Klasifikasi dengan menggunakan Algoritma Naïve Bayes



Disusun oleh:

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1. Dataset

Dalam tugas analisi ini, kelompok kami menggunakan dataset dari UCI Machine Learning Repository, dataset yang kami gunakan adalah :

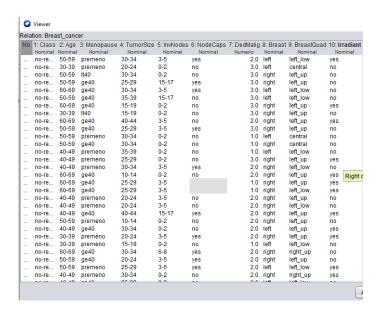
- Breast Cancer
- Cencus Income

2. Analisis Data (Pre-Processing)

2.1 Breast Cancer

Dataset Breast Cancer memiliki record sebanyak 286, namun data ini belum terdapat atribut, sehingga harus ditambahkan secara manual. Data Breast Cancer dikatakan tidak layak karena masih terdapat missing value, sehingga perlu dilakukan preprocessing dari data tersebut. Berikut langkah-langkah untuk menangani masalah missing value:

- Melakukan filter data dengan memilih Filters > Unsupervised > Attribute > ReplaceMissingValues.
- Data akan otomatis terisikan denga nilai rata-rata dari seriap atribut tersebut, berikut perbandingan nilai sebelum dan sesudah dilakukannya replace missing value:



Gambar 1. sebelum pre-processing

Ю.	1: Class	2: Age	3: Menopause	4: TumorSize	5: InvNodes	6: NodeCaps	7: DedMalig	8: Breast	9: BreastQuad	10: Irradiant
	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal	Numeric	Nominal	Nominal	Nominal
	no-re	30-39	premeno	15-19	0-2	no	1.0	left	left_low	no
	no-re	60-69	ge40	30-34	6-8	yes	2.0	right	right_up	no
	no-re	50-59	ge40	20-24	3-5	yes	2.0	right	left_up	no
	no-re	50-59	premeno	25-29	3-5	yes	2.0	left	left_low	yes
	no-re	40-49	premeno	30-34	0-2	no	2.0	right	right_up	yes
	no-re	40-49	ge40	25-29	0-2	no	2.0	left	left_low	no
	no-re	60-69	ge40	10-14	0-2	no	2.0	left	left_low	no
	no-re	50-59	premeno	25-29	3-5	no	2.0	right	left_up	yes
	no-re	40-49	premeno	20-24	0-2	no	3.0	right	left_low	yes
	no-re	40-49	premeno	35-39	0-2	yes	3.0	right	left_up	yes
	no-re	40-49	premeno	35-39	0-2	yes	3.0	right	left_low	yes
	no-re	40-49	premeno	25-29	0-2	no	1.0	right	left_low	yes
	no-re	50-59	ge40	30-34	9-11	no	3.0	left	left_up	yes
	no-re	50-59	ge40	30-34	9-11	no	3.0	left	left_low	yes
	no-re	40-49	premeno	20-24	6-8	no	2.0	right	left_low	yes
	no-re	50-59	ge40	25-29	0-2	no	1.0	left	right_low	no
	no-re	60-69	ge40	15-19	0-2	no	2.0	left	left_up	yes
	no-re	40-49	premeno	10-14	0-2	no	2.0	right	left_up	no
	no-re	50-59	ge40	20-24	0-2	yes	2.0	right	left_up	no
	no-re	40-49	premeno	15-19	12-14	no	3.0	right	right_low	yes
	no-re	40-49	premeno	25-29	0-2	no	2.0	left	left_up	yes
	no-re	50-59	ge40	30-34	6-8	yes	2.0	left	left_low	no
	no-re	30-39	premeno	10-14	0-2	no	2.0	left	right_low	no
	no-re	50-59	premeno	50-54	0-2	yes	2.0	right	left_up	yes
	no-re	50-59	ge40	35-39	0-2	no	2.0	left	left_up	no
	no-re	50-59	premeno	10-14	3-5	no	1.0	right	left_up	no
	no-re	40-49	premeno	10-14	0-2	no	2.0	left	left_low	yes
	no-re	50-59	ge40	15-19	0-2	yes	2.0	left	central	yes
	no-re	50-59	premeno	25-29	0-2	no	1.0	left	left_low	no

Gambar 2. Sesudah pre-precessing

Label Encoding

Data yang akan diproses harus dirubah kedalam bentuk numeric. Seperti nilai atribut "Menapause" yang bertype string kemudian dilakukan proses encoding dengan nilai dari "premeno" = 2, "g40" = 0 dan "it40" = 1. Dalam pre processing tahap ini, dilakukan encoding label dengan menggunakan algoritma python dan *LabelEncoder*. Berikut penjelasan algoritma dan tampilan atau hasil output dari encoding pada atribut "Menapause":

```
labelencoder = LabelEncoder()
data['Class_trns'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Class'])
data['Age_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Age'])
data['Menopause_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Menopause'])
data['TumorSize_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['TumorSize'])
data['InvNodes_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['InvNodes'])
data['NodeCaps_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['NodeCaps'])
data['Breast_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Breast'])
data['BreastQuad_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Irradiant'])
```

Gambar 3. label encoding pada dataset breast cancer

Age_trans	TumorSize_trans	InvNodes_trans	NodeCaps_trans	Class_trns	Menopause_trans	Breast_trans	BreastQuad_trans
1	5	0	1	0	2	0	2
2	3	0	1	0	2	1	5
2	3	0	1	0	2	0	2
4	2	0	1	0	0	1	3
2	0	0	1	0	2	1	4

Gambar 4. hasil dari label encoding

2.2 Census Income

Dataset adult memiliki record sebanyak 32.561, data ini belum memiliki atribut sehingga perlu ditambahkan atribut baru untuk melakukan pre-processing. Nama atribut yang digunakan sesuai dengan sumber-sumber yang ada sebelumnya serta nama yang ditentukan juga sesuai dengan isi dari data tersebut, dan pada preprocessing dataset ini menggunakan perangkat lunak weka. Hasil analisis yang kelompok kami lakukan, dataset tersebut tidak berkualitas karena masih terdapat beberapa isi dari data yang kosong atau missing value, sehingga dataset tersebut hanya menampilakn nilai "Tanda Tanya" saja sehingga perlu dilakukannya pengisian pada data tersebut. Permasalahan yang terdapat pada data ini selain missing value juga terdapat data outlier, data ini cukup mencolok ketika atribut "Capital Gain" dan "Capital Loss" memiliki nilai yang sangat berbeda jauh, dengan isi 0.0 sebanyak 31.042 dan sisanya bernilai ratusan hingga ribuah, sehingga bisa dikatakan hampir keseluruhan data bernilai 0.0

Dengan permasalahan yang ada, maka perlu dilakukannya pre-processing pada dataset adult, menurut kelompok kami proses yang harus dilakukan seperti pengisian data yang kosong, dan penghapusan nilai yang outlier. Berikut penjelasan dari tahapan pre-processing data:

• Missing value

Dataset tersebut masih terdapat missing value, sehingga yang perlu dilakukan adalah mengisi nilai dari data tersebut dengan nilai baru. Cara kerja dari system ini yaitu mengisi nilai yang kosonh atau nilai yang hilang tersebut dengan nilai rata-rata dari nilai setiap atributnya, berikut langkah-langkah melakukan replace missing value :

- 1. Melakukan filter data dengan memilih **Filters** > **Unsupervised** > **Attribute** > **ReplaceMissingValues.**
- 2. Data akan otomatis terisikan denga nilai rata-rata dari seriap atribut tersebut, berikut perbandingan nilai sebelum dan sesudah dilakukannya replace missing value :

_									
No.	1: Age Nominal	2: Workclass	3: Fnlwgt	4: Education	5: E	ducation-Num	6: Matrial Status	7: Occupation	8: Relationship !
1	39	State-gov	77516	Bachelors	13	11011111101	Never-married	Adm-cleric	Not-in-family
2	50	Self-emp	83311	Bachelors	13		Married-civ-s	Exec-man	Husband
3	38	Private	215646	HS-grad	9		Divorced	Handlers	Not-in-family
4	53	Private	234721	11th	7		Married-civ-s	Handlers	Husband
5	28	Private	338409	Bachelors	13		Married-civ-s	Prof-speci	Wife
6	37	Private	284582	Masters	14		Married-civ-s	Exec-man	Wife
7	49	Private	160187	9th	5		Married-spo	Other-serv	Not-in-family
8	52	Self-emp	209642	HS-grad	9		Married-civ-s	Exec-man	Husband
9	31	Private	45781	Masters	14		Never-married	Prof-speci	Not-in-family
10	42	Private	159449	Bachelors	13		Married-civ-s	Exec-man	Husband
11	37	Private	280464	Some-co	10		Married-civ-s	Exec-man	Husband
12	30	State-gov	141297	Bachelors	13		Married-civ-s	Prof-speci	Husband
13	23	Private	122272	Bachelors	13		Never-married	Adm-cleric	Own-child
14	32	Private	205019	Assoc-ac	12		Never-married	Sales	Not-in-family
15	40	Private	121772	Assoc-voc	11		Married-civ-s	Craft-repair	Husband
16	34	Private	245487	7th-8th	4		Married-civ-s	Transport	Husband
17	25	Self-emp	176756	HS-grad	9		Never-married	Farming-fi	Own-child
18	32	Private	186824	HS-grad	9		Never-married	Machine-o	Unmarried
19	38	Private	28887	11th	7		Married-civ-s	Sales	Husband
20	43	Self-emp	292175	Masters	14		Divorced	Exec-man	Unmarried
21	40	Private	193524	Doctorate	16		Married-civ-s	Prof-speci	Husband
22	54	Private	302146	HS-grad	9		Separated	Other-serv	Unmarried
23	35	Federal-g	76845	9th	5		Married-civ-s	Farming-fi	Husband
24	43	Private	117037	11th	7		Married-civ-s	Transport	Husband
25	59	Private	109015	HS-grad	9		Divorced	Tech-sup	Unmarried
26	56	Local-gov	216851	Bachelors	13		Married-civ-s	Tech-sup	Husband
27	19	Private	168294	HS-grad	9		Never-married	Craft-repair	Own-child
28	54 (?	180211	Some-co	10		Married-civ-s	25	Husband
29	39	Private	367260	HS-grad	9		Divorced	Exec-man	Not-in-family
30	49	Private	193366	HS-grad	9		Married-civ-s	Craft-repair	Husband

Gambar 5. sebelum pre-processing

2 50.0 Self-emp 83311 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Exec-man 3 38.0 Private 21564 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Handlers 4 53.0 Private 23840 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 6 37.0 Private 28458 Masters 14.0 Married-civ-s Exec-man 7 49.0 Private 16018 90 Married-civ-s Exec-man 8 52.0 Self-emp 20964 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Exec-man 10 42.0 Private 45781 Masters 14.0 Never-married Prof-speci 11 37.0 Private 28046 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Exec-man 12 30.0 State-gov 14129 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 13 23.0 P									
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14 32.0 Private 20501 Assoc-ac 12.0 Never-married Sales 15 40.0 Private 12177 Assoc-voc 11.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair 16 34.0 Private 124548 7th-8th 4.0 Married-civ-s Transport 17 25.0 Self-emp 17675 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Machine-o 18 32.0 Private 18682 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Machine-o 19 38.0 Private 28887 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Sales 20 43.0 Self-emp 29217 Masters 14.0 Divorced Exe-man 21 40.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Separated Other-serv 22 54.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exe-man 24 43.0 Private)	State-gov	14129	Bachelors	13.0	Married-civ-s	Prof-speci	Husband	,
15 40.0 Private 12177 Assocvoc 11.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair 16 34.0 Private 24548 7th-8th 4.0 Married-civ-s Transport 17 25.0 Self-emp 17675 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Machine-o 18 32.0 Private 18682 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Machine-o 20 43.0 Self-emp 29217 Masters 14.0 Divorced Exe-man 21 40.0 Private 19352 Doctorate 16.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 22 54.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Separated Other-sev Farming-fi 24 43.0 Private 11703 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Farming-fi 25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 26)	Private	12227	Bachelors	13.0	Never-married	Adm-cleric	Own-child	1
16 34.0 Private 24548 7th-8th 4.0 Married-civ-s Transport 17 25.0 Self-emp 17675 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Farming-fl 18 32.0 Private 18682 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Machine-o 19 38.0 Private 28887 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Sales 20 43.0 Self-emp 29217 Masters 14.0 Divorced Exec-man 21 40.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Separated Other-serv 23 55.0 Federal-g 76845 9th 5.0 Married-civ-s Farming-fl 24 43.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 27 19.0 Private)	Private	20501	Assoc-ac	12.0	Never-married	Sales	Not-in-family	- 1
17 25.0 Self-emp)	Private	12177	Assoc-voc	11.0	Married-civ-s	Craft-repair	Husband	,
18 32.0 Private 18682 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Machine-o 90 38.0 Private 28887 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Sales 20 43.0 Self-emp 29217 Masters 14.0 Divorced Exec-man 21 40.0 Private 19352 Doctorate 16.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 22 54.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Separated Other-serv Tensport 24 43.0 Private 11703 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Transport 25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 16829 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 29 39.0<)	Private	24548	7th-8th	4.0	Married-civ-s	Transport	Husband	,
19 38.0 Private 28887 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Sales 20 43.0 Self-emp 29217 Masters 14.0 Divorced Exec-man 21 40.0 Private 19352 Doctorate 16.0 Married-civ-s Prof-specl 22 54.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Separated Other-serv 24 43.0 Private 11703 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Farming-fl 25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 26 56.0 Local-gov 21685 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 16829 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 36726 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 29 39.0 Private)	Self-emp	17675	HS-grad	9.0	Never-married	Farming-fi	Own-child	١
20 43.0 Self-emp 29217 Masters 14.0 Divorced Exec-man 21 40.0 Private 19352 Doctorate 16.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 22 54.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Separated Other-serv 23 35.0 Federal-g 76845 9th 5.0 Married-civ-s Farming-fl 24 43.0 Private 11703 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Tach-sup 25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 26 56.0 Local-gov 21685 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 18029 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 29 39.0)	Private	18682	HS-grad	9.0	Never-married	Machine-o	Unmarried	١
21 40.0 Private 19352 Doctorate 16.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 22 54.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Separated Other-serv Other-serv Other-serv Tarming-fl 24 43.0 Private 11703 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Transport 25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 26 56.0 Local-gov 21685 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 16829 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 29 39.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s <t< td=""><td>)</td><td>Private</td><td>28887</td><td>11th</td><td>7.0</td><td>Married-civ-s</td><td>Sales</td><td>Husband</td><td>1</td></t<>)	Private	28887	11th	7.0	Married-civ-s	Sales	Husband	1
22 54.0 Private 30214 HS-grad 9.0 Separated Other-serv 23 35.0 Federal-g 76845 9th 5.0 Married-clv-s Farming-fl 25 59.0 Private 11901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 26 56.0 Local-gov 21685 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 18629 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 29 39.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Self-emp	29217	Masters	14.0	Divorced	Exec-man	Unmarried	1
23 35.0 Federal-g 76845 9th 5.0 Married-civ-s Farming-fi 24 43.0 Private 11703 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Transport 25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 26 56.0 Local-gov 21685 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 16829 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-specl 29 39.0 Private 1936 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Private	19352	Doctorate	16.0	Married-civ-s	Prof-speci	Husband	١
24 43.0 Private 11703 11th 7.0 Married-civ-s Transport 25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 26 56.0 Local-gov 21685 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 16829 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-specl 29 39.0 Private 36726 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Private	30214	HS-grad	9.0	Separated	Other-serv	Unmarried	- 1
25 59.0 Private 10901 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Tech-sup 26 56.0 Local-gov 21685 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 16829 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 29 39.0 Private 36726 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exercman 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Federal-g	76845	9th	5.0	Married-civ-s	Farming-fi	Husband	- 1
26 56.0 Local-gov 21685 Bachelors 13.0 Married-civ-s Tech-sup 27 19.0 Private 16829 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 29 39.0 Private 36726 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Private	11703	11th	7.0	Married-civ-s	Transport	Husband	١
27 19.0 Private 16829 HS-grad 9.0 Never-married Craft-repair 28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 29 39.0 Private 36726 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Private	10901	HS-grad	9.0	Divorced	Tech-sup	Unmarried	١
28 54.0 Private 18021 Some-co 10.0 Married-civ-s Prof-speci 29 39.0 Private 36726 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Local-gov	21685	Bachelors	13.0	Married-civ-s	Tech-sup	Husband	١
29 39.0 Private 36726 HS-grad 9.0 Divorced Exec-man 30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Private	16829	HS-grad	9.0	Never-married	Craft-repair	Own-child	١
30 49.0 Private 19336 HS-grad 9.0 Married-civ-s Craft-repair)	Private	18021	Some-co	10.0	Married-civ-s	Prof-speci	Husband	,
2)	Private	36726	HS-grad	9.0	Divorced	Exec-man	Not-in-family	١
)	Private	19336	HS-grad	9.0	Married-civ-s	Craft-repair	Husband	١
31 23.0 Local-gov 19070 Assoc-ac 12.0 Never-married Protective)	Local-gov	19070	Assoc-ac	12.0	Never-married	Protective	Not-in-family	1

Gambar 6. setelah pre-processing

• Outlier data

Data yang outlier memiliki makna yaitu data yang memiliki nilai sangat berbeda jauh dengan nilai yang ada dalam 1 atribut tertentu. Dalam data ini permasalahan outlier data ditemukan pada atribut "Capital Gain" dan "Capital Loss", sehingga dalam mengatasinya perlu dilakukan remove

with value atau menghapus data yang menganggu tersebut, berikut penjelasan dari dilakukannya tahap outlier data :

- 1. Melakukan filter data dengan memilih **Filters** > **Unsupervised** > **Attribute** > **InterquartilRange.**
- 2. Interquartile range dilakukan untuk mendeteksi adanya data yang outlire dan yang memiliki nilai ekstrem.

3. Pilih **Filters** > **Unsupervised** > **Instance** > **RemovewithValues.** Data yang outlier akan otomatis terhapus pada tahapan ini, berikut perbandingan data sebelum dan sesudah :

perbandingan data seberum dan sesudan .							
I: Capital Gain 12	2: Capital Loss		: Capital Gain	12: Capital Loss			
Numeric	Numeric		Numeric	Numeric			
2174.03	0.0		0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0				
0.0	0.0			0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
14084.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
5178.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0			
Gambar 7.sebelum pre-processing			Gambar 8. setela	h pre-processing			

• Label Encoding

Data yang akan diproses harus dirubah kedalam bentuk numeric. Salahsatunya seperti nilai atribut "Sex" yang bertype string kemudian dilakukan proses encoding dengan nilai dari "Maale" = 1, dan "Female" =0. Dalam pre processing tahap ini, dilakukan encoding label dengan menggunakan algoritma python dan *LabelEncoder*. Berikut tampilan atau hasil output dari lebel encoding:

1. Algoritma label encoding

```
labelencoder = LabelEncoder()
#data['Age_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Age'])
data['Workclass_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Workclass'])
data['Education_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Education'])
data['MatrialStatus_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['MatrialStatus'])
data['Occupation_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Occupation'])
data['Relationship_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Relationship'])
data['Race_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Race'])
data['Sex_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Country'])
data['Country_trans'] = labelencoder.fit_transform(data['Country'])
data.head()
```

Gambar 9.label encoding pada dataset Census Income

2. Hasil dari label encoding

Hasil dari label encoding kemudian akan disimpan ke atribut baru dengan format nama "Nama atribut trans".

Education_trans	MatrialStatus_trans	Occupation_trans	Relationship_trans	Race_trans	Sex_trans
11	0	5	1	4	1
1	2	5	0	2	1
9	2	9	5	2	0
12	2	3	5	4	0
11	2	3	0	4	1

Gambar 10. hasil encoding dataset Census Income

Discretization

Discretization digunakan untuk memberikan rentan nilai pada isi dari data tesebut sehingga nantinya akan mudah untuk dipahami dan digunakan untuk mengurangi noise pada data karena data-data tersebur sebagian memiliki angka yang besar. Dalam proses ini atribut data yang didiscretization adalah "Age" dan "Fnlwgt".

1. Algoritma Discrerization pada atribut "Age"
Dalam tahap ini pengelompokan data akan terbagi menjadi 5 bagian dengan rentan nilai yang sudah ditentukan.

```
enc = KBinsDiscretizer(n_bins=5, encode='ordinal', strategy='uniform')
X_binned = enc.fit_transform(data[['Age']])
data['trans_age'] = X_binned
data.head()
```

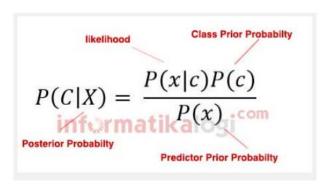
Gambar 11. Discretization pada atribut "Age"

2. Hasil Discrerization

Age V	trans_age
38	1.0
53	2.0
28	0.0
37	1.0
52	2.0
Gambar 12. sebelum Discretization	Gambar 13. sesudah Discretization

3. Klasifikasi

Algoritma yang digunakan untuk pengklasifikasian data-data tersebut adalah Naïve Bayes. Naïve bayes merupakan metode klasifikasi dengan menggunakan konsep probabilitas dan statistika. Algoritma Naïve Bayes memprediksi peluang dimasa depan berdasarkan pengalaman dimasa sebelumnya, sehingga dikenal dengan "teorema bayes". Keuntungan dari penggunaan algoritma ini adalah hanya dibutuhkan jumlah data pelatihan(trining) yang kecil untuk menentukan estimasi parameter yang dibutuhkan dalam proses pengklasifikasian. Berikut penjelasan dari rumus Persamaan Teorema Bayes:



Gambar 14. rumus Naive Bayes

Keterangan:

• X : Data class yang belum diketahui.

• C : Hipotesis data menupakan suatu class spesifik.

• P(c|x) : probabilitas hipotesis berdasarkan kondisi(posterion probability)

• P(c) : probabilitas hipotesis

• P(x|c): probabilitas berdasarkan kondisi pada hipotesis

• P(x) : probabilitas c

3.1 Breast Cancer

Klasifikasi yang dilakukan pada dataset Breast Cancer menggunakan bahasa pemrograman python. Dengan data input sebanyak 9 atribut dan record sebanyak 285, dan data target sebanyak 1 atribut dengan record 285. Dalam proses ini telah ditentukan data training sebanyak 80% dari jumlah total yaitu sebanyak 228, dan data testing yang diambil hanya 20% dari jumlah total yaitu sebanyak 58. kemudian hasil akurasi yang didapat dari klasifikasi dengan algoritma Naïve Bayes adalah 0,79, jika dala bentuk persen menjadi 79%.

Berikut beberapa detai penjelasan dari proses klasifikasi data Breast Cancer:

• Setelah dilakukan pre-processing, data dapat langsung digunakan, dengan menentukan data input dan data target. Berikut pemilihan datanya:

```
X = data[['Class_trns','Age_trans','Menopause_trans','TumorSize_trans','InvNodes_trans','NodeCaps_trans
y = data[['Irradiant_trans']]
```

Gambar 15. Pemilihan data train dan data test

Setelah dipilih dilakukan proses pembagian data training dan data testing.
 Seeprti yang sudah dijelaskan diatas, data training yag digunakan sebanyak 80% dan data testing sebnayak 20%. Berikut algoritmanya:

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y, test_size=0.2, random_state=1)
print(X_train.shape)
print(y_train.shape)
print(X_test.shape)

(228, 9)
(228, 1)
(58, 9)
(58, 1)
```

Gambar 16. pembagian data train dan data test

 Data yang sudah dibagi selanjutnya dapat dilakukan proses klasifikasi dengan penjelasan algoritma sebagai berikut:

```
NaiveBayes = MultinomialNB().fit(X_train,np.ravel(y_train,order='c'))
print(NaiveBayes)
```

Gambar 17. Library Naive Bayes

• Data yang sudah diklasifikasikan kemudian akan memperoleh hasil dan tingkat akurasi sebagai beikut :

```
prediction = NaiveBayes.predict(X_test)
print(prediction)
from sklearn.metrics import classification report
print(classification_report(y_test, prediction))
001001000000100011110]
         precision recall f1-score
                                 support
             0.83 0.90
0.67 0.50
        0
                            0.86
                                     42
                            0.57
                                     16
  accuracy
                            0.79
                                     58
 macro avg 0.75
                     0.70
                            0.72
                                     58
weighted avg
             0.78
                     0.79
                            0.78
```

Gambar 18. hasil prediksi dan akurasi

3.2 Census Income

Klasifikasi yang dilakukan pada dataset Census Income menggunakan bahasa pemrograman python. Dengan data input sebanyak 12 atribut dan record sebanyak 285, dan data target sebanyak 1 atribut dengan record 32.561. Dalam proses ini telah ditentukan data training sebanyak 80% dari jumlah total yaitu sebanyak 19440, dan data testing yang diambil hanya 20% dari jumlah total yaitu sebanyak 4861. kemudian hasil akurasi yang didapat dari klasifikasi dengan algoritma Naïve Bayes adalah 0,81, jika dala bentuk persen menjadi 81%. Berikut beberapa detai penjelasan dari proses klasifikasi data Census Income:

• Setelah dilakukan pre-processing, data dapat langsung digunakan, dengan menentukan data input dan data target. Berikut pemilihan datanya:

```
X = data[['trans_age','Workclass_trans','trans_Fnlwgt','Education_trans','Education-Num','MatrialStatus
y = data[['Target']]
```

Gambar 19. Pemilihan data train dan data test

 Setelah dipilih dilakukan proses pembagian data training dan data testing.
 Seeprti yang sudah dijelaskan diatas, data training yag digunakan sebanyak 80% dan data testing sebnayak 20%. Berikut algoritmanya:

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y, test_size=0.2, random_state=1)
print(X_train.shape)
print(y_train.shape)
print(X_test.shape)
print(y_test.shape)

(19440, 12)
(19440, 1)
(4861, 12)
(4861, 1)
```

Gambar 20. pembagian data train dan data test

• Data yang sudah dibagi selanjutnya dapat dilakukan proses klasifikasi dengan penjelasan algoritma sebagai berikut:

```
NaiveBayes = MultinomialNB().fit(X_train,np.ravel(y_train,order='c'))
print(NaiveBayes)
```

Gambar 21. Library Naive Bayes

• Data yang sudah diklasifikasikan kemudian akan memperoleh hasil dan tingkat akurasi sebagai beikut :

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
<=50K	0.87	0.90	0.88	15449
>50K	0.54	0.48	0.51	3991
accuracy			0.81	19440
macro avg	0.71	0.69	0.70	19440
weighted avg	0.80	0.81	0.81	19440

Gambar 22. hasil prediksi dan akurasi