

注：标红的地方不会影响程序，只是我没有清除缓存重新开始

developer.android.com/courses/pathways/android-development-with-kotlin-10#quiz-/courses/quizzes/android-development-with-kotlin-10/android-development-with-kotlin-10

platforms Android Studio Google Play Jetpack Kotlin 文档 新闻

第 10 课：高级 RecyclerView 用例

了解使用 RecyclerView 时的高级绑定和布局，以及如何在 RecyclerView 中处理多种类型。

4 项奖励 + 1 个测验

第 10 课：高级 RecyclerView 用例
Badge earned!
View profile

- ✓ RecyclerView 基础知识
- ✓ 结合 DiffUtil 和数据绑定来使用 RecyclerView
- ✓ GridLayout 和 RecyclerView
- ✓ 与 RecyclerView 条目交互

```
sample / android / trackmysleepquality / sleepdetail SleepDetailFragment app Pixel 4 XL API 29
er.xml x SleepTrackerFragment.kt SleepNightAdapter.kt SleepDatabase.kt SleepDatabaseDao.kt SleepDetailFragment.kt SleepNight.kt
41 */
42 class SleepDetailFragment : Fragment() {
43
44     override fun onCreateView(inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
45                               savedInstanceState: Bundle?): View? {
46
47         // Get a reference to the binding object and inflate the fragment views.
48         val binding: FragmentSleepDetailBinding = DataBindingUtil.inflate(
49             inflater, R.layout.fragment_sleep_detail, container, attachToParent: false)
50
51         val application = requireNotNull(this.activity).application
52         val arguments = SleepDetailFragmentArgs.fromBundle(arguments)
53
54         // Create an instance of the ViewModel Factory.
55         val dataSource = SleepDatabase.getInstance(application).sleepDatabaseDao
56         val viewModelFactory = SleepDetailViewModelFactory(arguments.sleepNightKey, dataSource)
57
58         // Get a reference to the ViewModel associated with this fragment.
59         val sleepDetailViewModel =
60             ViewModelProvider(
61                 owner: this, viewModelFactory).get(SleepDetailViewModel::class.java)
62
63         // To use the View Model with data binding, you have to explicitly
64         // give the binding object a reference to it.
65         binding.sleepDetailViewModel = sleepDetailViewModel
66
67         binding.setLifecycleOwner(this)
68
69         // Add an Observer to the state variable for Navigating when a Quality icon is tapped.
70         sleepDetailViewModel.navigateToSleepTracker.observe(viewLifecycleOwner, Observer { it: Boolean? })
```

```
main | java | com | example | android | trackmysleepquality | sleepdetail | SleepDetailViewModel | app | Pixel 4 XL API 29 | 10 1 1 ^
SleepTrackerFragment.kt | SleepNightAdapter.kt | SleepDatabase.kt | SleepDatabaseDao.kt | SleepDetailFragment.kt | SleepDetailViewModel.kt
18
19 import ...
20
21 /**
22  * ViewModel for SleepQualityFragment.
23  *
24  * @param sleepNightKey The key of the current night we are working on.
25  */
26 class SleepDetailViewModel(
27     private val sleepNightKey: Long = 0L,
28     dataSource: SleepDatabaseDao) : ViewModel() {
29
30     /**
31      * Hold a reference to SleepDatabase via its SleepDatabaseDao.
32      */
33     val database = dataSource
34
35     private val night: LiveData<SleepNight>
36
37     fun getNight() = night
38
39     init {
40         night = database.getNightWithId(sleepNightKey)
41     }
42
43     /**
44      * Variable that tells the fragment whether it should navigate to [SleepTrackerFragment].
45      * This is 'nullable' because we don't want to expose the shift to rest [MutableLiveData] to
46
```

```
example | android | trackmysleepquality | sleepdetail | SleepDetailViewModelFactory | app | Pixel 4 XL API 29 | 2 2 2 ^
SleepDatabase.kt | SleepDatabaseDao.kt | SleepDetailFragment.kt | SleepDetailViewModel.kt | SleepDetailViewModelFactory.kt | SleepNight.kt
1 // Copyright 2019, The Android Open Source Project .../
2
3 package com.example.android.trackmysleepquality.sleepdetail
4
5 import ...
6
7 /**
8  * This is pretty much boiler plate code for a ViewModel Factory.
9  *
10  * Provides the key for the night and the SleepDatabaseDao to the ViewModel.
11  */
12 class SleepDetailViewModelFactory(
13     private val sleepNightKey: Long,
14     private val dataSource: SleepDatabaseDao) : ViewModelProvider.Factory {
15     @Suppress("unchecked_cast")
16     override fun <T : ViewModel?> create(modelClass: Class<T>): T {
17         if (modelClass.isAssignableFrom(SleepDetailViewModel::class.java)) {
18             return SleepDetailViewModel(sleepNightKey, dataSource) as T
19         }
20         throw IllegalArgumentException("Unknown ViewModel class")
21     }
22 }
23
```

```
android-starter | app | src | main | java | com | example | android | trackmysleepquality | sleepquality | SleepQualityFragment | app | Pixel 4 XL API 29 | 2 2 2 ^
SleepDatabaseDao.kt | SleepDetailFragment.kt | SleepDetailViewModel.kt | SleepDetailViewModelFactory.kt | SleepQualityFragment.kt | SleepNight.kt
49 override fun onCreateView(inflater: LayoutInflater, container: ViewGroup?,
50     savedInstanceState: Bundle?): View? {
51
52     // Get a reference to the binding object and inflate the fragment views.
53     val binding: FragmentSleepQualityBinding = DataBindingUtil.inflate(
54         inflater, R.layout.fragment_sleep_quality, container, attachToParent: false)
55
56     val application = requireNotNull(this.activity).application
57     val arguments = SleepQualityFragmentArgs.fromBundle(arguments)
58
59     // Create an instance of the ViewModel Factory.
60     val dataSource = SleepDatabase.getInstance(application).sleepDatabaseDao
61     val viewModelFactory = SleepQualityViewModelFactory(arguments.sleepNightKey, dataSource)
62
63     // Get a reference to the ViewModel associated with this fragment.
64     val sleepQualityViewModel =
65         ViewModelProvider(
66             owner: this, viewModelFactory).get(SleepQualityViewModel::class.java)
67
68     // To use the View Model with data binding, you have to explicitly
69     // give the binding object a reference to it.
70     binding.sleepQualityViewModel = sleepQualityViewModel
71
72     // Add an Observer to the state variable for Navigating when a Quality icon is tapped.
73     sleepQualityViewModel.navigateToSleepTracker.observe(viewLifecycleOwner, Observer { it:Boolean? })
74     if (it == true) { // Observed state is true.
75         this.findNavController().navigate(
76             SleepQualityFragmentDirections.actionSleepQualityFragmentToSleepTrackerFragment())
77         // Reset state to make sure we only navigate once, even if the device
78         // has a configuration change.
79         sleepQualityViewModel.doesNavigating()
80     }
81 }
82
```

```
Android > app > src > main > java > com > example > android > trackmysleepquality > sleepquality > SleepQualityViewModel
SleepDetailFragment.kt SleepDetailViewModel.kt SleepDetailViewModelFactory.kt SleepQualityFragment.kt SleepQualityViewModel.kt
30 //
31 class SleepQualityViewModel(
32     private val sleepNightKey: Long = 0L,
33     dataSource: SleepDatabaseDao) : ViewModel() {
34
35     /**
36      * Hold a reference to SleepDatabase via its SleepDatabaseDao.
37      */
38     val database = dataSource
39
40     /**
41      * Variable that tells the fragment whether it should navigate to [SleepTrackerFragment].
42      */
43     private val _navigateToSleepTracker = MutableLiveData<Boolean?>()
44
45     /**
46      * When true immediately navigate back to the [SleepTrackerFragment]
47      */
48     fun navigateToSleepTracker(): LiveData<Boolean?> {
49         get() = _navigateToSleepTracker
50     }
51
52     /**
53      * Call this immediately after navigating to [SleepTrackerFragment]
54      */
55     fun doneNavigating() {
56         _navigateToSleepTracker.value = null
57     }
58
59 }
```

```
Android > app > src > main > java > com > example > android > trackmysleepquality > sleepquality > SleepQualityViewModelFactory
SleepDetailViewModel.kt SleepDetailViewModelFactory.kt SleepQualityFragment.kt SleepQualityViewModel.kt SleepQualityViewModelFactory.kt
1 // Copyright 2019, The Android Open Source Project ...
2
3 package com.example.android.trackmysleepquality.sleepquality
4
5 import ...
6
7 /**
8  * This is pretty much boiler plate code for a ViewModel Factory.
9  *
10  * Provides the key for the night and the SleepDatabaseDao to the ViewModel.
11  */
12 class SleepQualityViewModelFactory(
13     private val sleepNightKey: Long,
14     private val dataSource: SleepDatabaseDao) : ViewModelProvider.Factory {
15     @Suppress("unchecked_cast")
16     override fun <T : ViewModel?> create(modelClass: Class<T>): T {
17         if (modelClass.isAssignableFrom(SleepQualityViewModel::class.java)) {
18             return SleepQualityViewModel(sleepNightKey, dataSource) as T
19         }
20         throw IllegalArgumentException("Unknown ViewModel class")
21     }
22 }
```

```
Android > app > src > main > java > com > example > android > trackmysleepquality > sleeptracker > BindingUtils.kt
SleepDetailViewModelFactory.kt SleepQualityFragment.kt SleepQualityViewModel.kt SleepQualityViewModelFactory.kt BindingUtils.kt
31 text = convertDurationToFormatted(item.startTimeMilli, item.endTimeMilli, context.resources)
32 }
33 }
34
35 @BindingAdapter(value = ["sleepQualityString"])
36 fun TextView.setSleepQualityString(item: SleepNight?) {
37     item?.let { it: SleepNight
38         text = convertNumericQualityToString(item.sleepQuality, context.resources)
39     }
40 }
41
42 @BindingAdapter(value = ["sleepImage"])
43 fun ImageView.setSleepImage(item: SleepNight?) {
44     item?.let { it: SleepNight
45         setImageResource(when (item.sleepQuality) {
46             0 -> R.drawable.ic_sleep_0
47             1 -> R.drawable.ic_sleep_1
48             2 -> R.drawable.ic_sleep_2
49             3 -> R.drawable.ic_sleep_3
50             4 -> R.drawable.ic_sleep_4
51             5 -> R.drawable.ic_sleep_5
52             else -> R.drawable.ic_sleep_active
53         })
54     }
55 }
```







