

# Appendix 1

## Active and passive

### 1.1 Present and past

	<i>active</i>	<i>passive</i>
<i>present simple</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> We <b>make</b> butter from milk. <input type="checkbox"/> Somebody <b>cleans</b> these rooms every day. <input type="checkbox"/> People never <b>invite</b> me to parties. <input type="checkbox"/> How <b>do</b> they <b>make</b> butter?	<input type="checkbox"/> Butter <b>is made</b> from milk. <input type="checkbox"/> These rooms <b>are cleaned</b> every day. <input type="checkbox"/> I <b>am</b> never <b>invited</b> to parties. <input type="checkbox"/> How <b>is</b> butter <b>made</b> ?
<i>past simple</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Somebody <b>stole</b> my car last week. <input type="checkbox"/> Somebody <b>stole</b> my keys yesterday. <input type="checkbox"/> They <b>didn't invite</b> me to the party. <input type="checkbox"/> When <b>did</b> they <b>build</b> these houses?	<input type="checkbox"/> My car <b>was stolen</b> last week. <input type="checkbox"/> My keys <b>were stolen</b> yesterday. <input type="checkbox"/> I <b>wasn't invited</b> to the party. <input type="checkbox"/> When <b>were</b> these houses <b>built</b> ?
<i>present continuous</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> They <b>are building</b> a new airport at the moment. (= it isn't finished) <input type="checkbox"/> They <b>are building</b> some new houses near the river.	<input type="checkbox"/> A new airport <b>is being built</b> at the moment. <input type="checkbox"/> Some new houses <b>are being built</b> near the river.
<i>past continuous</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> When I was here a few years ago, they <b>were building</b> a new airport. (= it wasn't finished at that time)	<input type="checkbox"/> When I was here a few years ago, a new airport <b>was being built</b> .
<i>present perfect</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Look! They <b>have painted</b> the door. <input type="checkbox"/> These shirts are clean. Somebody <b>has washed</b> them. <input type="checkbox"/> Somebody <b>has stolen</b> my car.	<input type="checkbox"/> Look! The door <b>has been painted</b> . <input type="checkbox"/> These shirts are clean. They <b>have been washed</b> . <input type="checkbox"/> My car <b>has been stolen</b> .
<i>past perfect</i>	<input type="checkbox"/> Tina said that somebody <b>had stolen</b> her car.	<input type="checkbox"/> Tina said that her car <b>had been stolen</b> .

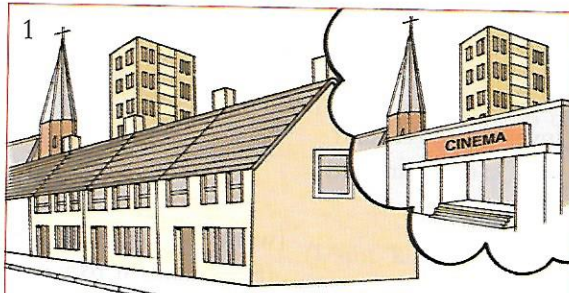
### 1.2 will / can / must / have to etc.

	<i>active</i>	<i>passive</i>
	<input type="checkbox"/> Somebody <b>will clean</b> the office tomorrow. <input type="checkbox"/> Somebody <b>must clean</b> the office. <input type="checkbox"/> I think they'll <b>invite</b> you to the party. <input type="checkbox"/> They <b>can't repair</b> my watch. <input type="checkbox"/> You <b>should wash</b> this sweater by hand. <input type="checkbox"/> They <b>are going to build</b> a new airport. <input type="checkbox"/> Somebody <b>has to wash</b> these clothes. <input type="checkbox"/> They <b>had to take</b> the injured man to hospital.	<input type="checkbox"/> The office <b>will be cleaned</b> tomorrow. <input type="checkbox"/> The office <b>must be cleaned</b> . <input type="checkbox"/> I think you'll <b>be invited</b> to the party. <input type="checkbox"/> My watch <b>can't be repaired</b> . <input type="checkbox"/> This sweater <b>should be washed</b> by hand. <input type="checkbox"/> A new airport <b>is going to be built</b> . <input type="checkbox"/> These clothes <b>have to be washed</b> . <input type="checkbox"/> The injured man <b>had to be taken</b> to hospital.

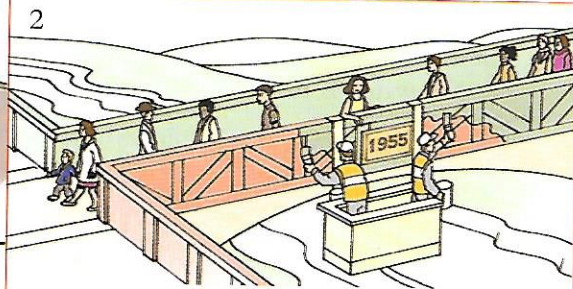
## passive

## Units 21–22, Appendix 1

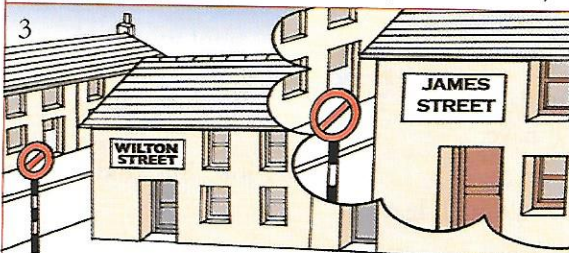
## 24 Complete the sentences.



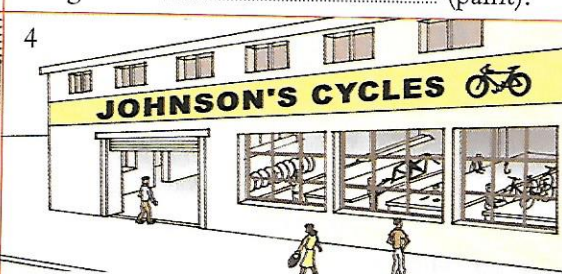
These houses were built (build) 20 years ago. Before that there was a cinema here, but the building ..... (damage) in a fire and had to ..... (knock down).



This bridge ..... (build) in 1955. It ..... (use) by hundreds of people every day. At the moment the bridge ..... (paint).



This street ..... (call) Wilton Street. It used to ..... (call) James Street, but the name ..... (change) a few years ago.



This is a bicycle factory. Bicycles ..... (make) here since 1961. It's the largest bicycle factory in the country. Thousands of bicycles ..... (produce) here every year.

## 25 Complete the sentences.

- 1 We were invited (invite) to the party, but we didn't go.
- 2 The museum is very popular. Every year it ..... (visit) by thousands of people.
- 3 Many buildings ..... (damage) in the storm last week.
- 4 A new road is going to ..... (build) next year.
- 5 'Where's your jacket?' 'It ..... (clean). It will be ready tomorrow.'
- 6 She's famous now, but in a few years her name will ..... (forget).
- 7 'Shall I do the washing-up?' 'No, it ..... (already/do).'
- 8 Milk should ..... (keep) in a fridge.
- 9 ..... (you/ever/bite) by a snake?
- 10 My bag ..... (steal) from my car yesterday afternoon.

## 26 Write a new sentence with the same meaning.

- 1 Somebody has stolen my keys. My keys have been stolen.
- 2 Somebody stole my car last week. My car .....
- 3 Somebody wants you on the phone. You .....
- 4 Somebody has eaten all the bananas. All the .....
- 5 Somebody will repair the machine. The .....
- 6 Somebody is watching us. We .....
- 7 Somebody has to do the housework. The .....