

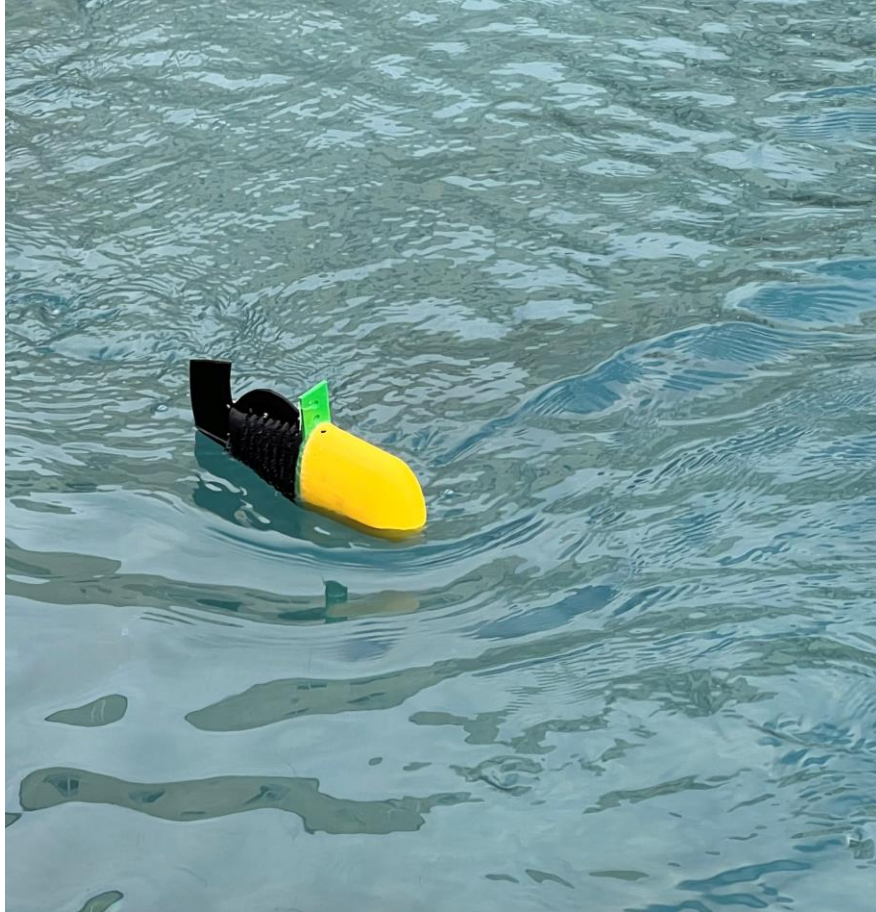
# Portfolio

Michael da Silva

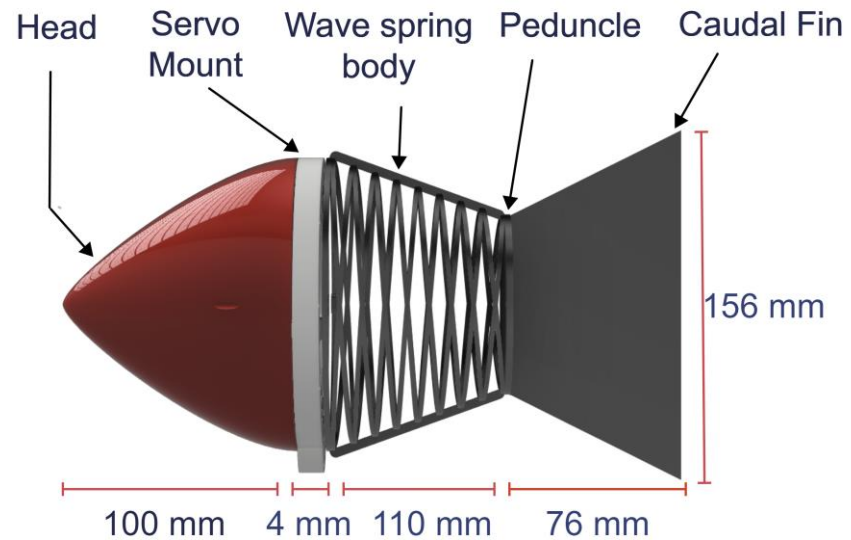
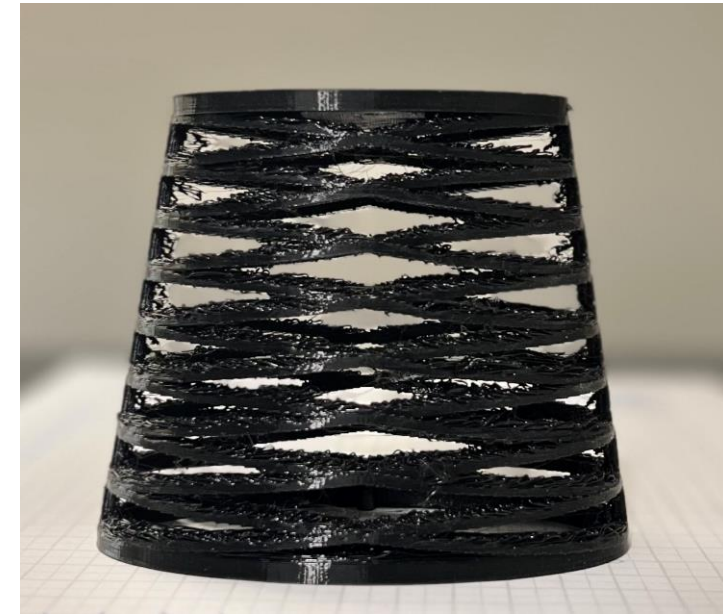
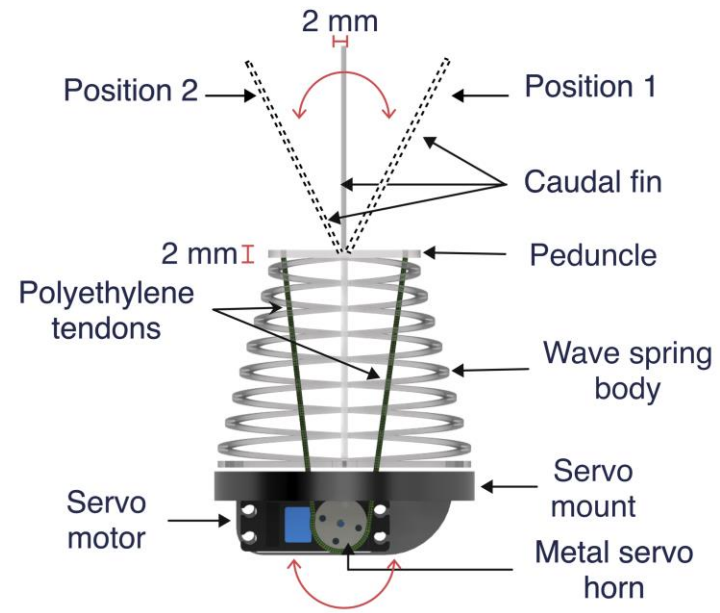
# Cordelia

A biomimetic fish to monitor ocean temperature

# Overview



- Cordelia is a robotic fish designed using a novel “wavespring” geometry.
- Modular geometric design enables oscillation and undulation locomotion gaits.
- The robots are 3D-printed using TPU with a shore-hardness of 85A and wrapped with latex to maintain buoyancy.
- Project Videos:
  - <https://vimeo.com/850378372>
  - <https://vimeo.com/795958609>

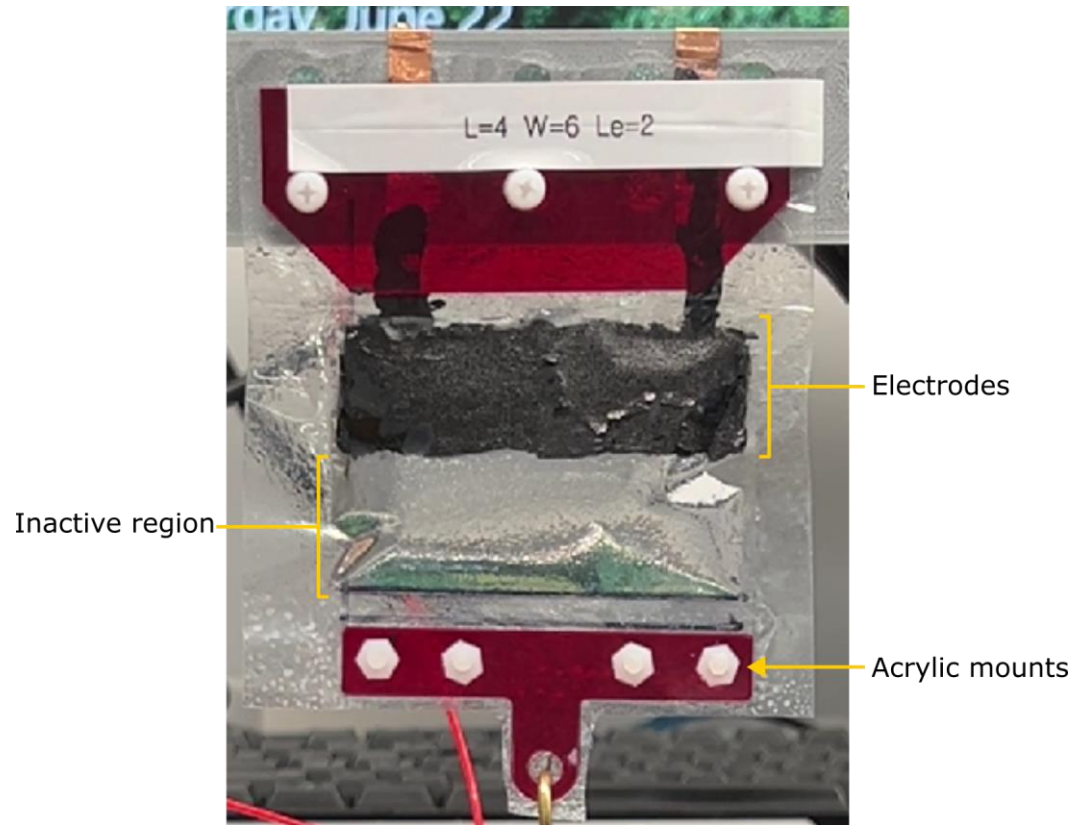


Latex-Wrapped for Compliance and Waterproofing

# Electrohydraulic Haptic Muscles

Toroidal haptic muscles for kinesthetic feedback

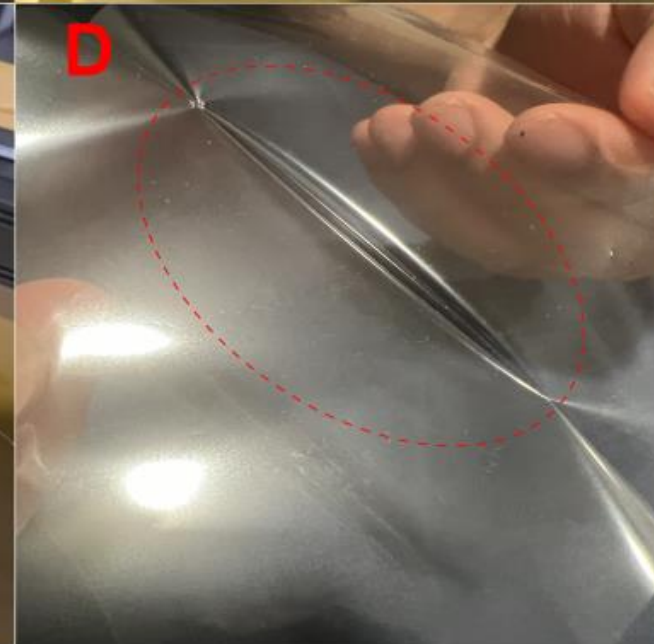
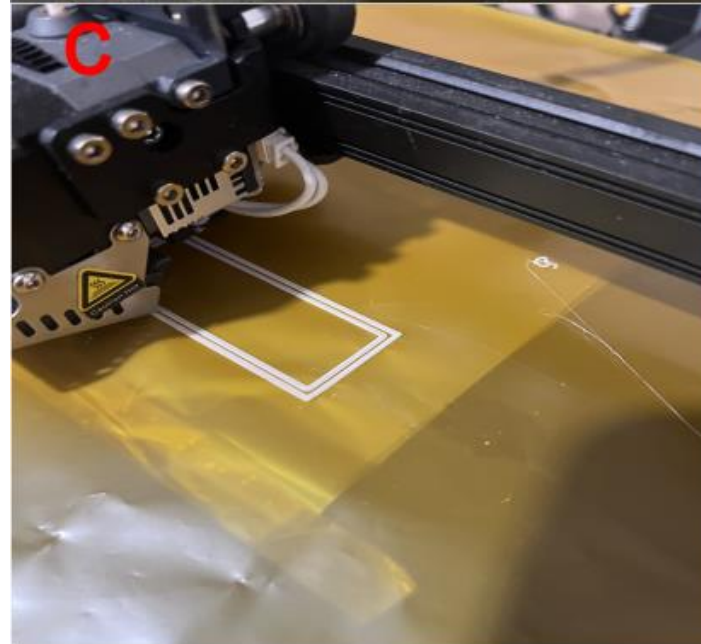
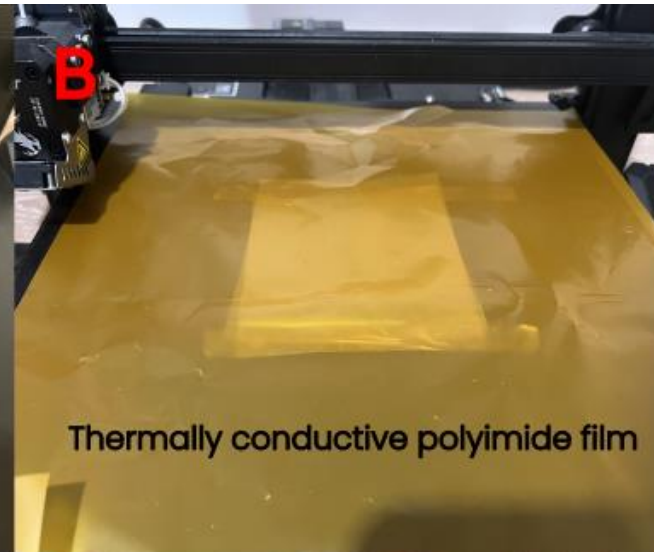
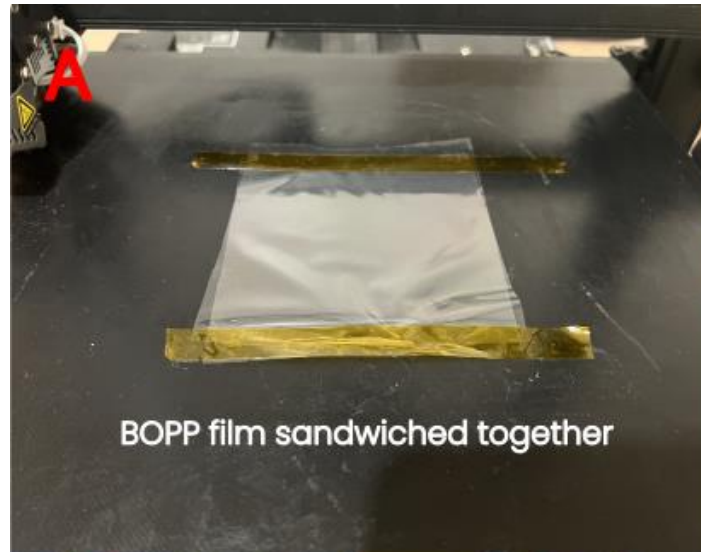
# Overview



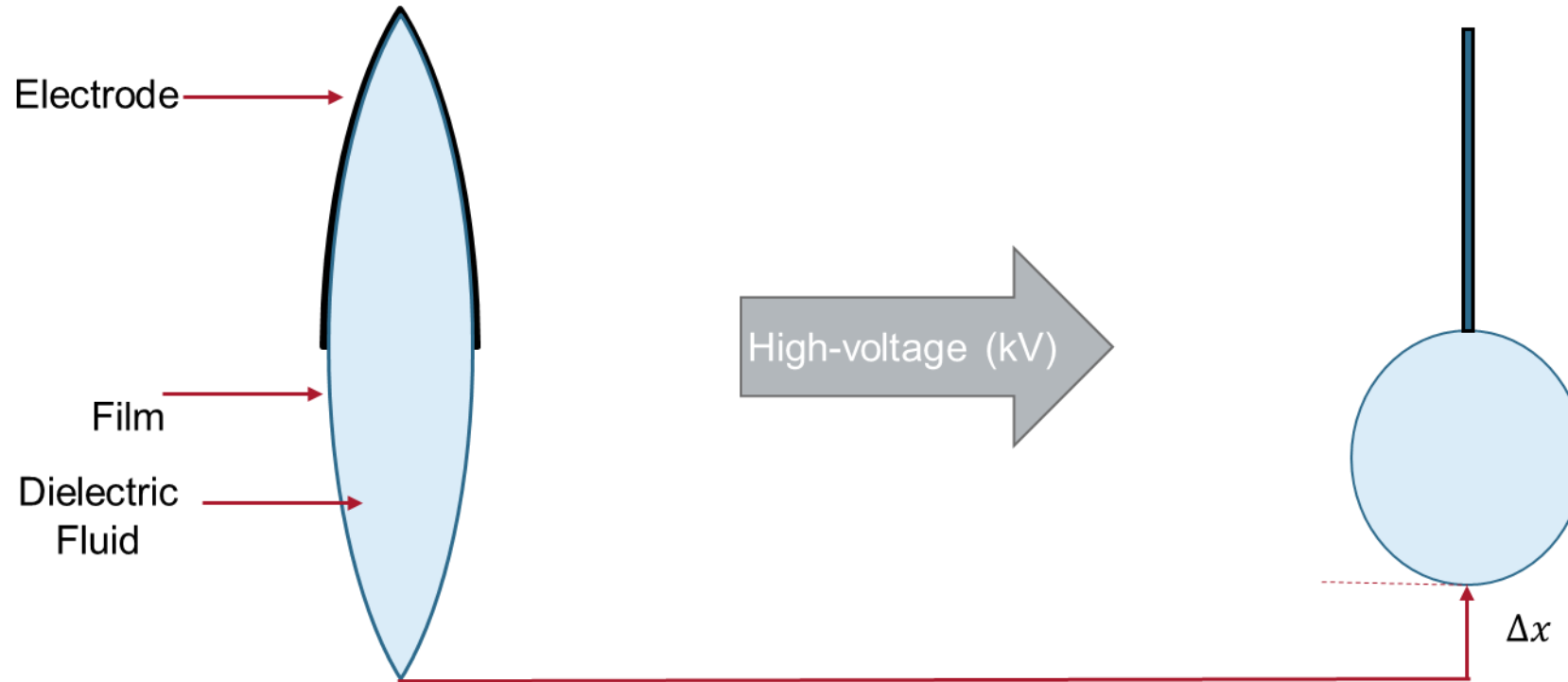
- Developed **electrohydraulic haptic muscles** integrating electrostatic actuation with hydraulic force, providing an alternative to traditional pneumatic muscles.
- Designed an **actuator system** that mimics human tendon motion, utilizing electrostatic forces to move dielectric liquid within a hermetic, flexible pouch.



# Fabrication Steps



# Zippering Actuation

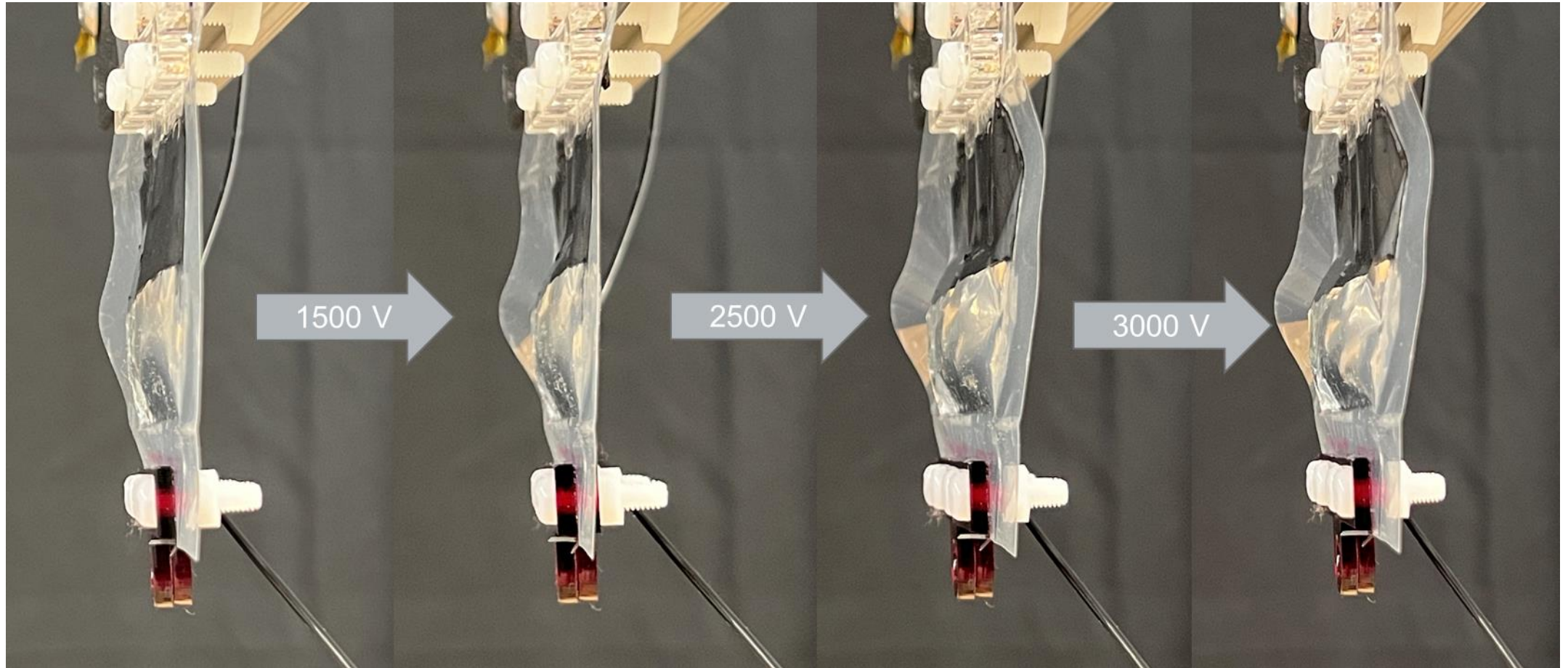


At rest, actuators take on an airfoil shape

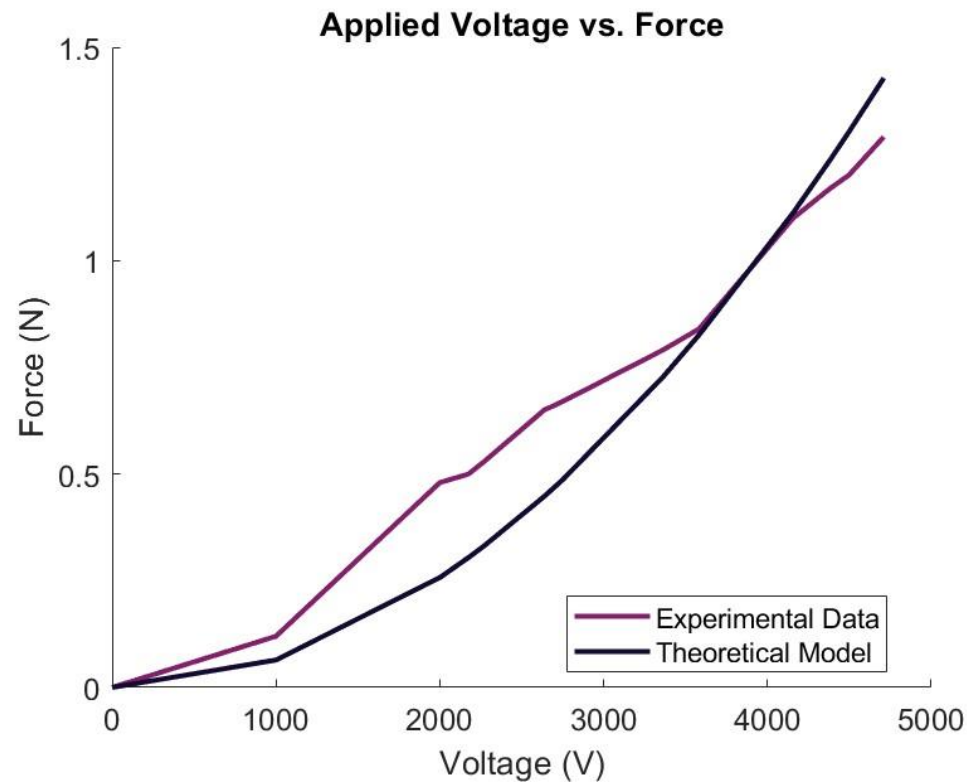
Upon complete actuation, all the fluid is pushed into the area not covered by the electrode.



# Zippering Actuation

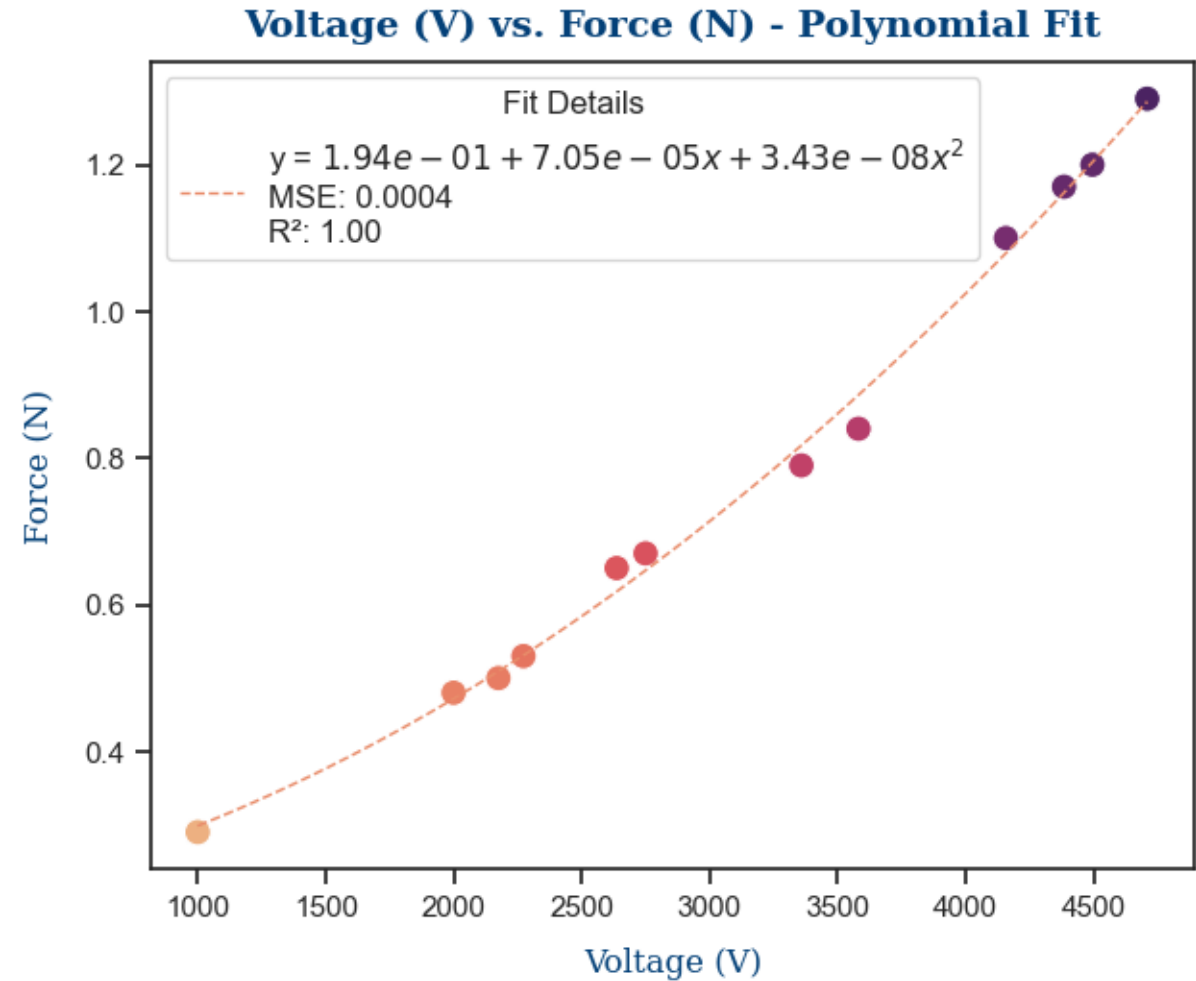


# Voltage vs. Force



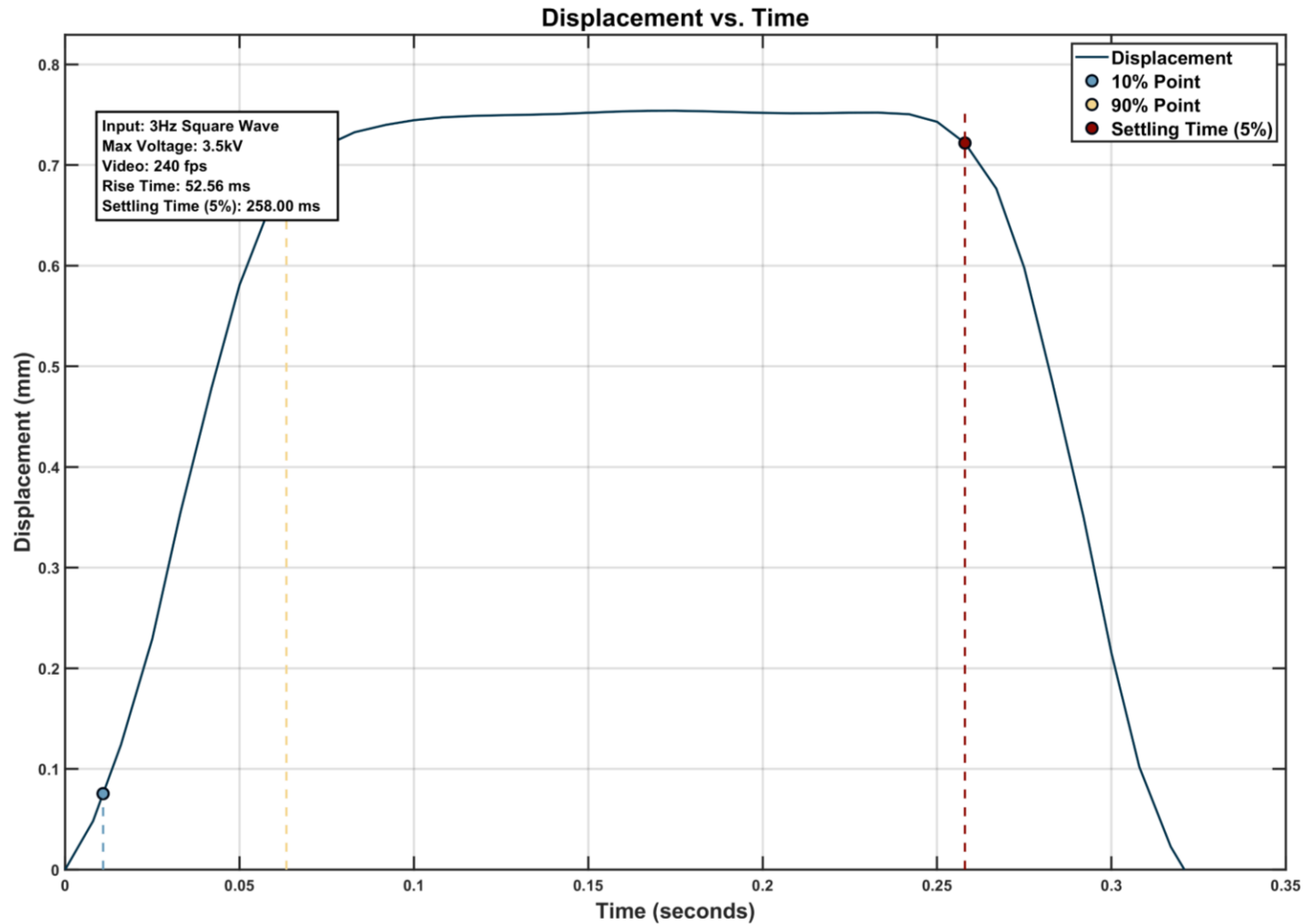
Force depends on Maxwell's stress

$$F \propto \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r E^2$$



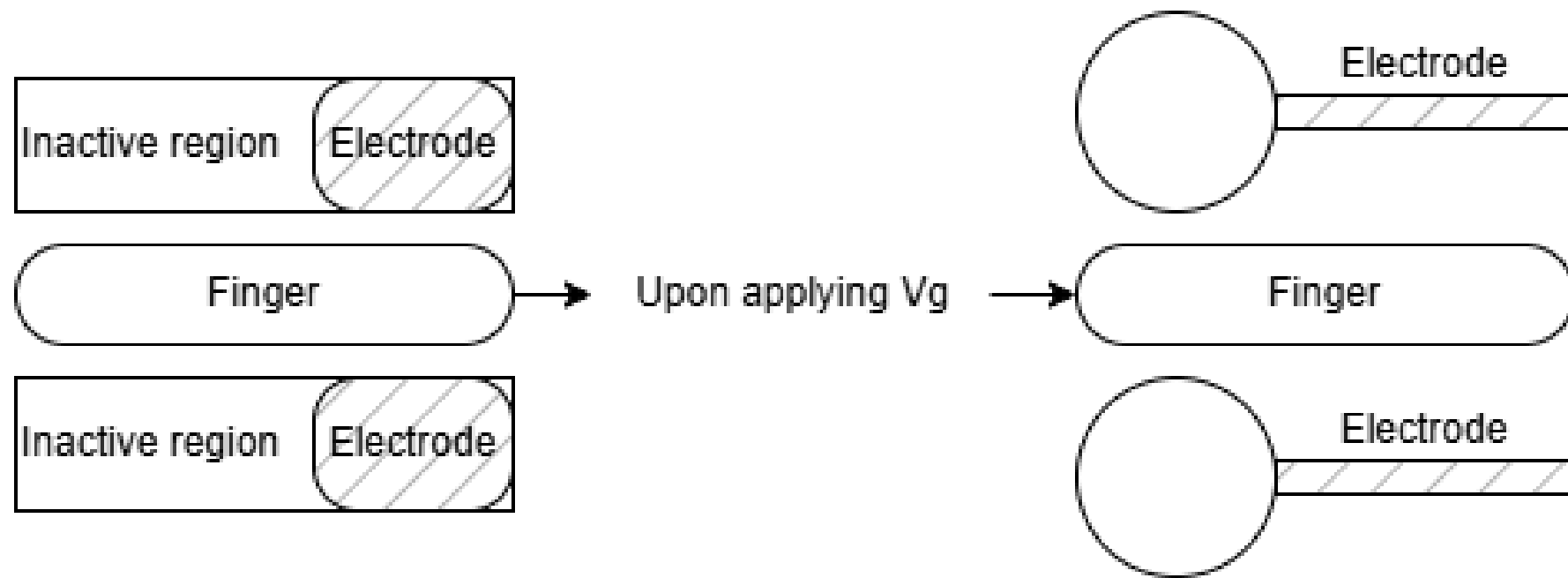
The fit indicates an almost linear relation between voltage and force

# Transient Analysis



- Rise time = 52 ms
- Settling time = 258 ms
- Critically damped system

# Toroidal Haptic Muscle



# Toroidal Haptic Muscle

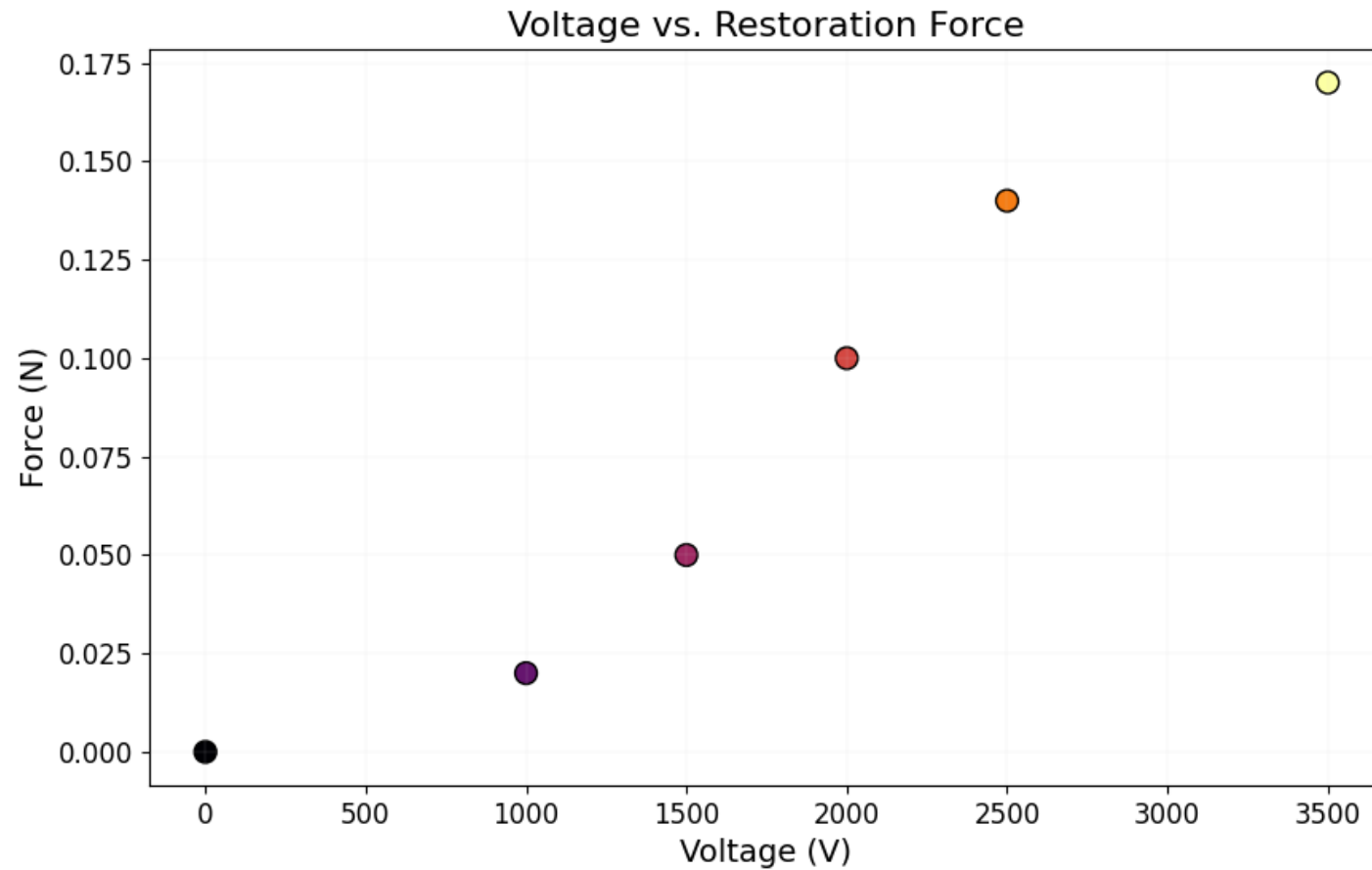


Side View



Haptic Muscle upon actuation

# Restoration Force



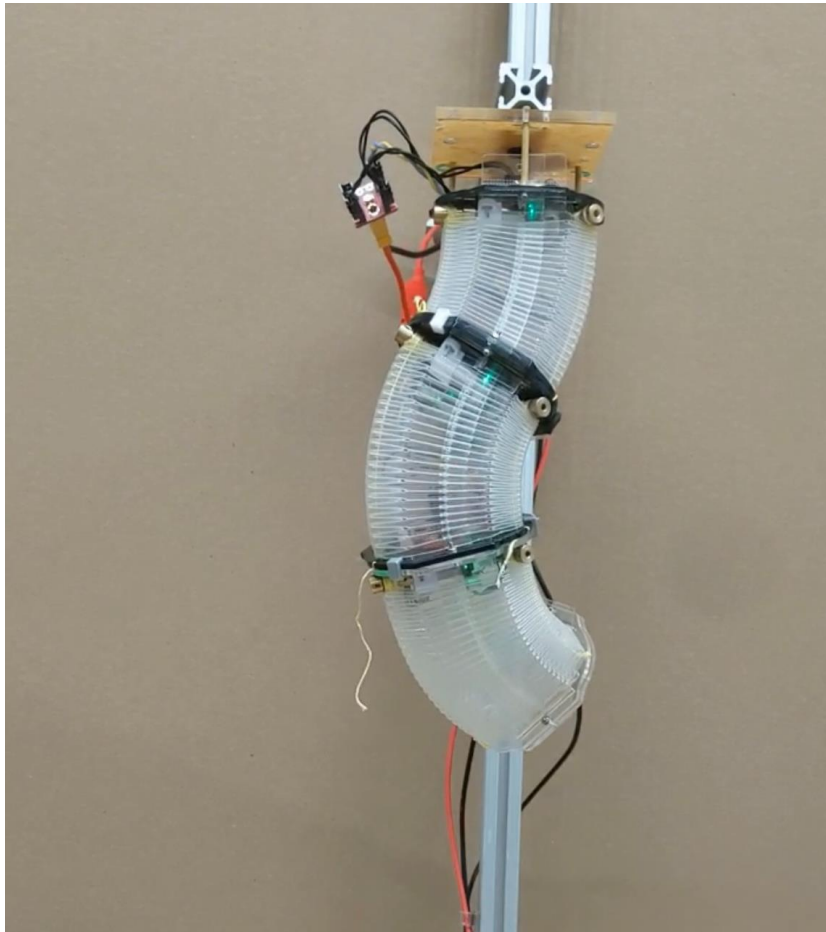
Voltage controlled force feedback



# Origami-inspired continuum arm

Inverse kinematics solver

# Origami-inspired continuum arm



- Continuum arms are robotic arms that are more flexible and safer than traditional stiff arms. They can reach tight spaces and move around obstacles easily.
- This innovation opens up new possibilities for robotic applications in confined and populated environments, enhancing safety and operational efficiency.
- The creation of an analytical solver for the continuum arm was recognized through publication at the 18<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Experimental Robotics (ISER 2023).
- Project Video:
  - <https://vimeo.com/918966883>