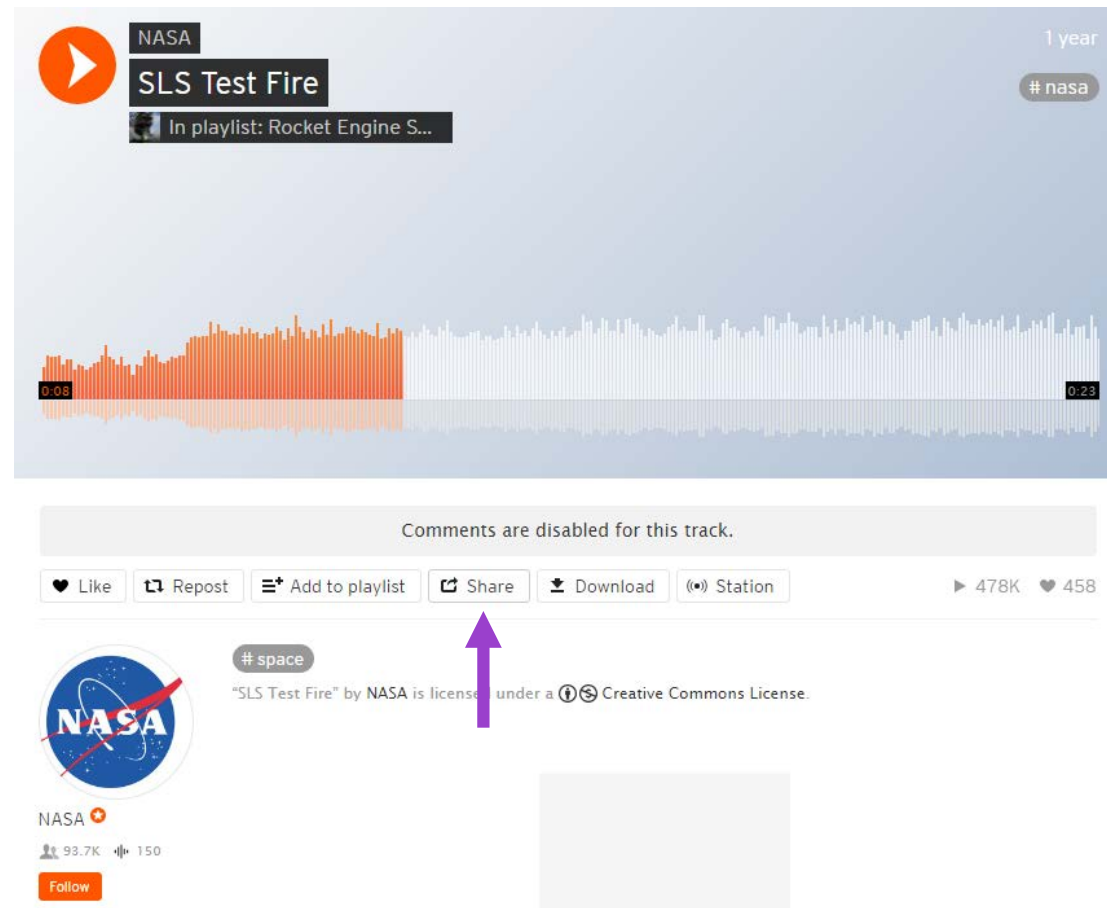
- More info and controls [here](#)




```
<section>
  <h1>Embedding YouTube</h1>
  <iframe
    width="560"
    height="315"
    src="https://www.youtube.com/embed/iRZ2Sh5-XuM?autoplay=1&start=3"
    frameborder="0"
    allowfullscreen></iframe>
</section>
```

Embedding SoundCloud

- More info and controls [here](#)



```
<section>
  <h1>Embedding SoundCloud</h1>
  <iframe
    width="500"
    height="100"
    scrolling="no"
    frameborder="no"
    src="https://w.soundcloud.com/player/?url=https%3A//api.soundcloud.com/
    tracks/3150016&auto_play=true&hide_related=false&show_comments=true&
    show_user=true&show_reposts=false&visual=false&show_artwork=false"></iframe
  >
</section>
```

Video and Audio



Video

- Tutorial on video in html: html5rocks.com

```
<video src="video/electric-sheep-1.mp4">  
  Your browser does not support the video element!  
</video>
```



Optional Attributes

| Attribute | Value | Description |
|-----------------|--------------------------|---|
| <u>autoplay</u> | autoplay | Specifies that the video will start playing as soon as it is ready |
| <u>controls</u> | controls | Specifies that video controls should be displayed (such as a play/pause button etc). |
| <u>height</u> | <i>pixels</i> | Sets the height of the video player |
| <u>loop</u> | loop | Specifies that the video will start over again, every time it is finished |
| <u>muted</u> | muted | Specifies that the audio output of the video should be muted |
| <u>poster</u> | <i>URL</i> | Specifies an image to be shown while the video is downloading, or until the user hits the play button |
| <u>preload</u> | auto metadata none | Specifies if and how the author thinks the video should be loaded when the page loads |
| <u>src</u> | <i>URL</i> | Specifies the URL of the video file |
| <u>width</u> | <i>pixels</i> | Sets the width of the video player |

```
<video
  src="video/electric-sheep-2.mp4"
  loop
  autoplay
  width="1000">
  Your browser does not support the video element!
</video>
```



```
<video loop autoplay>
  <source src="video/electric-sheep-1.webm" type="video/webm">
  <source src="video/electric-sheep-1.mp4" type="video/mp4">
  Your browser does not support the video element!
</video>
```




Audio

- Tutorial on audio in html: thinkful.com

```
<audio src="audio/nasa-sls-test-fire.mp3">  
    Your browser does not support the audio element.  
</audio>
```



Attributes

| Attribute | Value | Description |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| <u>autoplay</u> | autoplay | Specifies that the audio will start playing as soon as it is ready |
| <u>controls</u> | controls | Specifies that audio controls should be displayed (such as a play/pause button etc) |
| <u>loop</u> | loop | Specifies that the audio will start over again, every time it is finished |
| <u>muted</u> | muted | Specifies that the audio output should be muted |
| <u>preload</u> | auto metadata none | Specifies if and how the author thinks the audio should be loaded when the page loads |
| <u>src</u> | <i>URL</i> | Specifies the URL of the audio file |

```
<audio
  src="audio/nasa-chorus-radio-waves.mp3"
  type="audio/mp3"
  preload="auto"
  autoplay
  controls>
  Your browser does not support the audio element.
</audio>
```



Browser compatibility

| Desktop | Mobile | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|------------|---------------------|
| Feature | Chrome | Firefox (Gecko) | Internet Explorer | Opera | Safari |
| Basic support | 3.0 | 3.5 (1.9.1) | 9.0 | 10.50 | 3.1 |
| <audio>: PCM in WAVE | (Yes) | 3.5 (1.9.1) | No support | 10.50 | 3.1 |
| <audio>: Vorbis in WebM | (Yes) | 4.0 (2.0) | No support | 10.60 | 3.1 ^[1] |
| <audio>: Streaming Vorbis/Opus in WebM via MSE | ? | 36.0 (36.0) ^[2] | ? | ? | ? |
| <audio>: Vorbis in Ogg | (Yes) | 3.5 (1.9.1) | No support | 10.50 | No support |
| <audio>: MP3 | (Yes) ^[4] | (Yes) ^[5] | 9.0 | (Yes) | 3.1 |
| <audio>: MP3 in MP4 | ? | ? | ? | ? | (Yes) |
| <audio>: AAC in MP4 | (Yes) ^[6] | (Yes) ^[7] | 9.0 | (Yes) | 3.1 |
| <audio>: Opus in Ogg | 27.0 | 15.0 (15.0) | ? | ? | ? |
| <audio>: FLAC | No support | 51 (51) | No support | No support | No support |
| <audio>: FLAC in Ogg | No support | 51 (51) | No support | No support | No support |
| <video>: VP8 and Vorbis in WebM | 6.0 | 4.0 (2.0) | 9.0 ^[8] | 10.60 | 3.1 ^[9] |
| <video>: VP9 and Opus in WebM | 29.0 | 28.0 (28.0) | ? | (Yes) | ? |
| <video>: Streaming WebM via MSE | ? | 42.0 (42.0) ^[35] | ? | ? | ? |
| <video>: Theora and Vorbis in Ogg | (Yes) | 3.5 (1.9.1) | No support | 10.50 | No support |
| <video>: H.264 and MP3 in MP4 | (Yes) ^[4] | (Yes) ^[10] | 9.0 | (Yes) | (Yes) |
| <video>: H.264 and AAC in MP4 | (Yes) ^[4] | (Yes) ^[11] | 9.0 | (Yes) | 3.1 |
| any other format | No support | No support | No support | No support | 3.1 ^[12] |

https://developer.mozilla.org/en-US/docs/Web/HTML/Supported_media_formats#Browser_compatibility