BANISH BORING WORDS!

Leilen Shelton

Teaching Resources To the teachers at Talbert, especially Amy Junge, Heather Harrison, and Donna Fraga, who generously shared their ideas; to Beth Fockler at Fulton for mentoring me early on; and to friend/fellow teacher Jennifer Mendoza.

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Introduction

During my first year as a middle school teacher, I quickly discovered that my students had wonderful ideas for their writing, but struggled to express them clearly and descriptively. They recognized strong and specific words, but couldn't always retrieve them on their own, and using a thesaurus was time-consuming. What they needed was a fast and easy way to find the "right" words for their writing.

I developed a list of action verbs, which led to a list of more specific movement words. Other word lists followed, and I soon had enough lists to make a small booklet for each student to use. I was thrilled with the remarkable improvements in their writing and in their confidence. They were so proud of their ability to choose their words so precisely and powerfully.

The booklet circulated to other teachers, and it wasn't long before almost every English teacher at my school was using the booklet. Within a year's time, the booklet began showing up with the students I privately tutored—students who attended *other* schools in my district. Apparently, I wasn't the only teacher searching for ways to empower students with strong, specific words. I'm excited to share the culmination of that effort with you in this book.

Banish Boring Words—a collection of word lists containing dozens of options for frequently used words and phrases—supports all types of writing. In some ways, it is like a condensed thesaurus. The purpose of this book is to provide students with shortcuts to finding descriptive words that will enable them to write with greater clarity and sophistication. It is my hope that this book helps students achieve their full potential as writers.

How to Use This Book

The word lists are arranged by topics so students can flip quickly between related pages, and example sentences are provided under the title of each word list to demonstrate how each page should be used.

Some suggestions for using this book flexibly in the classroom include:

- Making copies of the word lists for each student to use during independent writing time.
- Providing copies of the word lists for groups of students to use as a resource during writing workshop.
- Photocopying one word list or section at a time when introducing a new lesson. For example, you might use the Character Traits list (page 36) during a lesson on character development.
- Copying word lists for vocabulary-building exercises, including games and test preparation for English language learners.
- Making poster-size copies of the lists to serve as "word walls" in the classroom—visible and accessible resources for interesting words.

For more information, visit my Web site at www.leilenshelton.com.

Transitions

Z.Z.Z. Z. Boring: So, dogs make the perfect family pet.

*Without a doubt, dogs make the perfect family pet.

For the Beginning

A bad At the beginning **Initially** One important Before In the beginning The first A good In the first place An important Early on To begin First It started when To start As soon as First of all At first One Yesterday

For the Middle

Next A better Another important **Furthermore** Accordingly A second However Second At the same time In addition Secondly Additionally In fact Shortly thereafter After A worse Soon after After that Before long In the meantime Afterward **Besides** Later Suddenly All at once During Then Later on All of a sudden Equally important Likewise The next The second Along with Following this Meanwhile For example When Also More importantly While Another For instance Moreover

For the End

Therefore Accordingly For this reason Later on A final **Furthermore** Moreover The worst After Hence Thus Most importantly After that In brief Obviously To conclude In conclusion To summarize All at once Of course All in all In fact On the whole To sum up All of a sudden In other words Shortly thereafter To this end As a result In short Since Ultimately Soon after At last In summary Undeniably The best Undoubtedly At the end In the end Last The final When Clearly Consequently Last of all The last With this in mind Eventually Lastly The most important Without a doubt Then Finally Later Without question

Essay Verbs for Writing About...

Z.Z.Z. Z. Boring: The article "Butterflies" is about the migration habits of butterflies. Interesting: The article "Butterflies" investigates the migration habits of butterflies.

attempts determines experiences learns strives battles discovers faces realizes struggles competes encounters figures out recognizes undergoes copes endeavors finds out seeks understands deals with endures grapples with sets out undertakes Compare/Contrast Texts analyzes contrasts emphasizes explores identifies classifies considers examines focuses on presents compares deals with explains highlights points out Descriptions depicts describes illustrates portrays presents Informational/Expository Texts analyzes defines explores identifies provides answers describes features informs reports classifies examines focuses on investigates reveals deals with explains highlights presents traces Messages/Lessons advises expresses illustrates reminds stresses demonstrates focuses on implies reveals suggests
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analyzes defines explores identifies provides answers describes features informs reports classifies examines focuses on investigates reveals deals with explains highlights presents traces Messages/Lessons advises expresses illustrates reminds stresses
answers describes features informs reports classifies examines focuses on investigates reveals deals with explains highlights presents traces Messages/Lessons advises expresses illustrates reminds stresses
classifies examines focuses on investigates reveals deals with explains highlights presents traces Messages/Lessons advises expresses illustrates reminds stresses
deals with explains highlights presents traces Messages/Lessons advises expresses illustrates reminds stresses
Messages/Lessons advises expresses illustrates reminds stresses
advises expresses illustrates reminds stresses
P
demonstrates focuses on implies reveals suggests
emphasizes illuminates points out shows teaches
Narrative Stories
chronicles describes follows presents retells
deals with details illustrates recounts tells about
depicts explores narrates relates traces
Determed the Taylo
Persuasive Texts
addresses contends discourages exposes reasons
advises convinces disputes focuses on recommends
argues criticizes emphasizes insists refutes
asserts deals with encourages points out rejects
claims defends evaluates praises suggests
confronts denies examines proposes supports

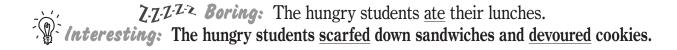
Movements

7.7.7.7 Boring: The soccer player moved fast.

Interesting: The soccer player streaked past opponents and sprinted toward the goal.

	Fast		Slow			
biked bolted bounded burst bustled charged chased clamored crashed darted dashed dodged dove erupted flailed fled flew frisked galloped grabbed grasped gunned hastened hightailed	jerked jolted jostled jumped kicked knocked lashed leapt lunged mauled nabbed outpaced outran plunged pounced quickened raced ran rode rushed scampered scooted scrambled	skittered slammed slapped slashed sliced smacked smashed snapped snatched sped sprang sprinted stampeded streaked swiped swooped tackled tore trotted whirred whisked whizzed yanked	ambled biked brewed coasted crawled crept cruised dawdled dillydallied dragged drifted dripped edged floated flowed frolicked froze gallivanted glided hiked hobbled inched jogged journeyed	loitered lollygagged lounged lugged lumbered lurked marched meandered moped moseyed napped paced plodded plopped poked prowled relaxed roamed rocked roved sauntered shuffled skipped slinked	staggered stalked stamped stepped stomped straggled strayed stroked stroked strolled strutted swaggered swayed tiptoed toddled trailed traipsed traversed treaded trekked tromped trooped trudged undulate ventured	
hurried hustled	scurried scuttled shot	zapped zigzagged	lagged limped lingered	slogged slowed	waited walked	
jabbed jammed	shoved skipped	zigzagged zipped zoomed	lingered loafed lobbed	snuck sputtered	walked wallowed wandered	

Action Verbs



arrived

alighted appeared disembarked dismounted entered landed reached

ate

attacked chowed consumed devoured feasted gobbled gorged grazed inhaled munched nibbled noshed pecked picked porked scarfed snacked wolfed

attacked

ambushed assaulted besieged bombarded charged combated infiltrated invaded jumped mugged overwhelmed pounced raided rushed stormed struck

began

activated commenced incited initiated instigated instituted introduced launched originated pioneered started

broke

busted cracked crushed demolished fractured severed shattered smashed snapped split tore

bumped

banged bounced butted collided jarred jerked jolted jostled knocked pounded rattled shook slammed smacked thudded thumped thwacked

caught

apprehended bagged busted captured hooked lassoed nabbed nailed netted plucked snagged snared snatched

changed

adapted
altered
converted
evolved
metamorphosed
modified
mutated
reformed
remodeled
renovated
reorganized
restyled

revolutionized transfigured transformed transposed

chased

charged drove followed hounded hunted pursued rushed sped tracked trailed

cheered

applauded clapped hailed praised rooted saluted yelled

clapped

applauded cheered patted slapped

climbed

ascended clambered crawled escalated mounted rose scaled soared

Action Verbs

closed

blocked bolted buttoned clenched clogged corked locked obstructed plugged screened sealed shut stuffed

covered

blanketed buried camouflaged carpeted cloaked clothed coated concealed disguised eclipsed enclosed enfolded enshrouded enveloped hid masked obscured screened shaded shrouded veiled wrapped

crashed

crunched sideswiped smashed totaled

cried

bawled bemoaned bewailed blubbered grieved groaned howled lamented moaned mourned sniffed sniveled sobbed wailed wept whimpered whined

cut

amputated carved chiseled chopped cleaved clipped cropped curtailed diced gashed hacked lacerated lopped nicked pierced punctured ripped sheared slashed sliced slit snipped split whacked

danced

boogied frolicked hopped hustled jigged iitterbugged iived iumped leapt pranced rocked shimmied spun strutted swayed swung tangoed tapped twisted waltzed whirled

destroyed

annihilated crushed decimated demolished eradicated exterminated extinguished leveled quashed quelled ravaged razed ruined sabotaged shattered smashed totaled trashed vandalized wasted wrecked

disappeared

absconded dissolved ebbed evanesced evaporated faded fled melted receded retreated vanished waned

dragged

hauled lugged schlepped towed trailed transported tugged yanked

drank

chugged
consumed
downed
gargled
gulped
guzzled
lapped
sipped
slurped
swallowed
swigged
toasted

escaped

absconded bolted circumvented deserted disappeared

...more Action Verbs

escaped (cont'd)

dodged ducked eluded evaded fled

exploded

backfired blasted blazed burst detonated erupted ruptured shattered split thundered

fell

collapsed declined descended dropped plunged poured stumbled sunk toppled tottered tripped tumbled

fixed

adjusted corrected doctored mended overhauled patched rebuilt. reconstructed repaired restored revamped

flew

buzzed circled crossed darted dashed dove drifted floated fluttered glided hovered ietted maneuvered scudded skimmed soared swooped whisked whooshed zipped zoomed

fought

battled bickered boxed brawled clashed contended disputed dueled feuded grappled iousted quarreled scuffled skirmished sparred tussled warred wrestled

found

discovered located pinpointed recovered spotted uncovered unearthed

gathered

aggregated assembled clustered collected congregated convened converged corralled crowded flocked herded hoarded huddled rallied reunited stockpiled swarmed thronged united

qave

awarded bequeathed bestowed conferred contributed donated endowed entrusted gifted granted handed presented provided

relinquished supplied

grew

abounded amplified broadened developed doubled enlarged expanded extended flourished heightened increased inflated lengthened matured multiplied produced rose shot spread sprouted stretched swelled thickened waxed widened

held

clasped cleaved clenched clung clutched cradled embraced enclosed grasped gripped hugged palmed squeezed

...more Action Verbs

hit

bashed beat boxed clipped clobbered clocked clubbed cuffed flailed hooked iabbed knocked nailed pelted popped pounded punched slapped slugged smacked socked struck swatted thrashed thumped walloped whacked

hugged

clung cradled cuddled embraced enfolded enveloped grasped nestled pressed squeezed

hung

attached dangled

draped drooped fastened hooked suspended

hurt

abused

ached afflicted ailed belted bit bruised burned cut disabled flailed flogged harmed impaired injured kicked lacerated lashed mauled nipped pierced pinched pricked pummeled punched punctured slapped slugged squeezed stabbed stung throbbed tore

whacked

whipped

wounded

wrung

jumped

bobbed bounced bucked cantered dove hopped hurdled ierked leapt loped lunged lurched parachuted plummeted skipped sprang tripped vaulted

laughed

burst chortled chuckled giggled guffawed hee-hawed howled roared screamed shrieked simpered snickered sniggered snorted tee-heed tittered whooped

left

abandoned departed deserted

disappeared ditched eloped embarked escaped exited fled scrammed split vacated vanished withdrew

made

assembled built. constructed created fashioned forged formed framed invented manufactured produced shaped

mended

cured doctored fixed healed improved patched rebuilt. reconstructed recovered recuperated remedied repaired restored revised

...even more Action Verbs

opened

bore burst cleared exposed iimmied revealed ruptured slit spread unblocked unbolted uncorked uncovered unfastened unfurled unlatched unlocked unsealed unwrapped vented ventilated

planned

arranged
brainstormed
devised
engineered
formulated
mapped
organized
outlined
plotted
schemed
sketched
strategized

played

cavorted clowned frolicked reveled romped

pulled

dragged
hauled
heaved
jerked
lugged
plucked
schlepped
towed
tugged
wrenched
vanked

pushed

bulldozed crowded elbowed gored impelled iammed iostled launched muscled nudged poked railroaded rammed shouldered shoved squashed squeezed squished steamrolled thrust

reached

extended grasped lunged seized strained stretched

repaired

cured
doctored
fixed
healed
improved
mended
patched
rebuilt
reconstructed
recovered
recuperated
restored
revised

ripped

clawed
frayed
gashed
shredded
slashed
slit
split
tore

shook

chattered jarred jerked jogged joggled jolted quaked quivered rattled reeled rocked ruffled shimmered shimmied shivered shuddered swaved tottered trembled tremored twittered vibrated waggled waved wobbled

shrunk

compressed condensed constricted contracted decreased deflated diminished dwindled lessened narrowed reduced shortened shriveled waned wasted weakened withered wrinkled

skipped

bounded
cantered
flitted
hippety-hopped
hopped
leapt
pranced
scampered
scooted
skedaddled
skittered
sprang

slept

catnapped crashed dozed dreamed hibernated napped reposed retired slumbered snoozed snored

smiled

beamed grinned simpered smirked

spun

gyrated pirouetted reeled revolved rotated twirled

...even more Action Verbs

Spun (cont'd)

twisted wheeled whirled

stayed

continued lodged remained soiourned visited

stole

abducted blackmailed burglarized cheated defrauded embezzled filched fleeced kidnapped lifted looted pilfered pillaged pinched pirated plagiarized plundered poached purloined ransacked shoplifted snatched stripped swindled swiped

thieved

stopped

barred blocked ceased discontinued disrupted finished halted hindered impeded intercepted obstructed paused quit refrained restrained stalled terminated

suffered

ached agonized ailed endured grieved strained tormented winced writhed

surrounded

besieged circled encased encircled enclosed encompassed engulfed inundated wrapped

swam

bathed dove floated glided paddled raced stroked submerged waded

swung

dangled flapped oscillated pivoted rocked swayed swerved swiveled twirled whirled

threw

catapulted chucked fired flung hurled launched lobbed pegged pelted pitched scattered showered tossed volleyed

took

abducted bagged borrowed captured clutched commandeered confiscated filched grabbed hooked lifted nabbed pinched plucked pocketed seized snagged snatched stole swiped

trapped

ambushed beguiled cornered corralled deceived duped ensnared entangled entrapped fooled

tricked

bamboozled beguiled charmed

cheated conned confused deceived defrauded duped fooled hoodwinked misled outwitted scammed shafted swindled trapped

twisted

coiled contorted corkscrewed curled entwined intertwined spiraled spun squirmed swiveled turned twined twirled weaved wiggled wound wrapped wrenched wriggled writhed wrung zigzagged

"Said" Synonyms

Z.Z.Z. Boring: "I don't want to go," she said.

Interesting: "I don't want to go!" she whimpered.

agreed

acknowledged assented conceded concurred consented seconded

animal sounds

barked chirped croaked crowed growled hissed howled panted roared snarled squawked squeaked yapped velped

answered

reacted remarked replied responded retorted returned

argued

bickered contended contested contradicted countered debated denied disagreed disputed

objected opposed protested quarreled quibbled squabbled

asked

challenged grilled inquired interrogated pried probed queried questioned quizzed requested

begged

beseeched entreated implored petitioned pleaded prayed pressed requested urged

blamed

accused alleged attacked charged claimed rebuked reproved

chatted

babbled blabbed chitchatted gabbed gibbered gossiped iabbered prattled

commented

mentioned noted opined remarked stated

complained

bemoaned bewailed fretted fussed griped groaned grumbled moaned pouted sniveled whimpered whined yammered

cried

bawled bemoaned bewailed blubbered grieved groaned howled lamented moaned mourned

sighed sniffled sniveled sobbed wailed wept whimpered vammered vowled

criticized

blasted chastised chided disapproved lambasted nitpicked reprimanded zinged

declared

announced asserted broadcasted confirmed informed proclaimed professed

exaggerated

boasted bragged distorted elaborated embellished enhanced expanded expounded fabricated inflated

romanticized overstated

explained

clarified described detailed illustrated interpreted paraphrased summarized translated

gasped

choked gulped heaved panted snorted wheezed

imitated

aped echoed impersonated mimicked mocked parodied parroted

interrupted

blurted inserted interfered interjected

intimidated

badgered browbeat bullied coerced harassed hounded

"Said" Synonyms

intimidated

(cont'd) taunted threatened

joked

bantered jested jived joshed kidded

laughed

cackled chortled chuckled giggled howled roared snickered sniggered snorted

nagged

badgered hounded needled pestered prodded

observed

detected discerned discovered noted noticed perceived

ordered

charged commanded decreed demanded directed instructed

persuaded

cajoled coaxed convinced exhorted insisted urged wheedled wooed

predicted

conjectured forecasted foretold guessed inferred presumed prognosticated prophesied speculated supposed surmised

promised

agreed
assured
ensured
guaranteed
pledged
swore
vowed

raged

boiled bristled foamed fumed ranted raved spit stormed

rejoiced

celebrated cheered exulted hooted jubilated reveled

remembered

brooded recalled recollected reflected reminisced

retold

narrated quoted recited recounted repeated

revealed

announced confessed confided declared disclosed divulged expressed proclaimed professed uttered

sang

chanted chirped crooned hummed serenaded trilled twittered warbled yodeled

scolded

berated chastened chided criticized lectured rebuked reprimanded reproached

screamed

bawled bellowed blared blurted cried exclaimed hollered roared shouted shrieked shrilled squealed wailed yelled yowled

stuttered

faltered hesitated sputtered stammered stumbled trembled

suggested

advised hinted implied inferred insinuated intimated offered proposed recommended

tattled

blabbed blurted gossiped leaked rumored snitched spilled squeaked

teased

bugged harassed mocked needled pestered razzed ribbed roasted taunted

warned

admonished advised alerted cautioned exhorted forewarned

whispered

breathed buzzed hissed mumbled murmured muttered

-ly Adverbs



2.7.7.2 Boring: He backed away from the growling dog. Interesting: Slowly and carefully, he backed away from the growling dog.

angrily

bitterly coldly furiously indignantly sharply

apparently

allegedly evidently incidentally seemingly

beautifully

alluringly charmingly daintily delicately elegantly enchantingly exquisitely glamorously gracefully majestically radiantly stunningly

bravely

adventurously audaciously boldly courageously daringly fearlessly gallantly heroically valiantly

calmly

harmoniously peacefully placidly serenely soothingly tranguilly

carefully

attentively cautiously conscientiously gingerly mindfully prudently vigilantly warily watchfully

casually

aimlessly informally nonchalantly offhandedly unceremoniously

certainly

clearly naturally obviously surely undeniably undoubtedly unmistakably unquestionably

clumsily

absentmindedly accidentally awkwardly carelessly ungracefully

continually

ceaselessly constantly continuously endlessly eternally incessantly perpetually persistently relentlessly

creatively

artistically cleverly imaginatively

cruelly

brutally malevolently maliciously ruthlessly savagely viciously wickedly

dramatically

charismatically emotionally melodramatically suspensefully theatrically

easily

coolly effortlessly freely simply skillfullv smoothly

enthusiastically

ardently eagerly energetically excitedly passionately zealously

fearfully

alarmedly apprehensively cowardly frantically tremblingly

finally

conclusively decisively eventually lastly ultimately

gently

delicately faintly meekly mildly softly sweetly tenderly

happily

cheerfully contentedly ecstatically joyfully merrily

hesitantly

dubiously falteringly haltingly indecisively irresolutely reluctantly skeptically tentatively uncertainly

honestly

admittedly frankly genuinely sincerely trulv truthfully veraciously

humorously

amusingly comically jokingly playfully

initially

firstly originally primarily

-ly Adverbs

intelligently

brilliantly cleverly ingeniously

kindly

affectionately compassionately fondly graciously lovingly sweetly

loudly

boisterously clamorously deafeningly noisily piercingly riotously shrilly thunderously uproariously

luckily

auspiciously favorably fortunately happily opportunely prosperously

nervously

anxiously apprehensively restlessly shakily skittishly worriedly

occasionally

irregularly periodically sporadically

politely

affably cordially courteously graciously respectfully tactfully

powerfully

forcefully intensely mightily strongly vigorously violently

pridefully

arrogantly boastfully egotistically haughtily pompously smugly

purposely

consciously deliberately intentionally knowingly voluntarily willfully

quickly

briskly
busily
hastily
hurriedly
impatiently
speedily
swiftly

quietly

breathlessly gently inconspicuously noiselessly silently

regularly

commonly faithfully frequently generally habitually invariably normally ordinarily periodically repeatedly steadily systematically tirelessly typically unchangingly usually

rudely

churlishly disrespectfully harshly impertinently impolitely impudently inconsiderately insolently

sadly

cheerlessly dejectedly despondently dismally dolefully mournfully sorrowfully tragically unfortunately unhappily wistfully

shyly

bashfully humbly modestly sheepishly skittishly timidly

slowly

casually eventually gradually hesitantly lazily patiently sluggishly

sneakily

cunningly deviously secretly slyly stealthily surreptitiously suspiciously

strangely

magically miraculously mysteriously oddly supernaturally

stupidly

foolishly indolently mindlessly moronically obnoxiously

suddenly

abruptly immediately instantly startlingly unexpectedly

surprisingly

actually
amazingly
astonishingly
incredibly
interestingly
ironically
remarkably
shockingly
unbelievably
unknowingly
unpredictably

tiredly

exhaustedly drowsily sleepily weakly wearily

wildly

ferociously fiercely passionately recklessly roughly viciously

wisely

discerningly judiciously perceptively prudently sagaciously

Colors and Shapes

Z.7.7.7. Boring: The <u>blue</u> sky had some <u>white</u> clouds.

In the <u>azure</u> sky dangled <u>marshmallow white</u> clouds.

ack ———				
ebony	crow	jet	onyx	shadowy
charcoal	dingy	licorice	pitch	slate
clouded	dusky	murky	raven	soot
coal	ink	obsidian	sable	starless
ne —				
aqua	blueberry	electric	porcelain	steel
aquamarine	cerulean	indigo	robin's egg	teal
azure	cobalt	navy	royal	turquoise
baby blue	delft	midnight	sapphire	ultramarine
beryl	denim	peacock	sky	violet
		Poweron		
own —				
almond	chestnut	hazel	nutmeg	sorrel
amber	chocolate	henna	oak	tan
auburn	cinnamon	khaki	ochre	tawny
beige	cocoa	mahogany	pine	teak
brick	coffee	mud	russet	terra-cotta
bronze	copper	muddy	rust	toast
buff	fawn	mulch	sandy	umber
burnt sienna	ginger	nut	sepia	walnut
			<u> </u>	
ay ———— ashen	drab	inon	ozzat ou	alata
		iron	oyster	slate
clouded	dun	lead	pearly	smoky
dapple	dusky	leaden	peppery	somber
dingy	grizzled	metallic	shaded	steel
dove	heather	mousy	silvery	stone
een —				
apple	emerald	kelly	moss	sage
aquamarine	evergreen	leafy	olive	sea
avocado	fir	lime	pea	spinach
beryl	forest	lush	peacock	verdure
celery	grassy	malachite	pine	viridian
chartreuse	jade	mint	pistachio	willow
	<i>J</i>	-	1	= **

Colors and Shapes

• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •	• • • • • • • • • •
Orange ———				
apricot	copper	gold	pumpkin	tangerine
brass	coral	ochre	salmon	terra-cotta
bronze	flame	peach	sandy	titian
burnt sienna	glowing	persimmon	shrimp	topaz
Purple —				
amethyst	heliotrope	maroon	pansy	royal
bluish red	lavender	mauve	plum	violaceous
fuchsia	lilac	mulberry	pomegranate	violet
grape	magenta	orchid	puce	wine
Red —				
blood	cherry	flushed	pink	russet
bloodshot	claret	fuchsia	raspberry	rust
blush	coral	garnet	rose	salmon
brick	cranberry	geranium	rosy	scarlet
burgundy	crimson	magenta	rouge	strawberry
candy-apple	fiery	maroon	ruby	tomato
cardinal	flame	persimmon	ruddy	wine
White				
alabaster	chalky	immaculate	oyster	powdery
ashen	cream	ivory	pale	pure
blanched	fair	light	pallid	silvery
bleached	frosted	marble	pasty	snowy
blond	frosty	marshmallow	pearl	spotless
bloodless	ghostly	milky	platinum	stainless
Yellow				
amber	buff	chartreuse	lemon	straw
apricot	butter	chrome	mustard	sunny
aureate	buttercup	citron	ochre	tan
beige	butterscotch	cream	orange	tangerine
bleached	canary	gold	saffron	tawny
blond	champagne	golden	sand	topaz
Shapes —				
angular	conical	hexagonal	proportional	spherical
circular		•		-
	cylindrical	octagonal	rectangular	spiraled
concave	elliptical	oval	squared	triangular

Sight

Z.Z.Z. Boring: The cave was dark.

[A shadowy gloom settled in the pitch-black cave.]

•	To See ———					
1						
	admire	gaze	mark	peer	spot	
	examine	glance	note	perceive	spy	
	eye	glare	notice	recognize	stare	
	eyeball	glimpse	observe	review	survey	
	focus	glower	ogle	scan	view	
	gape	goggle	peek	search	watch	
	gawk	inspect	peep	sight	witness	

A Sight —									
appearance hallucing	ation impression	reflection	view						
display illusion	mirage	scene	vision						
exhibition image	picture	spectacle	vista						

Clear —										
apparent	crystalline	lucid	transparent	unobscured						
cloudless	distinct	translucent	unclouded	visible						

Light —									
alight	illuminated	lit	moonlit	sunny					
fluorescent	incandescent	lucent	phosphorescent	sunshiny					
golden	lighted	luminous	starry	well-lit					

Dark ————————————————————————————————————									
black	inky	nebulous	pitch-dark	sooty					
blackish	lightless	obscure	pitchy	sunless					
blackness	muddy	pitch-black	somber	unlit					

Sight

Bright —											
ablaze	beaming	brilliant	glaring	radiant							
aglow	blazing	flaming	glowing	vivid							

Dim ———				
bleary	dusky	fuzzy	murky	shadowy
blurred	faded	gloomy	opaque	shady
cloudy	faint	gray	overcast	tarnished
dreary	foggy	lackluster	pale	unclear

Shiny —					
burnished	glassy	glistening	polished	shining	
crystal	gleaming	glittering	satiny	silvery	
dazzling	glimmering	glossy	sheeny	sparkling	
flickering	glinting	jeweled	shimmering	twinkling	

Dull —				
ashen	drab	hazy	mousy	opaque
cloudy	dreary	indistinct	muddy	plain
colorless	dusky	lackluster	murky	subdued
dead	faded	low	muted	toned-down
dismal	flat	matte	obscure	unlit

Sound

Z.Z.Z. Boring: Suddenly, a sound came from the basement.

Interesting: Suddenly, an ear-piercing shriek came from the basement.

catch	detect	eavesdrop	listen	overhear
Sound —				
din	noise	note	resonance	tone
lo - o •				
easant ———				
harmonic	mellifluous	melodious	sonorous	symphonious
harmonious	melodic	rhythmical	symphonic	tuneful
npleasant ——				
boisterous	ear-piercing	grating	piercing	rowdy
clamorous	ear-popping	monotonous	raucous	shrill
deafening	ear-splitting	noisy	riotous	whiny
oud ———				
bang	clamor	crackle	scream	stomp
bawl	clang	crash	screech	thud
bellow	clank	holler	shriek	thump
blare	clap	pop	slam	whack
blast	clash	racket	slurp	wham
boom	clatter	rattle	smash	whir
burst	crack	rumble	snore	whoop
ngry ———				
bark	grumble	jeer	shout	snort
bellow	hiss	roar	snap	sputter
growl	holler	scream	snarl	yell
growi	Honer	Scream	Shari	yen
cared ———				
cry	scream	shriek	stammer	whimper
gasp	screech	squall	stutter	yelp

Sound

ad ———				
bawl	groan	sigh	sob	weep
blubber	howl	sniffle	squall	whimper
cry	moan	snivel	wail	yowl
арру ———				
cackle	giggle	laugh	snicker	tee-hee
chortle	guffaw	roar	snigger	titter
chuckle	howl	shriek	squeal	whoop
uiet ———				
bubble	creak	hum	pitter-patter	swish
buzz	drone	hush	plink	tick
calm	fizz	mumble	rustle	tinkle
click	gurgle	murmur	sigh	twitter
clink	hiss	mutter	sizzle	whisper
ilent ———				
breathless	inaudible	muted	quiet	speechless
hushed	mouthed	noiseless	soundless	still
usical ———				
bang	clang	peal	strum	trill
beat	clink	plunk	thump	twang
boom	hum	rattle	tinkle	warble
chant	jingle	ring	toll	whistle
chime	jangle	rumble	toot	yodel
	• 0			
nimal ———				_
bark	cluck	honk	purr	squeal
bleat	COO	hoot	quack	twitter
bray	croak	howl	roar	whimper
buzz	crow	meow	screech	whinny
cackle	gobble	mew	snarl	yap
caw	growl	moo	snort	yelp
cheep	grunt	neigh	squawk	yip
I				

Smell

7.7.7.2 Boring: The milk smelled bad.

Interesting: The stench of the curdled milk turned his stomach.

To Smell—						
inhale	scent	sniff	snuff	whiff		

A Smell					
aroma	fragrance	odor	perfume	scent	

No Smell				
deodorized	odorless	scentless	unseasoned	unscented

•	Good Smelling							
	appealing	enticing	luscious	rich	tempting			
	delightful	exquisite	mouthwatering	savory	well-seasoned			
	divine	heavenly	pleasing	tantalizing	zestful			

Fresh —						
	antiseptic	earthy	minty	pure	starchy	
	clean	fragrant	new	sanitary	sterile	
	crisp	laundered	piney	soapy	washed	

Sweet						
aromatic	citrus	fragrant	perfumed	sweet-scented		
buttery	cloying	fruity	rich	sweet-smelling		
candied	coconut	honeyed	saccharine	toothsome		
chocolaty	flowery	nectarous	sugary	vanilla		

Smell

detestable	loathsome	odious	raunchy	sickening
disgusting	malodorous	offensive	reeking	stinky
fishy	nasty	putrid	repellent	tainted
foul	nauseating	rancid	repugnant	unappealing
gross	noxious	rank	repulsive	unpleasant

Burnt -

burning	fumy	gaseous	smoky	sooty	

Rotten

curdled	fetid	musty	polluted	repulsive
damp	foul	noisome	putrefied	rotted
dank	gross	noxious	putrid	ruined
decayed	mildewed	offensive	rancid	spoiled
decomposed	moldy	overripe	rank	tainted

Sharp

acrid	biting	harsh	piercing	salty
astringent	cutting	intense	pungent	vinegary

Sour

acidic	fermented	soured	tart	unwholesome
curdled	rancid	sourish	turned	vinegary

Spicy

cinnamic	gingery	piquant	spiced	zesty
distinctive	peppery	seasoned	spirited	zippy

Taste

Z.Z.Z. Boring: The cake <u>tasted good</u>.

He <u>savored</u> each <u>heavenly</u> mouthful of the <u>rich</u>, chocolaty cake.

To Ta	ste —				
lic	ek	sample	savor	sip	slurp

A Taste —				
bite	morsel	mouthful	nibble	sample

Tasteless —				
bland	flat	insipid	unflavored	unseasoned
dull	flavorless	tasteless	unsavory	vapid

(Good-tasting —				
	appetizing	divine	mouthwatering	rich	tasty
	delectable	flavorful	palatable	savory	well-prepared
	delicious	flavorsome	pleasant	scrumptious	well-seasoned
	delish	luscious	pleasing	tantalizing	zestful
- 1					

Bad-tasting —				
bland	flat	offensive	repulsive	undesirable
burnt	flavorless	oily	savorless	unpalatable
detestable	gross	rancid	sickening	unpleasant
disgusting	insipid	rank	tainted	unripe
distasteful	loathsome	raunchy	tasteless	unsavory
dull	nasty	repellent	unappealing	unseasoned
fishy	nauseating	repugnant	unappetizing	vapid

Taste

Sweet -

buttery	cinnamic	fruity	saccharine	sweetened
candied	citrus	honeyed	sugar-coated	syrupy
candy-coated	cloying	nectarous	sugared	toothsome
chocolaty	coconut	rich	sugary	vanilla

Sour -

acidic	briny	fermented	soured	tart
biting	curdled	rancid	sourish	vinegary

Rotten -

curdled	foul	offensive	rancid	rotted
decomposed	gross	overripe	rank	spoiled
fetid	moldy	putrid	repulsive	tainted

Sharp -

acidic	biting	garlicky	metallic	tangy
acrid	bitter	harsh	pungent	tart
astringent	burning	medicinal	stinging	vinegary

Spicy -

biting	fiery	peppery	seasoned	spirited
cinnamic	gingery	piquant	snappy	zesty
distinctive	hot	racy	spiced	zippy

Salty

acrid	brackish	highly flavored	pungent	well-flavored
alkaline	briny	over-salted	salted	well-seasoned

Touch

Z.Z.Z. Z. Boring: The blanket felt soft.

Interesting: I snuggled up in the cozy, satin blanket.

o Touch ——				
brush	frisk	hug	poke	sting
caress	grab	itch	rub	strike
cuddle	grasp	nudge	scratch	stroke
dab	graze	pat	smooth	tag
embrace	handle	paw	snuggle	tap
feel	hit	pinch	squeeze	tickle
lot —				
baking	feverish	lukewarm	searing	sweltering
blazing	fiery	ovenlike	sizzling	tepid
blistering	flaming	roasting	steamy	tropical
boiling	flushed	scalding	summery	torrid
burning	humid	scorching	sweaty	warm
old —				
arctic	chilly	frigid	numbing	snowy
biting	cool	frosty	piercing	stinging
bitter	crisp	frozen	polar	tingling
bleak	cutting	glacial	shivering	trembling
brisk	freezing	icy	shuddering	wintry
ry ———				
arid	bare	droughty	powdery	stale
baked	barren	dusty	sapped	thirsty
bald	dehydrated	parched	shriveled	torrid
let ————				
damp	drizzling	muggy	slushy	soggy
dank	foggy	pouring	snowy	sopping
dewy	humid	rainy	soaked	steamy
drenched	misty	showery	soaking	teary
dripping	moist	slippery	sodden	watery
ticky —				
clammy	gluey	gummy	pasty	syrupy
gloppy	gooey	gunky	sweaty	tacky

Touch

ooth —	d1	1		1°
creamy	fluid	glossy	silky	slippery
flat	flush	polished	sleek	velvety
flowing	glassy	satiny	slick	waxy
ıgh ——				
bearded	choppy	jagged	ragged	scratchy
brambly	coarse	knotty	ridged	stony
bristly	craggy	leathery	rocky	tangled
bumpy	grainy	lumpy	rugged	unshaven
bushy	gritty	matted	sandy	wiry
chapped	hairy	prickly	scraggy	woolly
arp —			-	-
•	Imifo odgod	nrongod	ridaed	anint
barbed	knife-edged	pronged	ridged	spiny
briery	needlelike	ragged	serrated	splintery
horned	peaked	raggedy	spiked	tapered
jagged	pointy	razor-sharp	spiky	thorny
·d ———				
callous	iron	packed	solid	thick
dense	leathery	rigid	stiff	tough
firm	metal	rocky	stony	wooden
't				
comfy	doughy	foamy	powdery	squashy
cozy	downy	furry	satiny	squishy
creamy	feathery	fuzzy	silky	tender
cushy	fluffy	mushy	spongy	velvety
ıvy —				
beefy	fleshy	loaded	pulpy	thick
bulky	hefty	massive	stout	weighted
•	•		stout swollen	_
chunky	leaden	meaty	Swonen	weighty
ht ———				
airy	dainty	ethereal	fluffy	powdery
bubbly	downy	feathery	frothy	sheer

Conditions

Z.7.7.7.2 Boring: The room was a mess.

The disheveled room was littered with beat-up toys and filthy clothes.

Messy

bedraggled	disorderly	grubby	raunchy	sloppy
botchy	disorganized	ill-kempt	ruffled	slovenly
careless	filthy	lax	rumpled	uncombed
cluttered	foul	littered	shabby	unkempt
dirty	frowzy	muddled	slack	untidy
disheveled	frumpy	mussy	slapdash	wrinkled
disordered	grimy	nasty	slipshod	wrinkly

Neat

chipper	groomed immaculate	orderly	snug	trim
clean-cut		organized	spick-and-span	uncluttered
combed	kempt	prim	spruce	unwrinkled
detailed	meticulous	shipshape	tidy	well-groomed
fastidious	natty	snappy	trig	well-pressed

014

abandoned aged ancient antiquated antique archaic broken-down cast-off	dated decayed decrepit deteriorated dilapidated discarded dowdy faded	historical moth-eaten neglected old-fashioned outdated outmoded out-of-date outworn	primordial raggedy rickety run-down rusty scruffy shabby shoddy	tattered threadbare time-worn traditional used worm-eaten worn worn-out
cast-off	faded	outworn	shoddy	worn-out
crusty	hackneyed	primitive	stale	wrinkly

New

advanced	fresh	newfound	stylish	untouched
brand-new	latest	new-sprung	trendy	untrodden
contemporary	modern	novel	ultramodern	unused
current	modernistic	original	unfamiliar	up-to-date
cutting edge	new-fashioned	recent	unspoiled	youthful

Conditions

Dirty

black greasy contaminated grimy cruddy grubby dingy grungy draggled icky dreggy impure dungy mangy dusty mildewed filthy moldy	mucky muddy murky nasty polluted raunchy scummy scuzzy slimy	smeared smudged soiled soily sooty sordid splotched spotted squalid	stained sullied sully tainted tarnished unclean unsanitary unsightly unswept
--	--	---	--

Clean

blank	fresh	sanitary	squeaky	unsoiled
bright	hygienic	shining	stainless	unsullied
cleansed	immaculate	shiny	taintless	untainted
clear	impeccable	sparkling	tidy	untarnished
dirtless	laundered	spick-and-span	unblemished	washed
flawless	pure	spotless	unpolluted	white

Damaged

beat-up	cracked	dismembered	mutilated	shivered
bent	crippled	flawed	peeling	shot
blemished	crumbled	fractured	pulverized	shredded
broken	demolished	fragmented	ripped	slivered
burnt	destroyed	impaired	ruptured	smashed
burst	dinged	injured	separated	split
busted	discolored	mangled	severed	tattered
collapsed	disintegrated	marred	shattered	wrecked

Undamaged

complete entire faultless firm fixed flawless full	mint perfect permanent plenary preserved replete rooted	secure set settled shipshape solid sound stable	steady unblemished unbroken uncut undefiled undivided unharmed	unimpaired uninjured unmarked unmarred unruffled unscathed untouched
intact	safe	steadfast	unified	whole

Body

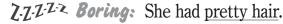
Z-7.7.2 Boring: The ballerina was thin.

| Interesting: Petite and slender, the ballerina twirled like a dainty flower.

Thin —				
Inin				
angular	frail	malnourished	scrawny	slight
bony	gangly	narrow	skeletal	slim
emaciated	gaunt	petite	skin-and-bone	stick
dainty	lanky	puny	skinny	twiggy
ethereal	lean	rawboned	slender	underweight
Heavy ———				
beefy	burly	heavy-set	plump	round
big-boned	chubby	husky	plumpish	shapeless
bloated	chunky	lumpy	portly	solid
brawny	dense	massive	potbellied	stocky
broad	elephantine	obese	pudgy	stout
bulging	full-bodied	oversized	robust	thick
bulky	gargantuan	paunchy	rotund	wide
bulky	gargantaan	padiferry		Wide
Short —				
compact	little	pint-sized	stunted	tiny
dwarfed	low	runty	stubby	undersized
dwarfish	miniature	squat	stumpy	wee
Tall —				
1				
alpine	gangly	lanky	skyscraping	stretched
beanstalk	giant	lofty	stick	towering
Weak —				
decrepit	effeminate	feeble	fragile	puny
delicate	emaciated	flaccid	frail	sickly
Strong				
beefy	burly	muscular	robust	solid
brawny	firm	powerful	rugged	strapping
Fit —				
athletic	healthy	shapely	toned	trim
		rj		

fine

Hair



Interesting: Long, flowing locks of strawberry blonde hair curled down her back.

Hair ———					
cut	locks	mop	tendrils	tufts	
fuzz	mane	strands	tresses	wisps	

Condition flaky shiny stringy bouncy groomed flowing silky tangled clean messy thick fluffy sleek coarse neat thin flyaway oily smooth dingy frizzy puffy soft tidy drab glistening raggedy springy trimmed dry dull glossy straggly wiry ratty grimy shaggy straw-like

Length -				
buzzed chin-le	-	•	O	shoulder-length waist-length

unkempt

Style —				
afro	cowlick	kinky	pinned	stiff
bangs	crimped	knotted	pleated	straight
bobbed	curled	layered	ponytail	teased
bowl cut	curly	nappy	ringlets	tussled
braided	feathered	mohawk	shaved	twisted
bun	flattop	permed	slicked	uneven
buzz	gelled	pigtail	spiked	wavy

Color —				
amber ash-blonde auburn black bleached blond bronze	chestnut coal black copper dark dirty blonde fair fake	flaxen frosted golden gray highlighted jet black light	platinum raven red russet sandy blonde silver silvery	straw strawberry blonde streaked tawny towheaded washed out white
brunette	fiery red	pale	snowy white	yellow

Face

Z.Z.Z. Boring: He had an <u>unusual face</u>.

Interesting: He had <u>droopy eyes</u>, <u>pointy ears</u>, and a <u>crooked nose</u>.

neeks ————				
bony	chubby	full	hollow	round
chipmunk	dimpled	high	puffy	sunken
nin ———				
dimpled	double	long	pointy	square
rs —				
elephant	elf	floppy	pointy	shell-like
ebrows —				
arched	bushy	high	penciled-in	thin
broad	defined	narrow	thick	wide
elashes ———				
dark	full	long	short	thick
les				
almond-shaped	bright	droopy	puffy	slit
beady bloodshot	bug	narrow	round slanted	squinty wide
DIOOUSHOU	cat	oval	Sianted	wide
cial Hair ——				
beard	clean-shaven	mustache	scruffy	sideburns
bristles	goatee	scratchy	shaven	whiskers
rehead ———				
i ciicqq				

Face

	DS
_	

cracked	full	pouty	pursed	thin
fat	plump	puckered	supple	wide

Mouth -

crooked	gaping	open	slack-jawed	wide	

Nose -

Nostrils —

	broad	flared	narrow	pointy	wide	
- 1						I .

Skin —

aged	clear	healthy	pimply	splotchy
albino	cold	leathery	pockmarked	supple
ashen	dark	light	rosy	swarthy
ashy	dimpled	milky white	rough	tan
baby	fair	moley	ruddy	taut
blanched	flushed	oily	sallow	washed-out
bleached	freckled	old	scarred	weathered
blotchy	freckly	olive	sensitive	white
blushing	ghastly white	pale	sickly	wrinkled
bruised	ghostly white	pallid	smooth	wrinkly
clammy	glowing	pasty white	soft	youthful

Teeth -

bucked	chipped	crooked	pointy	straight	

Character Traits

7.7.7.7 Boring: The nurse was nice to her patient. Interesting: The tender and compassionate nurse never left her patient's side.

bossy

aggressive controlling demanding domineering forceful intimidating overbearing tyrannical

brave

adventurous audacious bold chivalrous courageous daring dauntless fearless gallant heroic knightly valiant valorous

cowardly

fearful gutless passive spineless timid weak

crazy

demented disturbed insane lunatic maniacal

creative

artistic clever gifted imaginative ingenious innovative inspired inventive original unique

determined

driven persevering persistent steadfast

dishonest

corrupt deceitful deceptive devious disingenuous untruthful

disobedient

defiant insubordinate lawless rebellious undisciplined unmanageable unruly

driven

industrious sedulous studious

energetic active animated enthusiastic high-spirited lively sprightly vivacious

enthusiastic

ardent eager earnest excited exuberant passionate zealous

evil

corrupt fiendish hateful immoral monstrous sinful sinister vile wicked

forgiving

gracious magnanimous merciful

friendly

affable amiable amicable congenial convivial cordial genial good-natured warm

fun

amusing convivial enjovable entertaining exciting imaginative lively playful

funny

amusing comical entertaining hilarious humorous hysterical witty

generous

benevolent charitable magnanimous noble selfless self-sacrificing unselfish

hard-working

ambitious assiduous diligent

honest

honorable forthright sincere straightforward trustworthy truthful

hostile

aggressive antagonistic argumentative belligerent combative contentious pugnacious quarrelsome

humble

meek modest self-effacing

irresponsible

careless flighty forgetful inattentive undependable unreliable untrustworthy

jealous

covetous envious green-eyed possessive

kind

caring compassionate considerate courteous gentle gracious loving soft-hearted sweet sympathetic tender thoughtful warm

lazy heavy-footed idle indolent languorous slothful slow-moving unmotivated

loyal

committed dedicated devoted faithful steadfast

Character Traits

mean

barbarous brutal cold-hearted cruel heartless insensitive malevolent malicious ruthless uncaring unkind vicious

moral

chaste ethical noble principled pure righteous virtuous

negative

critical cynical defeated hopeless pessimistic sarcastic

outgoing

convivial extroverted gregarious personable sociable social unreserved

polite

affable civil cordial courteous gracious respectful

positive

cheerful hopeful idealistic optimistic sanguine

Practical

level-headed logical pragmatic rational realistic reasonable sensible

prideful

arrogant boastful conceited egotistical haughty narcissistic pompous smug vain

respectable

admirable honorable laudable praiseworthy reputable upright

responsible

conscientious dependable dutiful mature reliable trustworthy

revengeful

malicious punitive retaliatory spiteful vengeful vindictive

rude

boorish churlish discourteous disrespectful impertinent impolite impudent inconsiderate insolent surly uncivil

selfish

egocentric greedy miserly parsimonious self-centered stingy

serious

austere humorless intense solemn somber stern

silly

childish clownish immature nonsensical senseless

smart

bookish bright brilliant clever ingenious intellectual intelligent knowledgeable quick-witted sharp

strange

awkward bizarre eccentric mysterious bbo outlandish peculiar unusual weird

stubborn

hardheaded headstrong obstinate persistent stiff-necked strong-willed willful

stupid

brainless foolish idiotic imbecilic mindless moronic simple unintelligent witless

talented

accomplished adept artistic brilliant experienced expert gifted ingenious skilled skillful

tricky

conniving crafty cunning devious

mischievous scheming shrewd sly sneaky wilv

uncaring

apathetic callous cold heartless indifferent insensitive unsympathetic

understanding

accepting empathetic perceptive sensitive sympathetic

unforgiving

begrudging bitter embittered merciless resentful

unsocial

introverted reclusive reserved solitary standoffish unsociable withdrawn

wise

discerning enlightened insightful iudicious perceptive prudent sagacious

Emotions / Feelings

7.7.7.7.2 Boring: The singer on the stage was scared.

Interesting: Trembling in terror, the panic-stricken singer stood frozen on stage.

afraid

aghast alarmed apprehensive blanched cowardly cowed daunted disheartened dismayed distressed faint-hearted fearful frightened frozen horrified intimidated panicked panicky panic-stricken petrified rattled scared shaken shocked spooked startled stunned terrified terror-stricken

trembling

angry boiling cross enraged fiery fuming furious heated incensed indignant inflamed infuriated irate maddened outraged provoked rabid raging riled vexed wrathful

annoyed

agitated bothered crabby cranky disgruntled displeased dissatisfied frustrated grouchy grumpy

ill-tempered irritable irritated moody peeved peevish petulant sulky sullen temperamental vexed

ashamed

apologetic contrite disappointed mournful penitent regretful remorseful repentant rueful sorrowful sorry

calm

harmonious mellow peaceful placid quiescent quiet relaxed

reposeful restful serene soothing still stormless tranquil undisturbed unruffled waveless windless

confused

abashed addled baffled befuddled bewildered confounded dazed disconcerted disoriented distracted dizzv flummoxed flustered muddled mystified perplexed puzzled stumped unglued

disappointed

disconcerted discontented discouraged disenchanted disgruntled disheartened disillusioned dissatisfied downhearted embittered frustrated resentful saddened thwarted ungratified unsatisfied vanguished

embarrassed

abashed ashamed chagrined disconcerted disgraced humbled humiliated mortified shamed

excited

agitated animated

Emotions / Feelings

aroused awakened charged delighted eager emotional enthusiastic feverish hyper hysterical jumpy lively passionate stirred thrilled wild

happy

blessed blissful blithe cheerful cheery chipper chirpy content contented convivial delighted ecstatic elated exultant gleeful gratified iolly joyful

joyous
jubilant
lighthearted
merry
mirthful
overjoyed
peppy
perky
playful
pleasant
pleased
sunny
thrilled
upbeat

lonely

disconsolate forlorn forsaken isolated lonesome reclusive rejected secluded solitary unsocial withdrawn

nervous

anxious
apprehensive
concerned
distressed
flustered
high-strung
jittery

jumpy nervy restless skittish tense uneasy uptight worried

proud

contented dignified gratified honored pleased satisfied

sad

bereaved brokenhearted crestfallen crushed dejected depressed despairing despondent devastated disconsolate dismal doleful downcast forlorn gloomy glum grief-stricken grieved

heartbroken heartsick heartsore heavy-hearted inconsolable languishing low-spirited lugubrious melancholy miserable morose mournful somber sorrowful troubled weeping wistful

shy

bashful cautious coy demure humble introverted meek modest mousy quiet rabbitv reserved reticent self-conscious sheepish skittish timid unassertive

surprised

agape aghast amazed astonished astounded awestruck dumbfounded dumbstruck flabbergasted floored overwhelmed shocked speechless staggered startled stunned thrown thunderstruck

upset

agitated
bothered
disconcerted
dismayed
disquieted
distraught
distressed
disturbed
stressed
troubled
unglued
unsettled
worried

Big / Small

Z.Z.Z. Boring: The cat was big and the mouse was small.

Interesting: The monstrously oversized cat towered over the teensy mouse.

Big		Small	
ample	major	baby	piddling
behemoth	mammoth	bite-sized	pint-sized
broad	massive	bitty	pocket-sized
bulky	mighty	cramped	puny
burly	mountainous	diminutive	runty
capacious	monstrous	dwarfish	scanty
colossal	monumental	inconsequential	scrubby
considerable	overgrown	inconsiderable	short
enormous	oversized	insignificant	shrimp
expansive	prodigious	light	skimpy
extensive	roomy	limited	slight
giant	sizable	little	smallish
gigantic	spacious	meager	stubby
grand	staggering	microscopic	stunted
great	stupendous	mini	teeny
hefty	substantial	miniature	teensy
huge	titanic	miniscule	tiny
hulking	towering	minor	toy
humongous husky	tremendous	minute	trifling
immeasurable	unrestricted	modest	trivial
immense	vast	narrow	truncated
jumbo	voluminous	paltry	undersized
magnificent	whopping	petite	wee

Beautiful / Ugly

Z.Z.Z.Z. Boring: The haircut was ugly.

Interesting: The frightful haircut bordered on grotesque.

Beautiful		Ugly	
adorable	grand	abnormal	monstrous
alluring	handsome	appalling	nasty
appealing	ideal	awful	nauseating
attractive	impressive	bad-looking	obnoxious
beckoning	interesting	beastly	odd
becoming	inviting	bizarre	outlandish
bewitching	lovely	creepy	piggish
breathtaking	luring	deformed	plain
captivating	magnificent	disagreeable	repellent
charming	majestic	disfigured	repugnant
classy	marvelous	disgusting	repulsive
comely	mesmeric	distasteful	revolting
cute	pleasant	distorted	shocking
dazzling	pleasing	eerie	sickening
delightful	pretty	foul	sordid
divine	radiant	freakish	sorry
elegant	ravishing	frightful	strange
enchanting	refined	grisly	terrible
engaging	resplendent	gross	unalluring
enthralling	shapely	grotesque	unappealing
enticing	sightly	grungy	unattractive
excellent	splendid	hag-like	uncomely
exquisite	statuesque	hard-featured	undesirable
fair	stunning	hideous	uninviting
fascinating	sublime	homely	unnatural
fetching	superb	horrid	unpleasant
fine	tantalizing	horrifying	unseemly
glamorous	well-formed	ill-favored	unsightly
good-looking	well-groomed	inelegant	vile
gorgeous	winsome	loathsome	weird
graceful	wonderful	misshapen	wretched

Good / Bad

Z.7.7. **Boring:** The weather was <u>bad</u>, but we had a <u>good</u> day.

Interesting: Despite the <u>foul</u> weather, we still had a <u>sensational</u> day at the park.

Ga	od	D	ad
30	74	D	94
admirable	mind-blowing	abominable	horrifying
amazing	miraculous	appalling	loathsome
astonishing	notable	atrocious	lousy
astounding	noteworthy	awful	lurid
awe-inspiring	outrageous	base	mean
awesome	outstanding	beastly	nasty
beautiful	overwhelming	contemptible	nauseating
breathtaking	phenomenal	cursed	obnoxious
brilliant	prodigious	deplorable	obscene
commendable	remarkable	despicable	odious
distinguished	sensational	detestable	offensive
excellent	spectacular	disagreeable	raunchy
exceptional	splendid	disgusting	repellent
exciting	stirring	dreadful	reprehensible
extraordinary	striking	foul	repugnant
fabulous	stunning	frightening	repulsive
fantastic	stupendous	frightful	revolting
fine	superb	ghastly	scandalous
glorious	superior	grim	scary
illustrious	terrific	grisly	shameful
impressive	thrilling	gruesome	shocking
incredible	unbelievable	hateful	sickening
inspiring	unreal	heinous	terrible
legendary	unrivaled	hideous	terrifying
lofty	valuable	horrendous	unpleasant
magnificent	wonderful	horrible	vile
marvelous	wondrous	horrid	wretched
memorable	abhorrent	horrific	

Interesting / Boring

Z-7-7-> Boring: The book was boring.

Interesting: The dull, monotonous book left me feeling uninspired.

The dun, monotonous book left me feeling uninspired.		
Interesting	Boring	
absorbing	colorless	
alluring	commonplace	
amusing	dead	
appealing	drab	
arresting	dreary	
captivating	drudging	
charismatic	dull	
compelling	flat	
curious	ho-hum	
delightful	humdrum	
enchanting	insipid	
engaging	interminable	
engrossing	lackluster	
entertaining	lifeless	
enthralling	monotone	
entrancing	monotonous	
exceptional	platitudinous	
exciting	repetitious	
exotic	routine	
fascinating	spiritless	
gripping	stale	
impressive	stereotypical	
intriguing	stodgy	
provocative	tedious	
refreshing	tiresome	
riveting	trite	
spellbinding	unanimated	
stimulating	unexciting	
stirring	uninspired	
striking	uninteresting	
thought-provoking	vapid	
unusual	wearisome	

A Little / A Lot

Z.Z.Z.Z. Boring: The night sky had a lot of stars.

Interesting: The stars were numberless in the night sky.

The stars were numberiess in the night sky.		
A Little	A Lot	
a few	abundant	
a handful of	bounteous	
a scattering of	bountiful	
a sprinkling of	copious	
inconsequential	countless	
inconsiderable	endless	
infrequent	immeasurable	
insufficient	incalculable	
limited	infinite	
meager	innumerable	
minor	limitless	
minute	many	
negligible	multifarious	
occasional	multiple	
paltry	multitudinous	
petty	myriad	
piddling	numberless	
rare	numerous	
scant	plentiful	
scanty	plenty of	
scarce	scads of	
scarcely any	several	
skimpy	swarming with	
slight	teeming with	
slim	uncountable	
some	unlimited	
sparse	voluminous	

Easy / Hard

Z.Z.Z.Z. Boring: The homework was easy, but the test was hard.

Interesting: The homework was manageable, but the test was complicated.

Easy	Hard
accessible	arduous
apparent	backbreaking
basic	bothersome
clear-cut	burdensome
direct	challenging
effortless	complex
elemental	complicated
elementary	confusing
evident	demanding
facile	difficult
manageable	exacting
obvious	exhausting
painless	formidable
plain	grueling
routine	involved
self-explanatory	laborious
simple	painful
smooth	perplexing
straightforward	problematic
uncomplicated	puzzling
undemanding	strenuous
understandable	troublesome
uninvolved	trying
workable	unclear

Compare / Contrast

Z.7.7.7 Boring: Tennis is played on a court, and baseball is played on a field.

Interesting: Tennis is played on a court, whereas baseball is played on a field.

Comparing Words	Contrasting Words	
alike	although	
at first glance	at first glance	
besides	but	
both	by contrast	
by comparison	contrast	
comparable	conversely	
compare	despite	
compared to	differ	
in common	differences	
in comparison to	different	
in the same manner	different from	
in the same way	even though	
just as	however	
like	in contrast	
likewise	instead	
on the one hand	on the contrary	
resemble	on the other hand	
resemblance	opposite	
share	unlike	
similarities	variations	
similarity	varied	
similarly	vary	
similar to	whereas	
the same	while	
the same as	yet	

Be Specific! How to avoid using the word "thing."

Z.Z.Z.Z. Boring: Frogs and toads have many things in common.

Interesting: Frogs and toads have many characteristics in common.

achievement

accomplishment advancement contribution feat improvement progress success

belief

conviction feeling idea notion opinion position theory understanding view

chance

opportunity possibility prospect

characteristic

aspect attribute distinction feature peculiarity property quality trademark trait

choice

alternative decision option possibility preference selection

effect

aftermath consequence outcome ramification result

effort

action attempt endeavor step stride undertaking

enjoyment

activity amusement diversion entertainment hobby interest pastime recreation

experience

adventure affair encounter enterprise escapade event exploration exposure involvement ordeal participation undertaking venture

goal

aim ambition ideal intention objective plan

issue

argument controversy focus question subject theme topic

item

article belonging object particular possession product

part

aspect component detail element factor feature particular section segment

place

area locale location scene setting spot site vicinity

problem

challenge concern conflict difficulty dilemma disadvantage frustration hardship obstacle predicament quagmire quandary struggle trial trouble weakness

proof

data evidence fact statistic testimony verification

reason

argument explanation iustification motive pretext rationale

situation

circumstance episode event happening incident issue matter occasion occurrence

talent

ability capability genius gift power skill strength

type

category description example form genre group kind model pattern sort variety

value

advantage benefit importance meaning merit purpose significance use worth

way

approach course direction manner method mode style system technique

50 Boring Words and Phrases to Avoid

Don't get stuck in old writing habits! When you find yourself about to use these tired words and phrases, search for more specific and lively ones!

Boring Word/Phrase Page	Boring Word/Phrase Page
A little 44	Fast
A lot 44	Found 10
Asked	Loud
Ate 8	Made
Bad	New
Beautiful 41	Old
Big 40	Orange 19
Black	Purple 19
Blue	Red 19
Brown	Sad
Boring 43	See 20
Clean	Said 14–15
Cold	Slow
Dirty	Short
Dry 28	Small 40
Easy 45	Smell
Good 24, 26, 42	Sound
Green	Sweet
Fun	Tall
Нарру 23, 39	Thing 47
Hard 29, 45	To end this paper 5
Hear	Ugly 41
Hot 28	Wet 28
Interesting 43	White 19
Kind	Yellow 19

My Own List of Interesting Words

