## SIE estimation using the CTW algorithm

## Mickey London (mikilon@gmail.com)

The latest version of the algorithm can be found at: www.dendrite.org/~mikilon/Code For more info about SIE and the CTW algorithm see:

London, M, Schreibman, A, Hausser, M, Larkum, ME and Segev, I (2002) *The information efficacy of a synapse*. Nat. Neurosci. 5(4):332-40. [PDF 1MB] [Appendix 350K]

This package contains a bunch of Java programs to compute entropies and mutual information between spike trains. The easiest way to start is using matlab, however one can use the code directly via a shell interface. As the package is written in Java it is platform independent and can ran on Mac OS X (tested), Windows XP (tested) and probably on any machine that has Java installed (not tested).

## Quick start (matlab):

- 1. Download the package and store it in a folder of your choice. I assume here that this is: /Users/mickey/matlab/CTW/
- 2. Setting matlab to recognize the java code and the matlab functions. Matlab has a virtually transparent interface with Java classes. This makes it possible to use the Java code as if it is a native matlab code. There is however one necessary step. Matlab should know where the classes are, so we need to modify the classpath. In matlab type: edit([matlabroot '\toolbox\local\classpath.txt'])
- 3. Add three lines at the bottom of the file (replacing the prefix: /Users/mickey/matlab/CTW/Java with the true location on your system):

```
/Users/mickey/CTW/Java/mpjava/src
/Users/mickey/CTW/Java
/Users/mickey/CTW/Java/Helpers
and save it.
```

- 4. Restart matlab (This is unfortunately necessary for matlab to reread the classpath.txt file, but from now on you can forget about it, that is until you install a new version of matlab)
- 5. Add the folder

```
/Users/mickey/CTW/matlab to your matlab path (use from matlab desktop File->Set path).
```

6. Test it: in matlab write:

```
>> s = [5 23 28 41 50 63 73 77 82 85 88 89 99 103 118 127 130 142 149 155];
>> entropy ctw(s,0,160,2,10)
```

```
Check out the the other functions using:
>>help mutual_information_ctw
for example you can test it by:
>> s1 = s+rand(size(s));
>> [mi,h,ch,chshuffle] = mutual_information_ctw(s,s1,0,150,2,15,0)
and similarly
>> help conditional_entropy_ctw
```

## Non matlab use:

The java classes can be used directly from the shell or from shell script. For that the \$CLASSPATH system environment variable should be set to include the three folders mentioned above (the Java folder of the package, the mpjava/src and the Helpers). Note that mac, and unix are using different syntax to define CLASSPATH than windows.

Check out the file running\_from\_shell\_example.csh for an example and more details.