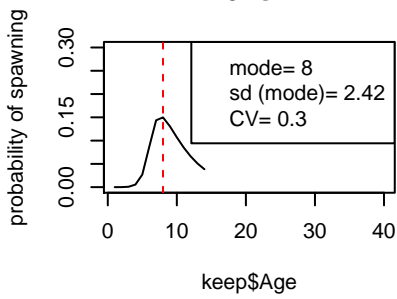


3Ps



spawning age distribution tails truncated at oldest age observed in each population

