

			Apr-2023		Mar-2024		Apr-2024		Proj.	Δ bps
Weight			IPCA-15	IPCA	IPCA-15	IPCA	IPCA-15	IPCA		
100	Headline		0.57	0.61	0.36	0.16	0.21	0.38	0.37	1.0
GROUPS	21	Food & beverage	0.04	0.71	0.91	0.53	0.61	0.70	0.68	0.4
	15	Food at home	-0.15	0.73	1.04	0.59	0.74	0.81	0.82	-0.2
	5	Food out of home	0.55	0.66	0.59	0.35	0.25	0.39	0.30	0.5
	15	Housing	0.48	0.48	0.19	0.19	0.07	-0.01	0.04	-0.8
	3	Household articles	0.07	0.17	-0.58	-0.04	0.03	-0.26	-0.16	-0.4
	4	Apparel	0.39	0.79	-0.22	0.03	0.41	0.55	0.36	0.9
	20	Transportation	1.44	0.56	0.43	-0.33	-0.49	0.14	0.07	1.4
	13	Health and personal care	1.04	1.49	0.61	0.43	0.78	1.16	1.22	-0.8
	10	Personal spending	0.28	0.18	-0.07	0.33	0.40	0.10	0.21	-1.1
	6	Education	0.11	0.09	0.14	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.1
	4	Communication	0.06	0.08	-0.04	-0.13	0.17	0.48	0.23	1.2
BREAKDOWN	25	Regulated prices	1.41	0.86	0.70	0.25	0.26	0.74	0.68	1.5
	4	Residential electricity	0.84	0.48	0.00	0.12	-0.07	-0.46	-0.30	-0.6
	5	Gasoline	3.47	-0.52	2.39	0.21	-0.11	1.50	0.90	3.0
	74	Market-set prices	0.29	0.53	0.24	0.13	0.20	0.26	0.27	-0.7
	15	Food at home	-0.15	0.73	1.04	0.59	0.74	0.81	0.82	-0.2
	23	Industrials	0.23	0.39	-0.02	-0.12	0.07	0.21	0.25	-0.9
	35	Services	0.53	0.52	0.07	0.10	0.04	0.05	0.04	0.4
CORES AND DIFFUSION	4	Underlying food at home	0.51	0.45	0.60	0.61	0.82	0.62	0.69	-0.3
	15	Underlying industrials	0.28	0.48	-0.08	-0.08	0.16	0.19	0.15	0.6
	21	Underlying services	0.52	0.56	0.40	0.45	0.38	0.32	0.33	-0.2
	58	IPCA-EX0	0.41	0.47	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.12	0.0
	82	IPCA-EX1	0.55	0.66	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.23	0.27	-3.3
	40	IPCA-EX2	0.42	0.51	0.24	0.26	0.34	0.30	0.30	0.0
	36	IPCA-EX3	0.41	0.52	0.20	0.22	0.29	0.27	0.26	0.4
	-	IPCA-MS	0.42	0.50	0.33	0.24	0.29	0.30	0.27	-
	-	IPCA-DP	0.47	0.56	0.23	0.16	0.22	0.31	0.31	-
	-	IPCA-P55	0.53	0.49	0.36	0.15	0.10	0.34	-	-
	-	Diffusion index	63.22	66.05	54.50	55.70	54.22	57.03	-	-

IPCA-EX0: excludes food and Regulated prices.

IPCA-EX3: underlying indicator for services and industrial products.

IPCA-MS (Smoothed Trimmed Means): before the items with a monthly variation above the 80th percentile or below the 20th percentile are excluded, components with infrequent variations are smoothed.

IPCA-DP (Double Weight): proportionally reduces the weight of more volatile items.

Diffusion: share of subitens with positive price changes during the month.

Source: IBGE, BCB, Itaú