

## **Artificial Intelligence Lab**

# **18CSC305J**

## **Experiment – 3**

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### **Title – Constraint Satisfaction Problem**

Code (Python) –

```
import itertools

def get_value(word, substitution):
    s = 0
    factor = 1
    for letter in reversed(word):
        s += factor * substitution[letter]
        factor *= 10
    return s
```

```

def solve2(equation):

    left, right = equation.lower().replace(' ', '').split('=')

    left = left.split('+')

    letters = set(right)

    for word in left:

        for letter in word:

            letters.add(letter)

    letters = list(letters)

    digits = range(10)

    for perm in itertools.permutations(digits, len(letters)):

        sol = dict(zip(letters, perm))

        if sum(get_value(word, sol) for word in left) == get_value(right, sol):

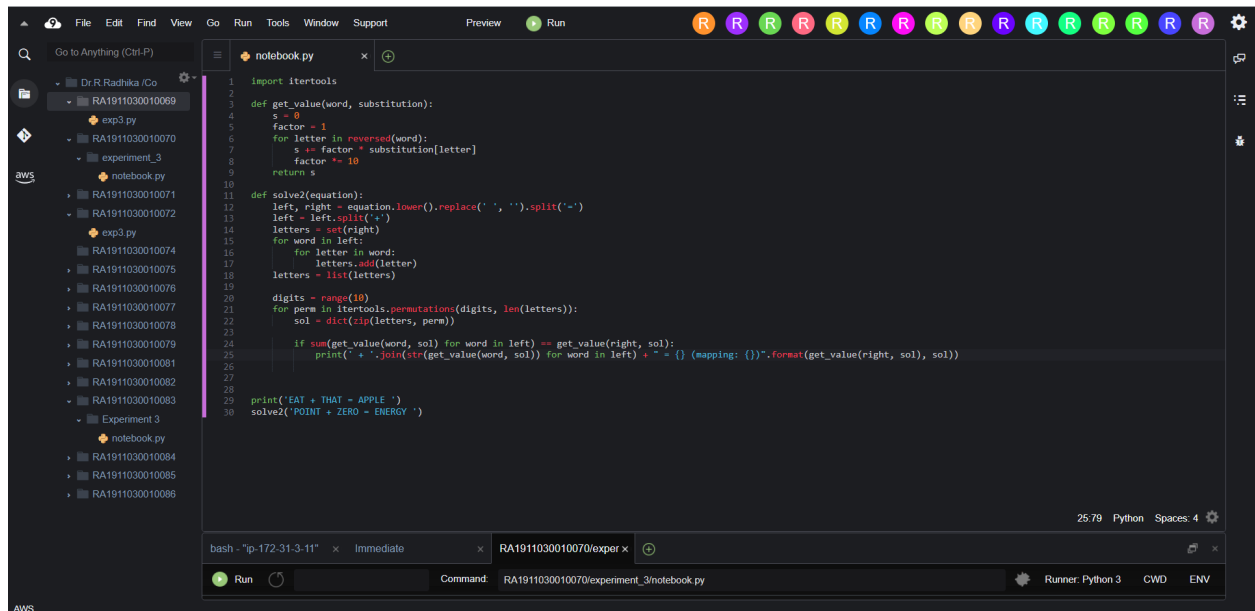
            print(' + '.join(str(get_value(word, sol)) for word in left) + " = {} (mapping:
            {}).format(get_value(right, sol), sol))

print('EAT + THAT = APPLE ')

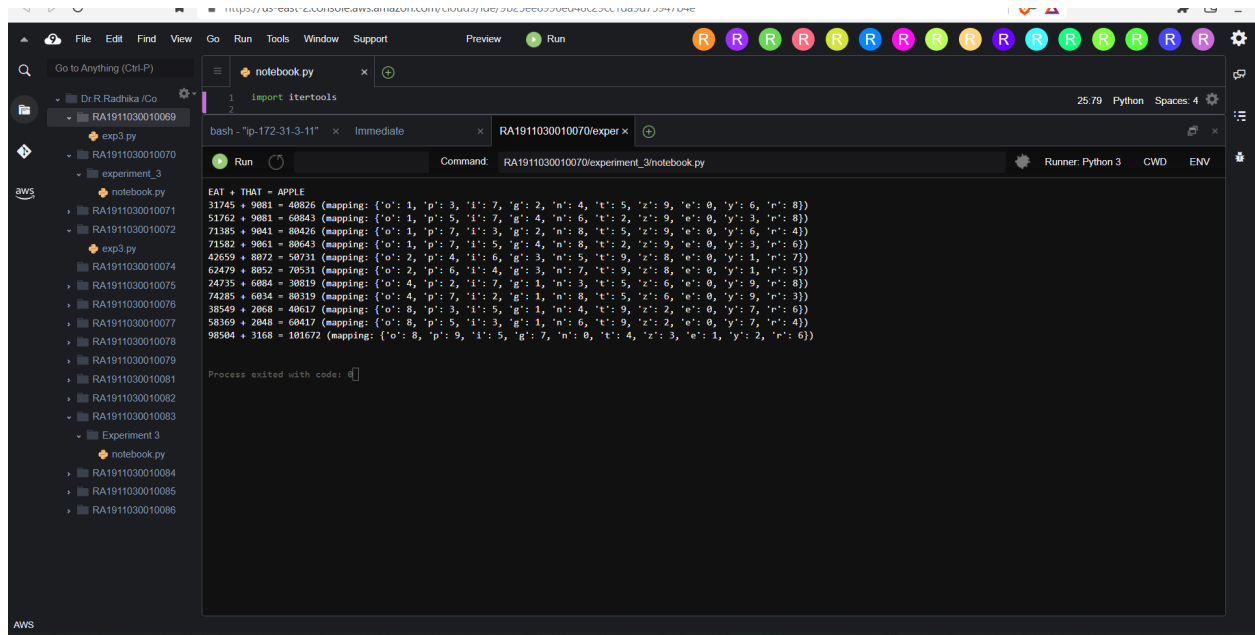
solve2('POINT + ZERO = ENERGY ')

```

Output:



```
1 import itertools
2
3 def get_value(word, substitution):
4     s = 0
5     factor = 1
6     for letter in reversed(word):
7         s += factor * substitution[letter]
8         factor *= 10
9     return s
10
11 def solve2(equation):
12     left, right = equation.lower().replace(' ', '').split('=')
13     left = left.split('+')
14     letters = set(right)
15     for word in left:
16         letters.add(word)
17     letters = list(letters)
18
19     digits = range(10)
20     for perm in itertools.permutations(digits, len(letters)):
21         sol = dict(zip(letters, perm))
22
23         if sum(get_value(word, sol) for word in left) == get_value(right, sol):
24             print(' '.join(str(get_value(word, sol)) for word in left) + " = {} (mapping: {})".format(get_value(right, sol), sol))
25
26
27 print('EAT + THAT = APPLE ')
28 solve2('POINT + ZERO = ENERGY ')
```



```
EAT + THAT = APPLE
31745 + 9081 = 40826 (mapping: {'o': 1, 'p': 3, 'i': 7, 'g': 2, 'n': 4, 't': 5, 'z': 9, 'e': 0, 'y': 6, 'r': 8})
51762 + 9081 = 60843 (mapping: {'o': 1, 'p': 5, 'i': 7, 'g': 4, 'n': 6, 't': 2, 'z': 9, 'e': 0, 'y': 3, 'r': 8})
71385 + 9041 = 80426 (mapping: {'o': 1, 'p': 7, 'i': 3, 'g': 2, 'n': 8, 't': 5, 'z': 9, 'e': 0, 'y': 6, 'r': 4})
71582 + 9061 = 80643 (mapping: {'o': 1, 'p': 7, 'i': 5, 'g': 4, 'n': 8, 't': 2, 'z': 9, 'e': 0, 'y': 3, 'r': 6})
42659 + 8872 = 50731 (mapping: {'o': 2, 'p': 4, 'i': 6, 'g': 3, 'n': 5, 't': 9, 'z': 8, 'e': 0, 'y': 1, 'r': 7})
62429 + 6652 = 70531 (mapping: {'o': 2, 'p': 6, 'i': 4, 'g': 3, 'n': 7, 't': 9, 'z': 8, 'e': 0, 'y': 1, 'r': 5})
24735 + 6084 = 30819 (mapping: {'o': 4, 'p': 2, 'i': 7, 'g': 1, 'n': 3, 't': 5, 'z': 6, 'e': 0, 'y': 9, 'r': 8})
74285 + 6034 = 80319 (mapping: {'o': 4, 'p': 7, 'i': 2, 'g': 1, 'n': 8, 't': 5, 'z': 6, 'e': 0, 'y': 9, 'r': 3})
38549 + 2068 = 40617 (mapping: {'o': 8, 'p': 3, 'i': 5, 'g': 1, 'n': 4, 't': 9, 'z': 2, 'e': 0, 'y': 7, 'r': 6})
58369 + 2048 = 60417 (mapping: {'o': 8, 'p': 5, 'i': 3, 'g': 1, 'n': 6, 't': 9, 'z': 2, 'e': 0, 'y': 7, 'r': 4})
98504 + 3168 = 101672 (mapping: {'o': 8, 'p': 9, 'i': 5, 'g': 7, 'n': 0, 't': 4, 'z': 3, 'e': 1, 'y': 2, 'r': 6})

Process exited with code: 0
```

Result:

The constraint satisfying problem  $SEND + MORE = MONEY$  solved using the carry over technique and values for the alphabets obtained successfully.

