

CS166 Section-04

Mikhail Sumawan

Homework 1 - SEED Lab: Secret-Key Encryption

Task 1: Frequency Analysis on Monoalphabetic Substitution Cipher

- 1.) Given a ciphertext, find out the key and the original plain text file using the help of a frequency analysis program and then guess the ciphertext with the help of a decryption program.
- 2.) My first step was to do a frequency analysis on the given ciphertext, this is my frequency analysis program coded in Java to determine how many occurrences of each letter within the given ciphertext.
- 3.) Here are the screenshots of my frequency analysis program in Java:

You can also check the code in my GitHub repo (<https://github.com/mikh97/SEEDLabCypherText>)

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.util.HashMap;
import java.io.FileReader;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        HashMap<Integer, Integer> hash = new HashMap<>();

        // File path to the cipher text file
        // I'm using Buffer Reader used to read each of the line in the cipher text file
        BufferedReader reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader("file:///Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/ciphertext.txt"));

        // For loop to read the line
        while (true) {
            String line = reader.readLine();
            // If statement to end the loop if no strings or integers are present in the given line
            if (line == null) {
                break;
            }
            for (int i = 0; i < line.length(); i++) {
                char frequency = line.charAt(i);
                if (frequency != ' ') {
                    // Count the value of each letter on each line
                    int value = hash.getOrDefault((int) frequency, 0);
                    hash.put((int) frequency, value + 1);
                }
            }
        }

        reader.close();

        // For loop to print the frequency analysis given on the cipher text
        for (int key : hash.keySet()) {
            System.out.println((char) key + ": " + hash.get(key));
        }
    }
}
```

4.) And here's the output I get from running the frequency analysis to the **ciphertext.txt**:

```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-14.0.2.jd  
a: 116  
b: 83  
c: 104  
d: 59  
e: 76  
f: 49  
g: 83  
h: 235  
i: 166  
j: 5  
k: 5  
l: 90  
m: 264  
n: 488  
o: 4  
p: 156  
q: 276  
r: 82  
s: 19  
t: 183  
u: 280  
v: 348  
w: 1  
x: 291  
y: 373  
z: 95  
  
Process finished with exit code 0  
|
```

- 5.) I use this output shown in the frequency analysis to replace the most common letters with the most frequent letter in the English alphabet and guess my way through the plain text. Here's the program that I wrote in Java to replace all the common letters in the ciphertext while running it multiple times until the ciphertext is readable:

```
import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.BufferedReader;

public class Decryption
{
    static void decryptor(String filePath, String oldString, String newString)
    {
        // Initializing the file path for the ciphertext
        File fileToBeModified = new File(filePath);
        String oldContent = "";
        BufferedReader reader = null;
        FileWriter writer = null;
        try
        {
            // Using BufferedReader to read all the lines in the given file
            reader = new BufferedReader(new FileReader(fileToBeModified));
            String line = reader.readLine();

            while (line != null)
            {
                oldContent = oldContent + line + System.lineSeparator();
                line = reader.readLine();
            }

            // Method to replace the old encrypted alphabet with the given key
            String newContent = oldContent.replaceAll(oldString, newString);
            writer = new FileWriter(fileToBeModified);
            writer.write(newContent);
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}
```

```

    finally
    {
        try
        {
            reader.close();
            writer.close();
        }
        catch (IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
}

```

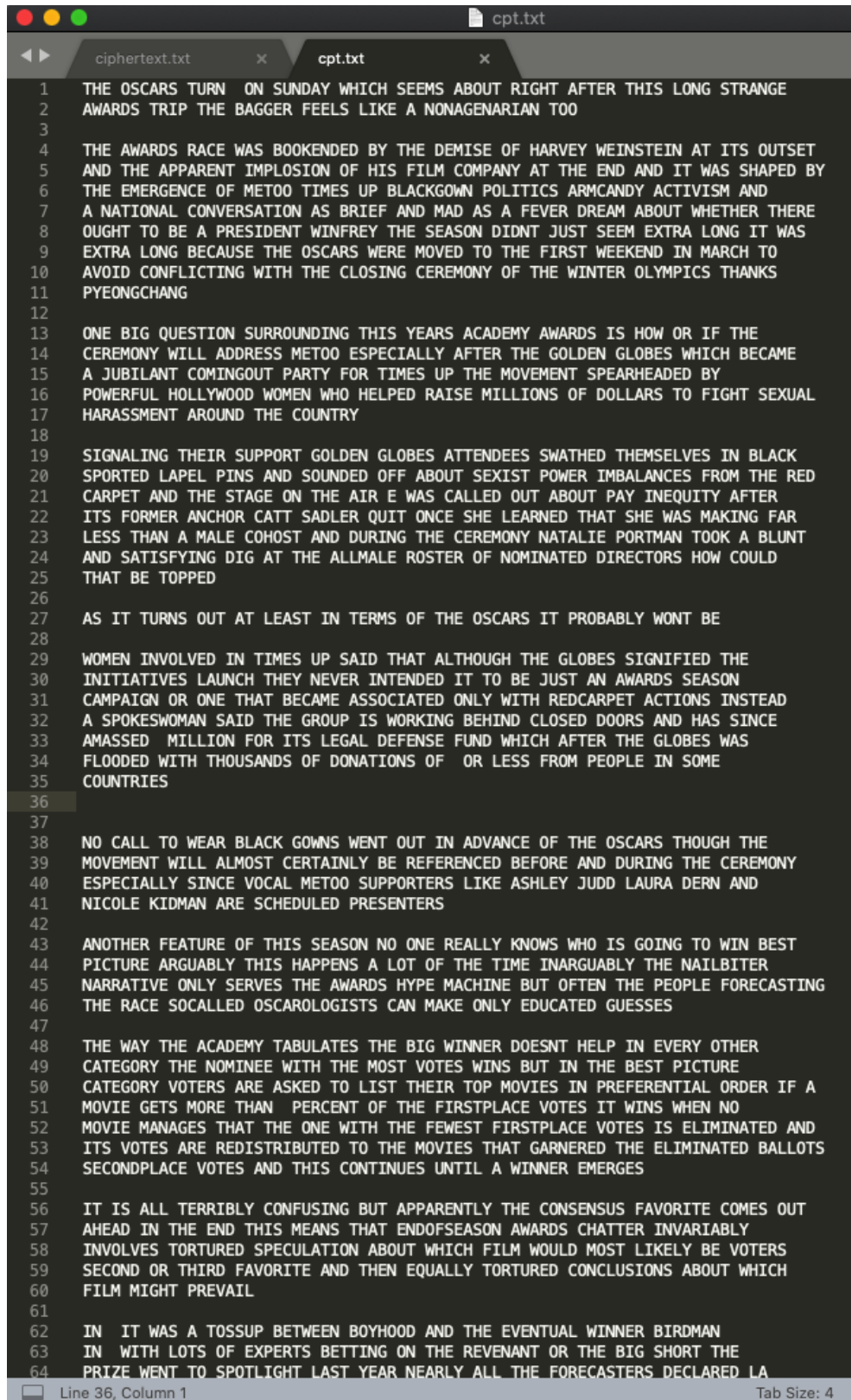
```

public static void main(String[] args)
{
    // Filepath to the given ciphertext
    //
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "n", newString: "E");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "y", newString: "T");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "v", newString: "A");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "x", newString: "O");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "q", newString: "S");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "u", newString: "N");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "m", newString: "I");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "h", newString: "R");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "t", newString: "H");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "i", newString: "L");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "p", newString: "D");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "a", newString: "C");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "c", newString: "M");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "z", newString: "U");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "l", newString: "W");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "b", newString: "F");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "d", newString: "Y");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "e", newString: "P");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "g", newString: "B");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "r", newString: "6");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "s", newString: "K");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "f", newString: "V");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "j", newString: "Q");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "k", newString: "X");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "o", newString: "J");
    decryptor(filePath: "/Users/mikhailsumawan/Desktop/cpt.txt", oldString: "w", newString: "Z");

    System.out.println("done");
}
}

```

- 6.) For the **ciphertext.txt** file given from SEED Lab for Task 1, the **output** that I got is below: (This is the original text from ciphertext.txt)



```
1 THE OSCARS TURN ON SUNDAY WHICH SEEMS ABOUT RIGHT AFTER THIS LONG STRANGE
2 AWARDS TRIP THE BAGGER FEELS LIKE A NONAGENARIAN TOO
3
4 THE AWARDS RACE WAS BOOKENDED BY THE DEMISE OF HARVEY WEINSTEIN AT ITS OUTSET
5 AND THE APPARENT IMPLOSION OF HIS FILM COMPANY AT THE END AND IT WAS SHAPED BY
6 THE EMERGENCE OF METOO TIMES UP BLACKGOWN POLITICS ARMCANDY ACTIVISM AND
7 A NATIONAL CONVERSATION AS BRIEF AND MAD AS A FEVER DREAM ABOUT WHETHER THERE
8 OUGHT TO BE A PRESIDENT WINFREY THE SEASON DIDNT JUST SEEM EXTRA LONG IT WAS
9 EXTRA LONG BECAUSE THE OSCARS WERE MOVED TO THE FIRST WEEKEND IN MARCH TO
10 AVOID CONFLICTING WITH THE CLOSING CEREMONY OF THE WINTER OLYMPICS THANKS
11 PYEONGCHANG
12
13 ONE BIG QUESTION SURROUNDING THIS YEARS ACADEMY AWARDS IS HOW OR IF THE
14 CEREMONY WILL ADDRESS METOO ESPECIALLY AFTER THE GOLDEN GLOBES WHICH BECAME
15 A JUBILANT COMINGOUT PARTY FOR TIMES UP THE MOVEMENT SPEARHEADED BY
16 POWERFUL HOLLYWOOD WOMEN WHO HELPED RAISE MILLIONS OF DOLLARS TO FIGHT SEXUAL
17 HARASSMENT AROUND THE COUNTRY
18
19 SIGNALING THEIR SUPPORT GOLDEN GLOBES ATTENDEES SWATHED THEMSELVES IN BLACK
20 SPORTED LAPEL PINS AND SOUNDED OFF ABOUT SEXIST POWER IMBALANCES FROM THE RED
21 CARPET AND THE STAGE ON THE AIR E WAS CALLED OUT ABOUT PAY INEQUITY AFTER
22 ITS FORMER ANCHOR CATT SADLER QUIT ONCE SHE LEARNED THAT SHE WAS MAKING FAR
23 LESS THAN A MALE COHOST AND DURING THE CEREMONY NATALIE PORTMAN TOOK A BLUNT
24 AND SATISFYING DIG AT THE ALLMALE ROSTER OF NOMINATED DIRECTORS HOW COULD
25 THAT BE TOPPED
26
27 AS IT TURNS OUT AT LEAST IN TERMS OF THE OSCARS IT PROBABLY WONT BE
28
29 WOMEN INVOLVED IN TIMES UP SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE GLOBES SIGNIFIED THE
30 INITIATIVES LAUNCH THEY NEVER INTENDED IT TO BE JUST AN AWARDS SEASON
31 CAMPAIGN OR ONE THAT BECAME ASSOCIATED ONLY WITH REDCARPET ACTIONS INSTEAD
32 A SPOKESWOMAN SAID THE GROUP IS WORKING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND HAS SINCE
33 AMASSED MILLION FOR ITS LEGAL DEFENSE FUND WHICH AFTER THE GLOBES WAS
34 FLOODED WITH THOUSANDS OF DONATIONS OF OR LESS FROM PEOPLE IN SOME
35 COUNTRIES
36
37
38 NO CALL TO WEAR BLACK GOWNS WENT OUT IN ADVANCE OF THE OSCARS THOUGH THE
39 MOVEMENT WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY BE REFERENCED BEFORE AND DURING THE CEREMONY
40 ESPECIALLY SINCE VOCAL METOO SUPPORTERS LIKE ASHLEY JUDD LAURA DERN AND
41 NICOLE KIDMAN ARE SCHEDULED PRESENTERS
42
43 ANOTHER FEATURE OF THIS SEASON NO ONE REALLY KNOWS WHO IS GOING TO WIN BEST
44 PICTURE ARGUABLY THIS HAPPENS A LOT OF THE TIME INARGUABLY THE NAILBITER
45 NARRATIVE ONLY SERVES THE AWARDS HYPE MACHINE BUT OFTEN THE PEOPLE FORECASTING
46 THE RACE SOCALLED OSCAROLOGISTS CAN MAKE ONLY EDUCATED GUESSES
47
48 THE WAY THE ACADEMY TABULATES THE BIG WINNER DOESNT HELP IN EVERY OTHER
49 CATEGORY THE NOMINEE WITH THE MOST VOTES WINS BUT IN THE BEST PICTURE
50 CATEGORY VOTERS ARE ASKED TO LIST THEIR TOP MOVIES IN PREFERENTIAL ORDER IF A
51 MOVIE GETS MORE THAN PERCENT OF THE FIRSTPLACE VOTES IT WINS WHEN NO
52 MOVIE MANAGES THAT THE ONE WITH THE FEWEST FIRSTPLACE VOTES IS ELIMINATED AND
53 ITS VOTES ARE REDISTRIBUTED TO THE MOVIES THAT GARNERED THE ELIMINATED BALLOTS
54 SECONDPLACE VOTES AND THIS CONTINUES UNTIL A WINNER EMERGES
55
56 IT IS ALL TERRIBLY CONFUSING BUT APPARENTLY THE CONSENSUS FAVORITE COMES OUT
57 AHEAD IN THE END THIS MEANS THAT ENDOFSEASON AWARDS CHATTER INVARIABLY
58 INVOLVES TORTURED SPECULATION ABOUT WHICH FILM WOULD MOST LIKELY BE VOTERS
59 SECOND OR THIRD FAVORITE AND THEN EQUALLY TORTURED CONCLUSIONS ABOUT WHICH
60 FILM MIGHT PREVAIL
61
62 IN IT WAS A TOSSUP BETWEEN BOYHOOD AND THE EVENTUAL WINNER BIRDMAN
63 IN WITH LOTS OF EXPERTS BETTING ON THE REVENANT OR THE BIG SHORT THE
64 PRIZE WENT TO SPOTLIGHT LAST YEAR NEARLY ALL THE FORECASTERS DECLARED LA
```

Line 36, Column 1 Tab Size: 4

```

61
62 IN IT WAS A TOSSUP BETWEEN BOYHOOD AND THE EVENTUAL WINNER BIRDMAN
63 IN WITH LOTS OF EXPERTS BETTING ON THE REVENANT OR THE BIG SHORT THE
64 PRIZE WENT TO SPOTLIGHT LAST YEAR NEARLY ALL THE FORECASTERS DECLARED LA
65 LA LAND THE PRESUMPTIVE WINNER AND FOR TWO AND A HALF MINUTES THEY WERE
66 CORRECT BEFORE AN ENVELOPE SNAFU WAS REVEALED AND THE RIGHTFUL WINNER
67 MOONLIGHT WAS CROWNED
68
69 THIS YEAR AWARDS WATCHERS ARE UNEQUALLY DIVIDED BETWEEN THREE BILLBOARDS
70 OUTSIDE EBBING MISSOURI THE FAVORITE AND THE SHAPE OF WATER WHICH IS
71 THE BAGGERS PREDICTION WITH A FEW FORECASTING A HAIL MARY WIN FOR GET OUT
72
73 BUT ALL OF THOSE FILMS HAVE HISTORICAL OSCARVOTING PATTERNS AGAINST THEM THE
74 SHAPE OF WATER HAS NOMINATIONS MORE THAN ANY OTHER FILM AND WAS ALSO
75 NAMED THE YEARS BEST BY THE PRODUCERS AND DIRECTORS GUILDS YET IT WAS NOT
76 NOMINATED FOR A SCREEN ACTORS GUILD AWARD FOR BEST ENSEMBLE AND NO FILM HAS
77 WON BEST PICTURE WITHOUT PREVIOUSLY LANDING AT LEAST THE ACTORS NOMINATION
78 SINCE BRAVEHEART IN THIS YEAR THE BEST ENSEMBLE SAG ENDED UP GOING TO
79 THREE BILLBOARDS WHICH IS SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE ACTORS MAKE UP THE ACADEMYS
80 LARGEST BRANCH THAT FILM WHILE DIVISIVE ALSO WON THE BEST DRAMA GOLDEN GLOBE
81 AND THE BAFTA BUT ITS FILMMAKER MARTIN MCDONAGH WAS NOT NOMINATED FOR BEST
82 DIRECTOR AND APART FROM ARGO MOVIES THAT LAND BEST PICTURE WITHOUT ALSO
83 EARNING BEST DIRECTOR NOMINATIONS ARE FEW AND FAR BETWEEN
84

```

Line 36, Column 1

Tab Size: 4

Thus, the key to the **ciphertext.txt** by deductive analysis is:

Plain text Alphabet	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z
Key Encryption	c	f	m	y	p	v	b	r	l	q	x	w	i	e	j	d	s	g	k	h	n	a	z	o	t	u

Task 1: Frequency Analysis on the ciphertext-o2.txt

- 1.) I used the same method I did for the first ciphertext.txt, I ran the same frequency analysis code on the ciphertext-o2.txt and got this result:

```
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-14.0  
a: 495  
b: 184  
c: 5  
d: 10  
e: 212  
f: 1174  
g: 104  
h: 241  
i: 861  
j: 636  
k: 141  
l: 288  
m: 433  
n: 825  
o: 295  
p: 3  
q: 860  
r: 126  
s: 753  
t: 10  
u: 339  
v: 751  
w: 179  
x: 75  
y: 723  
z: 589  
  
Process finished with exit code 0
```


- 2.) Next, I ran the alphabet swapping code to match the ciphertext-o2.txt with the most frequent English alphabets and did a deductive analysis until I found the exact key for this encryption. This is the result that I got after running multiple times to find the right key: **(Original text of ciphertext-o2.txt)**

```
1 THE FELLOWSHIP OF THE RING
2 MAIN ARTICLE THE LORD OF THE RINGS THE FELLOWSHIP OF THE RING
3
4 IN THE SECOND AGE OF MIDDLEEARTH THE LORDS OF ELDES DWARDES AND MEN ARE GIDEN RINGS OF POWER
  UNBEKNOWNST TO THEM THE DARK LORD SAURON FORGES THE ONE RING IN MOUNT DOOM INFUSING INTO IT A GREAT
  PART OF HIS POWER TO DOMINATE THROUGH IT AND AT A DISTANCE THE OTHER RINGS SO HE MIGHT CONQUER
  MIDDLEEARTH A FINAL ALLIANCE OF MEN AND ELDES BATTLES SAURONS FORCES IN MORDOR WHERE PRINCE ISILDUR OF
  GONDOR SEDERS SAURONS FINGER AND THE RING WITH IT THEREBY DESTROYING HIS PHYSICAL FORM WITH SAURONS
  FIRST DEFEAT THE THIRD AGE OF MIDDLEEARTH BEGINS UNFORTUNATELY THE RINGS INFLUENCE CORRUPTS ISILDUR AND
  RATHER THAN DESTROY THE RING ISILDUR TAKES IT FOR HIMSELF ISILDUR IS LATER KILLED BY ORCS AND THE RING
  IS LOST FOR YEARS UNTIL IT IS FOUND BY GOLLUM WHO OWNS IT FOR FIDE CENTURIES THE RING IS THEN FOUND BY
  A HOBBIT NAMED BILBO BAGGINS WHO TURNS INDISIBLE WHEN HE PUTS IT ON BUT IS UNAWARE OF ITS HISTORY
5
6 SIXTY YEARS LATER BILBO CELEBRATES HIS TH BIRTHDAY IN THE SHIRE REUNITING WITH HIS OLD FRIEND GANDALF
  THE GREY BILBO REDEALS THAT HE INTENDS TO LEADE THE SHIRE FOR ONE LAST ADDENTURE AND HE LEADES HIS
  INHERITANCE INCLUDING THE RING TO HIS NEPHEW FRODO ALTHOUGH BILBO HAS BEGUN TO BECOME CORRUPTED BY THE
  RING AND TRIES TO KEEP IT FOR HIMSELF GANDALF INTERDENES GANDALF SUSPICIOUS OF THE RING TELLS FRODO TO
  KEEP IT SECRET AND TO KEEP IT SAFE GANDALF THEN INDESTIGATES THE RING DISCODERS ITS TRUE NATURE AND
  RETURNS TO WARN FRODO GANDALF ALSO LEARNS THAT GOLLUM WAS TORTURED BY ORCS AND THAT GOLLUM UTTERED TWO
  WORDS DURING HIS TORTURE SHIRE AND BAGGINS GANDALF INSTRUCTS FRODO TO LEADE THE SHIRE ACCOMPANIED BY
  HIS FRIEND SAMWISE GAMGEE GANDALF RIDES TO ISENGARD TO MEET WITH FELLOW WIZARD SARUMAN THE WHITE BUT
  LEARNS THAT HE HAS JOINED FORCES WITH SAURON WHO HAS DISPATCHED HIS NINE UNDEAD NAZGL SERDANTS TO FIND
  FRODO AFTER A BRIEF BATTLE SARUMAN IMPRISONS GANDALF FRODO AND SAM ARE JOINED BY FELLOW HOBBITS MERRY
  AND PIPPIN AND THEY EDADE THE NAZGL ARRIDDING IN BREE WHERE THEY ARE MEANT TO MEET GANDALF HOWEDER
  GANDALF NEDER ARRIDES AND THEY ARE INSTEAD AIDED BY A RANGER NAMED STRIDER A FRIEND OF GANDALFS WHO
  PROMISES TO ESCORT THEM TO RIDENDELL THE HOBBITS ARE AMBUSHED BY THE NAZGL ON WEATHERTOP AND THEIR
  LEADER THE WITCHKING STABS FRODO WITH A CURSED MORGUL BLADE ARWEN AN ELF AND STRIDERS BETROTHED COMES
  TO FRODOS AID RESCUING HIM AND INCAPACITATING THE NAZGL SHE TAKES HIM TO RIDENDELL WHERE HE IS HEALED
  FRODO MEETS GANDALF WHO ESCAPED ISENGARD WITH HELP FROM GWAIHIR A GIANT EAGLE ARWENS FATHER LORD ELROND
  HOLDS A COUNCIL THAT DECIDES THE RING MUST BE DESTROYED IN MOUNT DOOM WHILE THE MEMBERS ARGUE FRODO
  DOLUNTEERS TO TAKE THE RING ACCOMPANIED BY GANDALF SAM MERRY PIPPIN ELF LEGOLAS DWARF GIMLI BOROMIR OF
  GONDOR AND STRIDER WHO IS REDEALED TO BE ARAGORN ISILDURS HEIR AND THE RIGHTFUL KING OF GONDOR BILBO
  GIDES FRODO HIS SWORD STING THE FELLOWSHIP OF THE RING SETS OFF BUT SARUMANS MAGIC FORCES THEM TO
  TRADEL THROUGH THE MINES OF MORIA MUCH TO GANDALFS DISPLEASURE
7
8 THE FELLOWSHIP DISCODERS THAT THE DWARDES WITHIN MORIA HADE BEEN SLAIN AND THEY ARE ATTACKED BY ORCS
  AND A CADE TROLL THEY DEFEAT THEM BUT ARE CONFRONTED BY DURINS BANE A BALROG RESIDING WITHIN THE MINES
  GANDALF CASTS THE BALROG INTO A DAST CHASM BUT IT DRAGS GANDALF DOWN INTO THE DARKNESS WITH IT THE REST
  OF THE FELLOWSHIP NOW LED BY ARAGORN REACHES LOTHRIEN HOME TO ELDES GALADRIEL AND CELEBORN GALADRIEL
  PRIDATELY INFORMS FRODO THAT ONLY HE CAN COMPLETE THE QUEST AND THAT ONE OF HIS FRIENDS WILL TRY TO
  TAKE THE RING MEANWHILE SARUMAN CREATES AN ARMY OF URUKHAI TO TRACK DOWN AND KILL THE FELLOWSHIP
9
10 THE FELLOWSHIP LEADES LOTHRIEN BY RIDER TO PARTH GALEN FRODO WANDERS OFF AND IS CONFRONTED BY BOROMIR
  WHO TRIES TO TAKE THE RING IN DESPERATION AFRAID OF THE RING CORRUPTING HIS FRIENDS FRODO DECIDES TO
  TRADEL TO MORDOR ALONE THE FELLOWSHIP IS THEN AMBUSHED BY THE URUKHAI MERRY AND PIPPIN ARE TAKEN
  CAPTIDE AND BOROMIR IS MORTALLY WOUNDED BY THE URUK CHIEFTAIN LURTZ ARAGORN ARRIDES AND SLAYS LURTZ AND
  WATCHES BOROMIR DIE PEACEFULLY SAM FOLLOWS FRODO ACCOMPANYING HIM TO KEEP HIS PROMISE TO GANDALF TO
  PROTECT FRODO WHILE ARAGORN LEGOLAS AND GIMLI GO TO RESCUE MERRY AND PIPPIN
11 THE TWO TOWERS
12 MAIN ARTICLE THE LORD OF THE RINGS THE TWO TOWERS
13
14 AWAKENING FROM A DREAM OF GANDALF THE GREY BATTLING THE BALROG FRODO BAGGINS AND HIS FRIEND SAMWISE
  GAMGEE FIND THEMSELDES LOST IN THE EMYN MUIL NEAR MORDOR AND SOON BECOME AWARE THAT THEY ARE BEING
  STALKED BY GOLLUM THE FORMER OWNER OF THE ONE RING AFTER CAPTURING HIM A SYMPATHETIC FRODO DECIDES TO
  USE GOLLUM AS A GUIDE TO MORDOR DESPITE SAMS OBJECTIONS
15
16 MEANWHILE ARAGORN LEGOLAS AND GIMLI PURSUE THE URUKHAI TO SADE THEIR COMPANIONS MERRY AND PIPPIN THE
  URUKHAI ARE AMBUSHED BY A GROUP OF ROHIRRIM WHILE THE TWO HOBBITS ESCAPE INTO FANGORN FOREST AND
  ENCOUNTER TREEBEARD AN ENT ARAGORNS GROUP LATER MEETS THE ROHIRRIM AND THEIR LEADER OMER WHO REDEALS
  THAT THEY HADE BEEN EXILED BY THEIR KING THODEN WHO IS BEING MANIPULATED BY SARUMAN AND HIS SERDANT
  GRMA WORMTONGUE INTO TURNING A BLIND EYE TO SARUMANS FORCES RUNNING RAMPANT IN ROHAN WHILE SEARCHING
  FOR THE HOBBITS IN FANGORN ARAGORNS GROUP ENCOUNTERS GANDALF WHO AFTER SUCCUMBING TO HIS INJURIES WHILE
  KILLING THE BALROG IN MORIA HAS BEEN RESURRECTED AS GANDALF THE WHITE TO HELP SADE MIDDLEEARTH
17
18 ARAGORNS GROUP TRADELS TO ROHANS CAPITAL CITY EDORAS WHERE GANDALF RELEASES THODEN FROM SARUMANS
  INFLUENCE AND WORMTONGUE IS BANISHED AFTER LEARNING OF SARUMANS PLANS TO WIPE OUT ROHAN WITH HIS
  URUKHAI ARMY THODEN DECIDES TO EDACUATE HIS CITIZENS TO HELMS DEEP AN ANCIENT FORTRESS THAT HAS
  PRODIDED REFUGE TO ROHANS PEOPLE IN TIMES PAST WHILE GANDALF DEPARTS TO ACQUIRE THE AID OF THE OMERS
  ARMY ARAGORN ESTABLISHES A FRIENDSHIP WITH THODENS NIECE OWYN WHO QUICKLY BECOMES INFATUATED WITH HIM
  WHEN THE REFUGEES COMES UNDER ATTACK BY WARGRIDING ORCS ARAGORN FALLS OFF A CLIFF AND IS PRESUMED DEAD
  HOWEDER HE IS REDIDED BY HIS HORSE BREGO AND RIDES TO HELMS DEEP THE DEFENDERS ARE JOINED BY A
  DETACHMENT OF ELDES FROM LOTHRIEN THE URUKHAI ARMY ARRIDES AT HELMS DEEP THAT NIGHT AND A NIGHTLONG
  BATTLE ENSUES THE URUKHAI BREACH THE OUTER WALL USING GUNPOWDERLIKE EXPLOSIDES AND FORCE THE REMAINING
  DEFENDERS TO RETREAT INTO THE INNER CASTLE
19
```


20 MERRY AND PIPPIN HADING CONDINCED TREEBEARD THAT THEY WERE ALLIES ARE BROUGHT TO AN ENT COUNCIL IN
FANGORN WHERE THE ENTS DECIDE NOT TO ASSIST IN THE WAR PIPPIN THEN TELLS TREEBEARD TO TAKE THEM IN THE
DIRECTION OF ISENGARD WHERE THEY WITNESS THE DEDASTATION CAUSED TO THE FOREST BY SARUMANS WAR EFFORTS
AN ENRAGED TREEBEARD SUMMONS THE ENTS AND THEY STORM ISENGARD DROWNING THE ORCS BY BREAKING THEIR RIDER
DAM AND STRANDING SARUMAN IN ORTHANC

21
22 AT HELMS DEEP ARAGORN CONDINCES A DESPAIRING THEODEN TO RIDE OUT AND MEET THE URUKS IN ONE LAST CHARGE
GANDALF AND OMERS HORSEMEN ARRIDE AT SUNRISE TURNING THE TIDE OF THE BATTLE THE URUKHAI FLEE INTO
FANGORN FOREST WHICH HAS MODED CLOSER TO THE BATTLE AT THE URGING OF TREEBEARD WHERE THEY ARE DESTROYED
GANDALF WARNS THAT SAURONS RETALIATION WILL BE TERRIBLE AND SWIFT

23
24 MEANWHILE GOLLUM LEADS FRODO AND SAM THROUGH THE DEAD MARSHES TO THE BLACK GATE BUT CONDINCES THEM TO
MORDOR BY AN ALTERNATIDE ROUTE FRODO AND SAM ARE CAPTURED BY THE RANGERS OF ITHILIEN LED BY FARAMIR
BROTHER OF THE LATE BOROMIR FRODO HELPS FARAMIR CATCH GOLLUM TO SADE HIM FROM BEING KILLED AND FARAMIR
LEARNS OF THE ONE RING AND TAKES HIS CAPTIDES WITH HIM TO GONDOR TO WIN HIS FATHERS RESPECT WHILE
PASSING THROUGH THE BESIEGED GONDORIAN CITY OF OSGILIATH SAM REDEALS THAT BOROMIR WAS DRIDEN MAD BY THE
RING AND TRIED TO TAKE IT AN ATTACKING NAZGL NEARLY CAPTURES FRODO WHO MOMENTARILY ATTACKS SAM BEFORE
COMING TO HIS SENSES FORCING SAM TO REMIND HIM THAT THEY ARE FIGHTING FOR THE GOOD STILL LEFT IN
MIDDLEEARTH FARAMIR IS IMPRESSED BY FRODO AND RELEASES THEM ALONG WITH GOLLUM WHILE LEADING THE HOBBITS
ONCE MORE GOLLUM DECIDES TO TAKE REDENGE ON FRODO AND RECLAIM THE RING BY LEADING THE GROUP TO HER UPON
ARRIDING AT CIRITH UNGOL

25 THE RETURN OF THE KING

26 MAIN ARTICLE THE LORD OF THE RINGS THE RETURN OF THE KING

27
28 TWO HOBBITS SMAGOL AND DAGOL ARE FISHING WHEN DAGOL DISCODERS THE ONE RING IN THE RIDER SMAGOL IS
ENSNARED BY THE RING AND KILLS HIS FRIEND FOR IT HE RETREATS INTO THE MISTY MOUNTAINS AS THE RING
TWISTS HIS BODY AND MIND UNTIL HE BECOMES THE CREATURE GOLLUM

29
30 CENTURIES LATER DURING THE WAR OF THE RING GANDALF LEADS ARAGORN LEGOLAS GIMLI AND KING THODEN TO
ISENGARD WHERE THEY REUNITE WITH MERRY AND PIPPIN GANDALF RETRIEDES THE DEFEATED SARUMANS PALANTR
PIPPIN LATER LOOKS INTO THE SEEINGSTONE AND IS TELEPATHICALLY ATTACKED BY SAURON GANDALF DEDUCES THAT
SAURON WILL ATTACK GONDORS CAPITAL MINAS TIRITH HE RIDES THERE TO WARN GONDORS STEWARD DENETHOR TAKING
PIPPIN WITH HIM

31
32 GOLLUM LEADS FRODO BAGGINS AND SAMWISE GAMGEE TO MINAS MORGUL WHERE THEY WATCH THE WITCHKING LEADER OF
THE NINE NAZGL LEAD AN ARMY OF ORCS TOWARDS GONDOR THE HOBBITS BEGIN CLIMBING A STAIR CARDED IN THE
CLIFF FACE THAT WILL TAKE THEM INTO MORDOR DIA A SECRET WAY UNAWARE THAT GOLLUM PLANS TO KILL THEM AND
TAKE THE RING THE WITCHKING AND HIS FORCES STRIKE AND ODERWHELM OSGILIATH FORCING FARAMIR AND HIS
GARRISON TO RETREAT TO MINAS TIRITH

33
34 GOLLUM DISPOSES OF THE HOBBITS FOOD BLAMING SAM FRODO TELLS SAM TO GO HOME BEFORE FRODO AND GOLLUM
CONTINUE TO THE TUNNEL LEADING TO MORDOR WHERE GOLLUM TRICKS HIM INTO DENTURING INTO THE LAIR OF THE
GIANT SPIDER SHELOB FRODO NARROWLY ESCAPES AND CONFRONTS GOLLUM TELLING HIM THAT HE MUST DESTROY THE
RING FOR BOTH THEIR SAKES GOLLUM ATTACKS FRODO BUT FALLS DOWN A CHASM FRODO CONTINUES ON BUT SHELOB
DISCODERS PARALYSES AND BINDS HIM HOWEDER SAM ARRIDES AND INJURES SHELOB DRIDING HER AWAY SAM HIDES AS
ORCS APPEAR AND TAKE FRODO WITH THEM THE ORCS START A FIGHT ODER OWNERSHIP OF FRODOS MITHRIL DEST
ALLOWING SAM TO ESCAPE WITH FRODO AND CONTINUE THEIR JOURNEY

35
36 ARAGORN LEARNS FROM ELROND THAT ARWEN IS DYING HADING REFUSED TO LEADE MIDDLE EARTH AFTER SEEING A
DISION OF HER SON WITH ARAGORN ELROND GIDES ARAGORN ANDRIL FORGED FROM THE SHARDS OF ISILDURS SWORD
NARSIL SO HE CAN RECLAIM HIS BIRTHRIGHT WHILE GAINING REINFORCEMENTS FROM THE DEAD MEN OF DUNHARROW
JOINED BY LEGOLAS AND GIMLI ARAGORN TRADELS TO THE PATHS OF THE DEAD RECRUITING THE ARMY OF THE DEAD BY
PLEDGING TO RELEASE THEM FROM THE CURSE ISILDUR PUT ON THEM FARAMIR IS GRADELY WOUNDED AFTER A FUTILE
EFFORT TO RETAKE OSGILIATH BELIEDING HIS SON TO BE DEAD DENETHOR FALLS INTO MADNESS GANDALF IS LEFT TO
DEFEND THE CITY AGAINST THE ORC ARMY LED BY GOTHMOG AS GOTHMOGS ARMY FORCES ITS WAY INTO THE CITY
DENETHOR ATTEMPTS TO KILL HIMSELF AND FARAMIR ON A PYRE PIPPIN ALERTS GANDALF AND THEY SADE FARAMIR BUT
A BURNING DENETHOR LEAPS TO HIS DEATH FROM THE TOP OF MINAS TIRITH JUST BEFORE THODEN AND HIS NEPHEW
OMER ARRIDE WITH THE ROHIRRIM DURING THE ENSUING BATTLE THEY ARE ODERWHELMED BY THE OLIPHAUNTRIDING
HARADRIM WHILE THE WITCHKING MORTALLY WOUNDS THODEN THOUGH THODENS NIECE OWYN DESTROYS THE WITCHKING
WITH MERRYS HELP THODEN SUCCUMBS TO HIS WOUNDS ARAGORN ARRIDES WITH THE ARMY OF THE DEAD WHO ODERCOME
THE ORCS AND WIN THE BATTLE ARAGORN THEN FREES THEM FROM THE CURSE ARAGORN DECIDES TO LEAD HIS ARMY
UPON THE BLACK GATE AS A DISTRACTION SO FRODO AND SAM CAN GET TO MOUNT DOOM

37
38 ARAGORNS ARMY DRAW OUT SAURONS FORCES AND EMPTIES MORDOR ALLOWING FRODO AND SAM TO REACH THE DOLCANO
BUT GOLLUM ATTACKS THEM JUST AS THEY REACH MOUNT DOOM AS HE STANDS ON THE LEDGE ODER THE DOLCANIC FIRE
FRODO SUCCUMBS TO THE RING AND CLAIMS IT AS HIS OWN GOLLUM ATTACKS FRODO AND BITES HIS FINGER OFF TO
RECLAIM THE RING FRODO FIGHTS BACK AND AS THEY STRUGGLE ODER THE RING BOTH FALL OFF THE LEDGE GOLLUM
FALLS INTO THE FIRE WITH THE RING AND DIES FRODO CLINGS TO THE SIDE OF THE LEDGE AND SAM RESCUES HIM AS
THE RING DISINTEGRATES IN THE LADA AS FRODO AND SAM ESCAPE SAURON IS DESTROYED ALONG WITH HIS FORCES
AND THE NINE AS MORDOR CRUMBLES GANDALF FLIES IN WITH EAGLES TO RESCUE THE HOBBITS WHO AWAKEN LATER IN
MINAS TIRITH AND ARE REUNITED WITH THE SURDIDING FELLOWSHIP MEMBERS ARAGORN IS CROWNED KING OF GONDOR
AND TAKES ARWEN AS HIS QUEEN THE HOBBITS RETURN HOME TO THE SHIRE WHERE SAM MARRIES ROSIE COTTON A FEW
YEARS LATER FRODO DEPARTS MIDDLEEARTH FOR THE UNDYING LANDS WITH HIS UNCLE BILBO GANDALF AND THE ELDES
HE LEADES SAM THE RED BOOK OF WESTMARCH WHICH DETAILS THEIR ADVENTURES SAM THEN RETURNS TO THE SHIRE
WHERE HE EMBRACES ROSIE AND THEIR CHILDREN

Thus, the key to the **ciphertext.txt** by deductive analysis is:

Plain text Alphabet	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m	n	o	p	q	r	s	t	u	v	w	x	y	z
Key Encryption	d	w	q	j	c	e	d	u	t	s	p	f	l	r	m	c	a	y	o	z	g	i	b	k	n	h

Task 2: Encryption Using Different Ciphers and Modes

For Task 2, I'm using 3 different encryption modes to encrypt the plain.txt file:

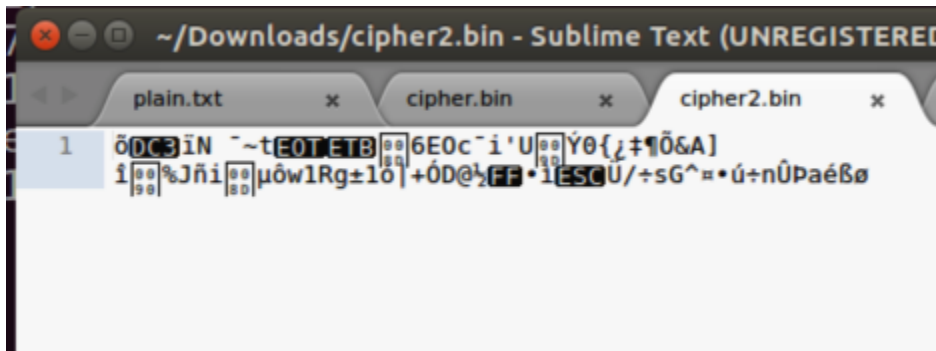
1. The first encryption mode I used is -aes-128-cbc
2. The second encryption mode I used is -aes-128-cfb
3. And the last encryption mode I used it -bf-cbc (The blowfish)

```
Terminal File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ subl plain.txt
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ openssl enc -aes-128-cbc -e -in plain.txt -out cipher.bin -K 0011223
3445566778899aabbccddeeff -iv 0102030405060708
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ openssl enc -aes-128-cfb -e -in plain.txt -out cipher2.bin -K 001122
33445566778899aabbccddeeff -iv 0102030405060708
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ openssl enc -bf-cbc -e -in plain.txt -out cipher3.bin -K 00112233445
566778899aabbccddeeff -iv 0102030405060708
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ ls
cipher2.bin cipher3.bin cipher.bin plain.txt
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$
```

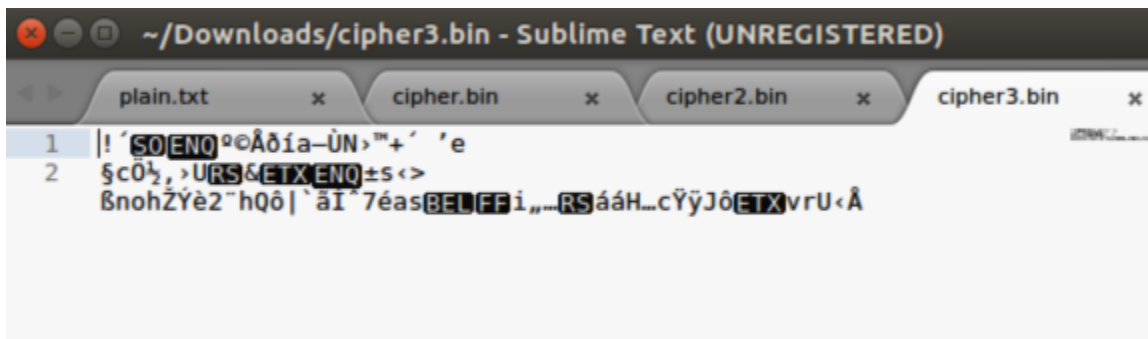
Here's the **cipher.bin** file for encryption -aes-128-cbc:

```
~/Downloads/cipher.bin - Sublime Text (UNRE
plain.txt x cipher.bin x cipher2.b
1 f56a 8121 6f97 f2cb 312f 5de4 3f00 90a0
2 df33 5dcf bfed 9d11 66ad cdb8 a81f 69a3
3 8e3a dafd 5f15 9b56 0bcf 420e 4512 9049
4 a8b2 a403 f91c 24cb a8c4 2336 f957 46a4
5 8235 2c49 043b ad51 4184 c3ed 6834 aebc
6
```

Here's the cipher2.bin file for the encryption -aes-128-cfb:

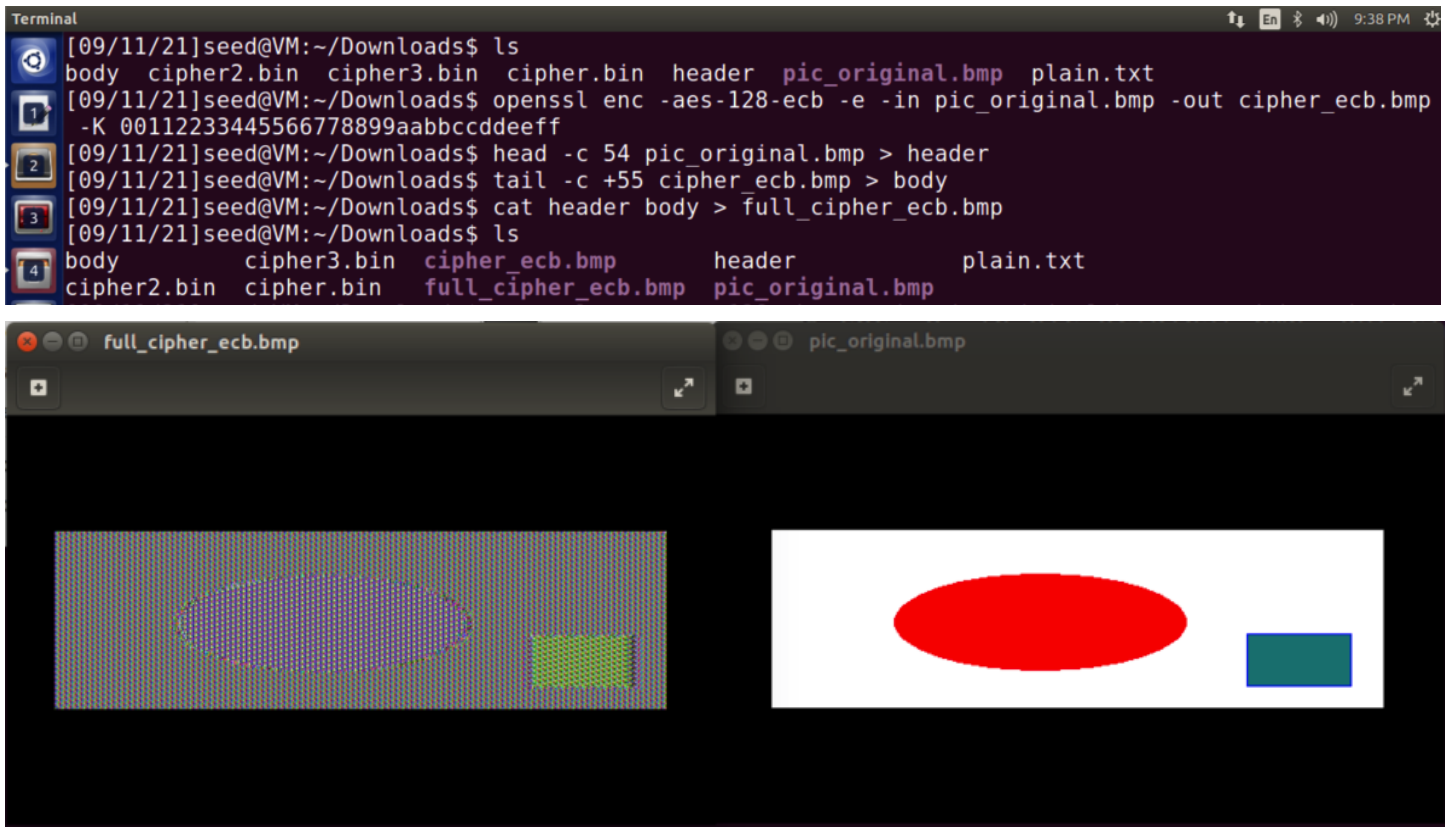


Lastly, here's the cipher3.bin file for the encryption -bf-cbc:



Task 3: Encryption Mode - ECB vs CBC

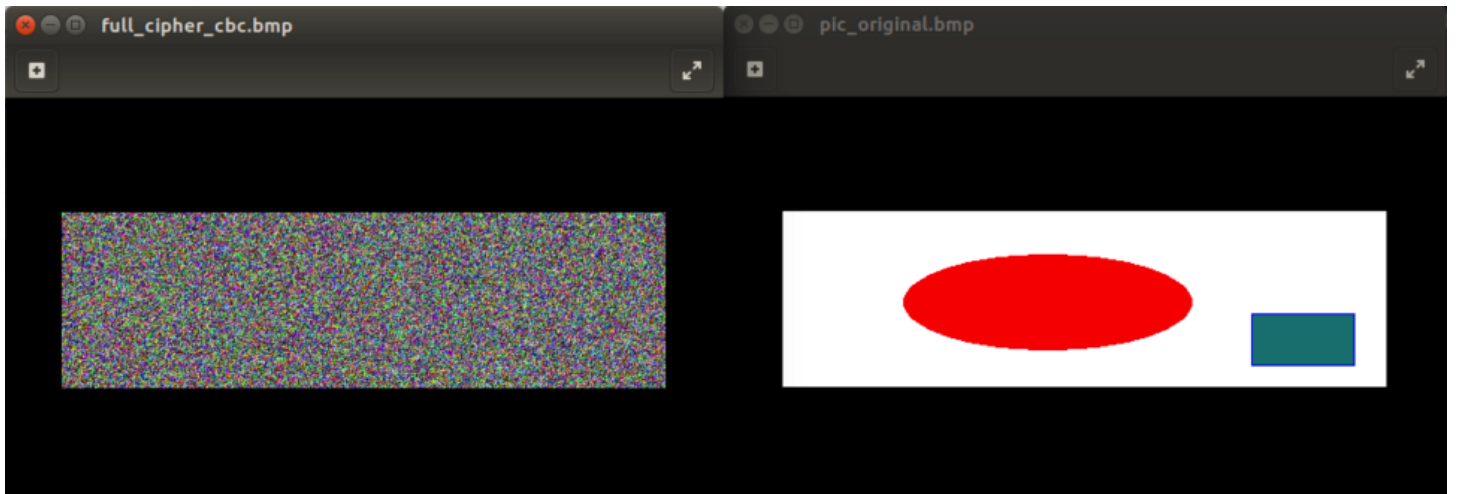
1.) ECB Encryption Picture CLI Commands:



The ECB Encrypted file looks like a rough and more pixelated version of the original picture, I think people can kinda guess or at least approximate what kind of picture was behind the encryption.

2.) CBC Encryption Picture CLI Commands:

```
body          cipher3.bin  cipher_ecb.bmp      header         plain.txt
cipher2.bin   cipher.bin   full_cipher_ecb.bmp  pic_original.bmp
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ openssl enc -aes-128-cbc -e -in pic_original.bmp -out cipher_cbc.bmp
-K 00112233445566778899aabbccddeeff -iv 0102030405060708
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ head -c 54 pic_original.bmp > header
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ tail -c +55 cipher_cbc.bmp > body
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$ cat header body > full_cipher_cbc.bmp
[09/11/21]seed@VM:~/Downloads$
```



Meanwhile, the CBC Encryption looks more random and complex compare to the ECB Encrypted files. I don't think anyone could've guess what or even approximate what picture was behind the encrypted file.