

# Log Anomaly Detection and Resolution

—  
Srajan Dube, Miles Woollacott  
Summer 2022 Intern Project



# THE TEAM

## SRAJAN DUBE

Data Science Intern

MSCS in Machine Learning at GT

Orlando, FL

**Manager:** Karunakaran Karuppiah

## MILES WOOLLACOTT

Data Science Intern

BS Stats/BACS, University of Virginia

Los Angeles, CA

**Manager:** Jenny Shafer

## MENTORS

Simao Liu

Xiaotong Liu



Meenakshi Madugula

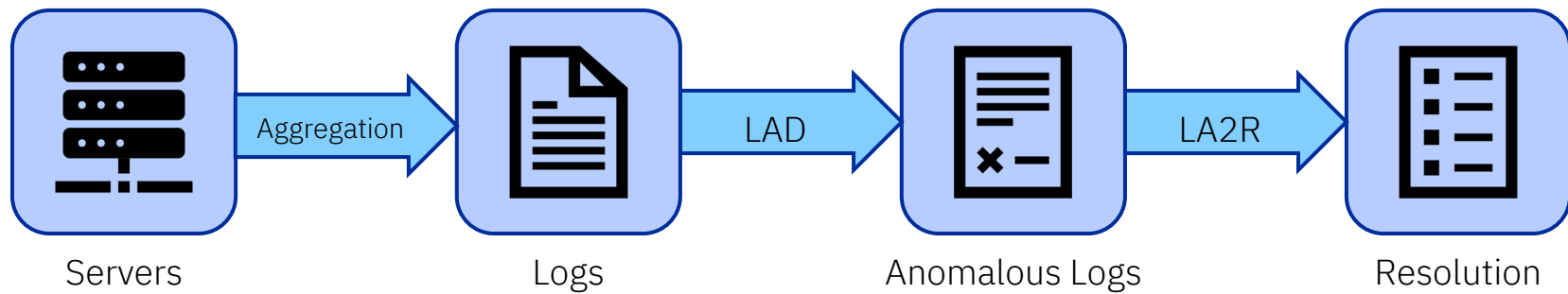
Ruchi Mahindru

Andy Tu

# Contents

Overview of Log Anomaly Detection and Resolution	01
Log Anomaly Detection Pipeline	02
Log Anomaly to Resolution Pipeline	03
Data Analysis	04
Future Additions	05

How do we  **DETECT** anomalous logs, and how do we advise the user to  **RESOLVE** them?



# LOG ANOMALY DETECTION WITH OOB

---

Log Anomaly Detection (LAD) groups logs into windows based on timestamp (inference logs)

---

GroundTruth identifies which windows in a separate set of windowed logs (reference logs) are anomalous

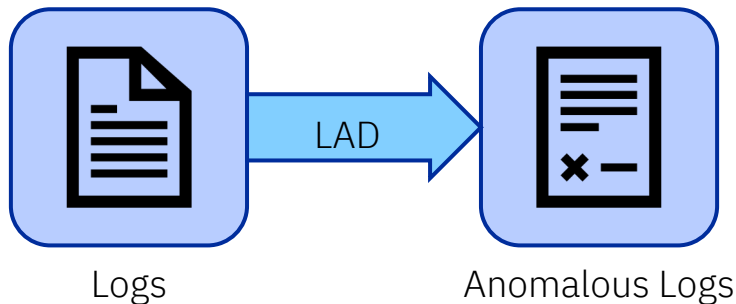
---

LAD uses reference to then identify which windows in the inference logs are anomalous

---

OOB is an efficient method to detect logs

---



# DB2 AGGREGATION

Gathered important information from the raw logs, converted it to a json format using Python

Major fields:  
“ibm\_messageID”,  
“loglevel”, and “\_ts”

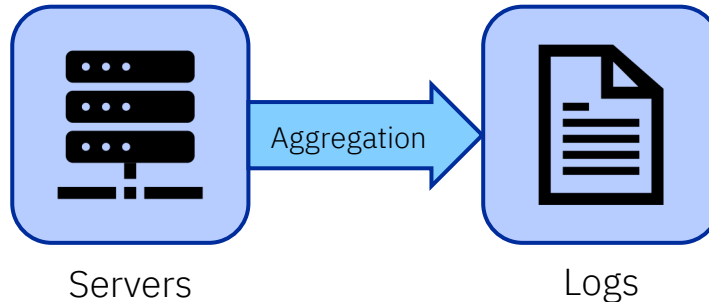
“ibm\_messageID” and  
“loglevel” are used to  
distinguish anomalous  
messages

The “\_ts” field is a  
conversion of the  
“ibm\_datetime” field to  
milliePOCHs, used to  
generate time windows

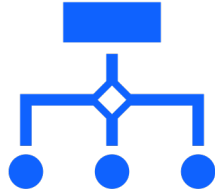
The aggregated logs are  
sorted by “\_ts”

Included “function”,  
“ibm\_serverName”,  
“host”, “module”,  
“ibm\_datetime”,  
“recordId”, and “type”

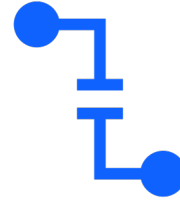
We retained all info  
from “DATA,”  
“CHANGE,” “BLU,”  
“START,” and  
“FUNCTION” fields



# DB2/MQ TESTING



We ran our aggregated DB2 and MQ log files through the pipeline to generate windowed logs and then ran multiple tests to understand the effects of reference/inference logs.



We also slightly adjusted the pipeline to accommodate the differences between WebSphere and DB2/MQ logs.



# DB2 RESULTS

```
Normal + abnormal combined : True  
svtdbm7  
78 abnormal window  
2013 normal window  
78 TP  
2013 TN  
0 FP  
0 FN  
app accuracy: 1.0  
app precision: 1.0  
app recall: 1.0  
app normal accuracy 1.0  
app abnormal accuracy 1.0  
78 total TP  
2013 total TN  
0 total FP  
0 total FN  
total accuracy: 1.0  
total precision: 1.0  
total recall: 1.0  
F1 score: 1.0  
Normal accuracy 1.0  
Abnormal accuracy 1.0
```

Dataset 1 full dataset test

```
Normal + abnormal combined : True  
regress1  
892 normal window  
0 TP  
706 TN  
186 FP  
0 FN  
app accuracy: 0.7914798206278026  
app precision: 0.0  
app recall: None  
app normal accuracy 0.7914798206278026  
app abnormal accuracy None  
0 total TP  
706 total TN  
186 total FP  
0 total FN  
total accuracy: 0.7914798206278026  
total precision: 0.0  
total recall: None  
F1 score: None  
Normal accuracy 0.7914798206278026  
Abnormal accuracy None
```

Dataset 2 full dataset  
test with no GroundTruth

```
Normal + abnormal combined : True  
regress1  
168 abnormal window  
726 normal window  
168 TP  
706 TN  
20 FP  
0 FN  
app accuracy: 0.9776286353467561  
app precision: 0.8936170212765957  
app recall: 1.0  
app normal accuracy 0.9724517906336089  
app abnormal accuracy 1.0  
168 total TP  
706 total TN  
20 total FP  
0 total FN  
total accuracy: 0.9776286353467561  
total precision: 0.8936170212765957  
total recall: 1.0  
F1 score: 0.9438202247191011  
Normal accuracy 0.9724517906336089  
Abnormal accuracy 1.0
```

Dataset 2 full dataset  
test with GroundTruth

# LOG ANOMALY TO RESOLUTION



Goal: Explore anomalous message codes to provide a resolution



Takes anomalous message codes as input



Queries message codes to gather ticket data



Processes/extracts/ aggregates ticket data



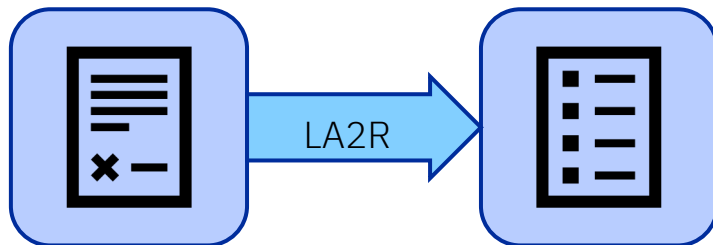
Explores and gathers data from urls and checks for url aliveness



Normalizes url data and collapses urls based on document number



Combines ticket and url data into final output



Anomalous Logs

Resolution

# Objective: Scalable Creation of OOB Resolution Recommendation Knowledge Base

Improve Code **Stability**

Code **generalizability**

**Configurability** to handle multiple products

End to End Automation requiring **zero to minimal human touch**

**Flexibility** in pipeline execution

# CODE REFACTORING

## Initial Refactoring

- Remove unnecessary code

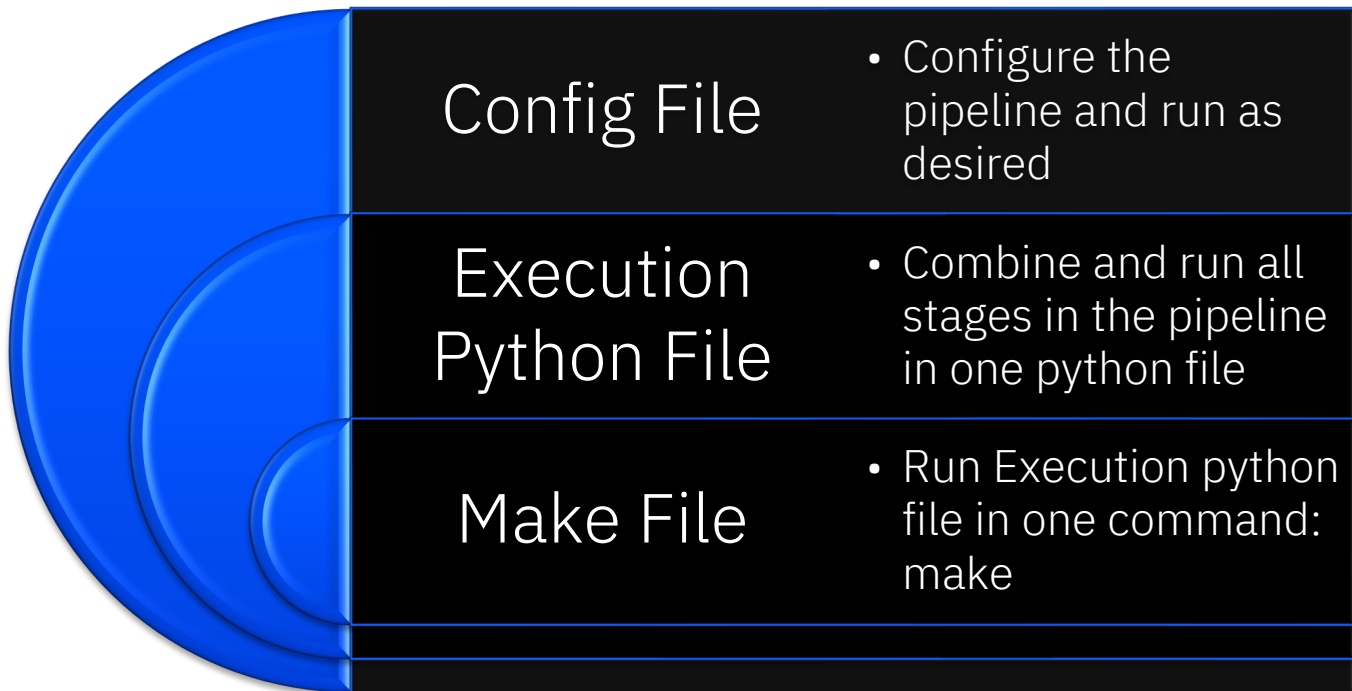
## Further Refactoring

- Simplify code and Increase efficiency, generalizability, stability, & usability

## Other Refactoring

- Refactor normalize and finalize to use 1 .csv file as input/output rather than 4 .pkl files
- Remove Title Aggregator and Refactor Normalize and Finalize to accommodate for the change

# CUSTOMIZABILITY



# PREP ADDITIONS

- Converts .dita, .html files into a .csv file with processed information
- Supports file hierarchies of .zip files and folders



# CRAWL ADDITIONS



## Save state

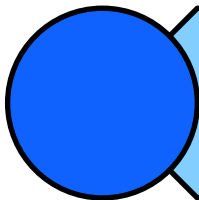
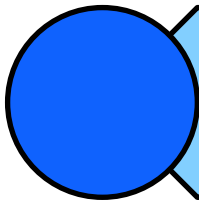
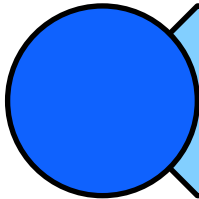
- Allow Crawl (and Normalize) to be stopped and continued at any point
- Saves partially completed runs



## Incremental update

- Allows users to append new results to existing run
- Run Crawl by message type

# PROCESS ADDITIONS

-  Ticket data can timeout, logs all tickets that timed out
-  Gathered more information from ticket data
-  Exception handling for deviant ticket formats



# NORMALIZE ADDITIONS

Fix normalize  
so data is  
actually  
extracted

Gather  
additional  
data from Urls

Filter Url text  
and title by  
language

Filter out  
Landing pages  
and pdfs

Normalize  
rows in output

Refactor  
Normalize

Was this topic helpful?

Yes



No



## Document Information

More support for:

[IBM MQ](#)

**Component:**

Product Documentation

**Software version:**

All Version(s)

**Operating system(s):**

AIX, HP-UX, IBM i, Linux,  
Solaris, Windows, z/OS

**Document number:**

708247

**Modified date:**

03 June 2022

## FINALIZE ADDITIONS

Added additional parameters

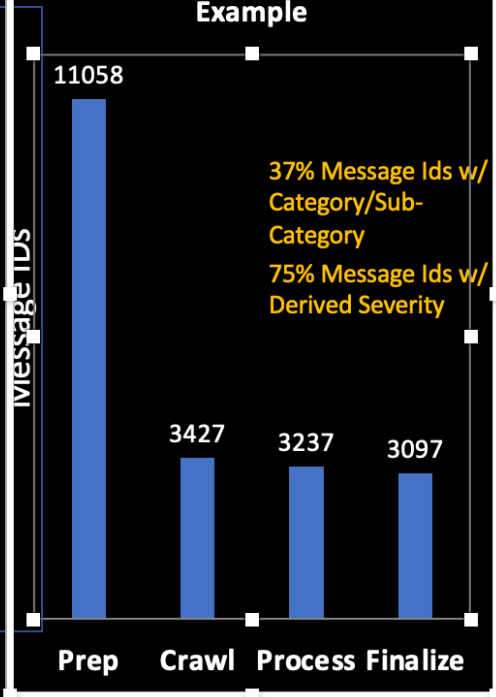
Refactored to use a single csv instead  
of multiple pkl files

Fixed file formatting

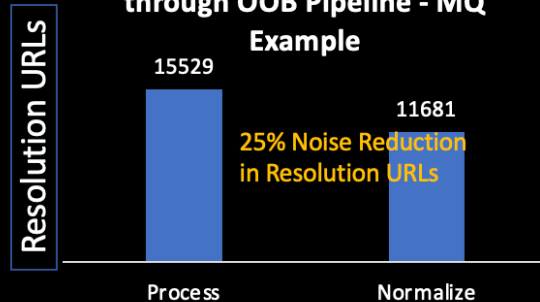
# E2E Automated Pipeline for Scalable OOB Resolution Bootstrapping



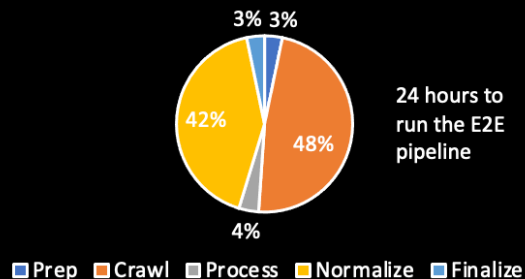
## Message ID Synthesis through OOB Pipeline - MQ Example



## Resolution URLs Synthesis through OOB Pipeline - MQ Example



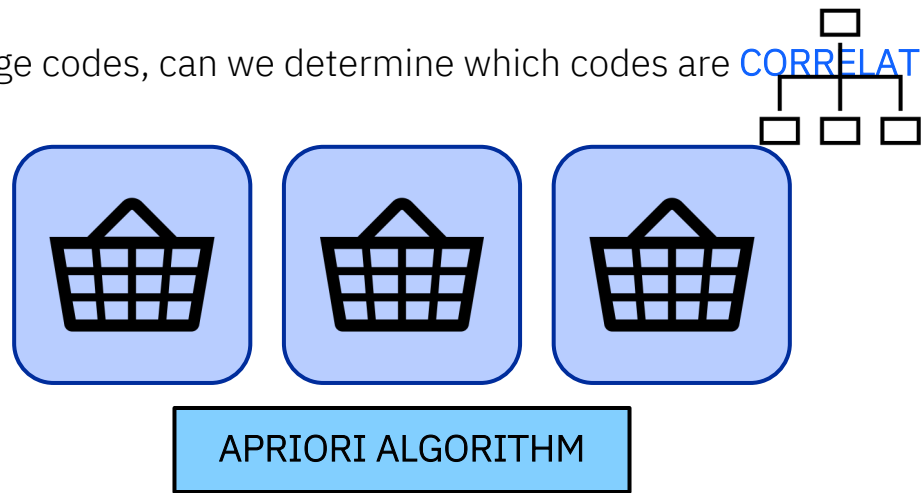
## Execution time Distribution of OOB Pipeline - MQ Example



- SDK for Augmented Knowledge Base Creation for OOB Models for IBM Incumbency
  - Configurable pipeline
  - Tested on MQ, and DB2/System Z (partial data)
  - Allow easier Content Updates
  - Proposed Wireframes for User-friendly UI for KB Creation
- Exploiting Additional Metadata:
  - *OS supported, Versions Supported, Date Modified* (Product Documentation)
  - *Up Votes, Down Votes* (Asset Reuse Manager)
  - *Severity, Category, Sub-Category* (Support Tickets)
- Improved Recommendation Re-ranking
  - 3.4 – max(#URL) across tickets + *Content Type* (Technote, Product Documentation etc.)
  - 3.5 - added *Date Modified*, max(*Up Votes*)
- Enhanced Significant Alert Prioritization
  - 3.4 - max(#*Message Code*) across the anomalous window
  - 3.5 – weighted score (derived *Severity* per *Message Code* + *Up Votes* + *Content Source* +

# MESSAGE CODE CORRELATIONS

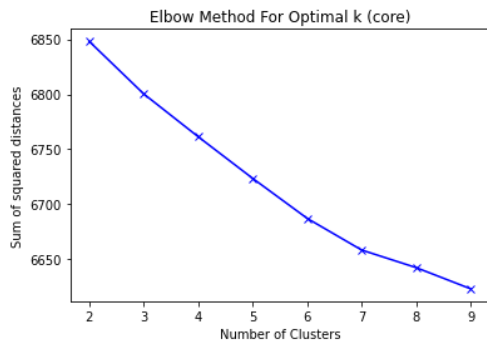
Given a list of lists of message codes, can we determine which codes are **CORRELATED** with each other?



WebSphere Dataset Example

Index	lhs	rhs	support	confidence	coverage	lift	count
1	{DSRA0304E}	{DSRA0302E}	0.004662	0.868852	0.005366	147.4261	106
2	{DSRA0302E}	{DSRA0304E}	0.004662	0.791045	0.005893	147.4261	106

# MESSAGE ID CLUSTERING



	title	cluster
5007	0803 9:39 Queue manager becomes unresponsive i...	1
4629	Queue manager ended unexpectedly.	1
4628	Queue manager not starting	1
4166	Probe ID HL206037 in Multi Instance Queue Manager	1
6211	RDQM HA Queue Manager not responding	1
4199	Multi-instance queue manager became unresponsi...	1
5210	IBM MQ queue manager error	1
3141	Problems to downgrade a Queue manager	1
6092	Queue manager has lot of hung processes due to...	1
4627	Queue manager status is not available.	1

Create clusters of message IDs based on ticket titles

Find problem centric / Generic Message IDs to use for prioritization

Used TF-IDF Vectorization along with Kmeans Clustering to create the clusters

# NORMALIZE OUTPUT SIMILARITY MATRICES

Take Title and Text columns from  
Normalize output

Clean them up by removing punctuation,  
stop words ("the", "and", "as", etc.), and  
making them lowercase

Vectorize the text and title

Use cosine similarity to generate similarity  
matrices (text, title, and text + title)

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z	AA	AB
1	1	1	1	0.042346	0	0	0	0	0	0.048094	0	0	0	0	0.098573	0	0	0	0.047727	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	1	1	1	0.042346	0	0	0	0	0	0.048094	0	0	0	0	0.098573	0	0	0	0.047727	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	1	1	1	0.042346	0	0	0	0	0	0.048094	0	0	0	0	0.098573	0	0	0	0.047727	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0.042346	0.042346	0.042346	1	0.175526	0.208389	0.20684	0.177522	0.177522	0.045484	0.080379	0.292615	0.017288	0.036573	0.052177	0.106232	0.262685	0.025665	0.045137	0.156758	0.312536	0.252458	0.225993	0.119872	0.0344	0.031563	0.089616	0.253891
5	0	0	0	0.175526	1	0.949249	0.929602	0.985523	0.985523	0.183947	0.235772	0.320571	0.115378	0.214796	0.208009	0.317538	0.246923	0.112849	0.182545	0.111339	0.237343	0.095046	0.120391	0.049232	0.203349	0.042113	0.069049	0.197413
6	0	0	0	0.208389	0.949249	1	0.98494	0.963183	0.963183	0.170688	0.228926	0.352407	0.089622	0.19908	0.194756	0.305389	0.294088	0.117399	0.169387	0.137928	0.300452	0.089235	0.132657	0.050193	0.197444	0.055224	0.082152	0.245991
7	0	0	0	0.20684	0.929602	0.98494	1	0.942267	0.942267	0.153091	0.210921	0.336307	0.044811	0.1659	0.171313	0.284883	0.287704	0.127182	0.151924	0.137928	0.298878	0.084659	0.124776	0.052583	0.197444	0.051133	0.082152	0.245991
8	0	0	0	0.177522	0.985523	0.963183	0.942267	1	1	0.186039	0.241133	0.324217	0.11669	0.217239	0.210375	0.32115	0.249732	0.114132	0.184621	0.112605	0.240042	0.096127	0.121761	0.049792	0.205661	0.042609	0.069834	0.199658
9	0	0	0	0.177522	0.985523	0.963183	0.942267	1	1	0.186039	0.241133	0.324217	0.11669	0.217239	0.210375	0.32115	0.249732	0.114132	0.184621	0.112605	0.240042	0.096127	0.121761	0.049792	0.205661	0.042609	0.069834	0.199658
10	0.048094	0.048094	0.048094	0.045484	0.183947	0.170688	0.153091	0.186039	0.186039	1	0.268233	0.16068	0.196343	0.33749	0.957633	0.253498	0.022411	0.000857	0.967129	0.057167	0.018609	0.057479	0.078267	0.002095	0	0.197116	0.033099	0.025196
11	0	0	0	0.080379	0.235772	0.228926	0.210921	0.241133	0.241133	0.268233	1	0.284142	0.344407	0.55101	0.323393	0.46624	0.057328	0.046368	0.266189	0.045364	0.089668	0.136777	0.164881	0.113282	0.044873	0.09432	0.079833	0.038876
12	0	0	0	0.292615	0.320571	0.352407	0.336307	0.324217	0.324217	0.16068	0.284142	1	0.179641	0.283973	0.199203	0.411023	0.402966	0.010459	0.159455	0.32296	0.560543	0.107353	0.188383	0.052167	0.017022	0.134835	0.217862	0.462476
13	0	0	0	0.017288	0.115378	0.089622	0.044811	0.11669	0.11669	0.196343	0.344407	0.179641	1	0.37022	0.261574	0.245145	0.035669	0	0.194846	0	0.017552	0.051061	0.087932	0	0.045644	0	0	0
14	0	0	0	0.036573	0.214796	0.19908	0.1659	0.217239	0.217239	0.33749	0.55101	0.283973	0.37022	1	0.398002	0.493549	0.030184	0.003464	0.330795	0.073696	0.067766	0.108021	0.179822	0.018336	0.003759	0.045866	0.08916	0.052788
15	0.098573	0.098573	0.098573	0.052177	0.208009	0.194756	0.171313	0.210375	0.210375	0.957633	0.323393	0.199203	0.261574	0.398002	1	0.310424	0.033014	0.001757	0.939357	0.053563	0.022603	0.072603	0.095541	0.004293	0	0.027552	0.034768	0.037296
16	0	0	0	0.106232	0.317538	0.305389	0.284883	0.32115	0.32115	0.253498	0.46624	0.411023	0.245145	0.493549	0.310424	1	0.229677	0.072074	0.253476	0.210052	0.185306	0.116271	0.151371	0.092401	0.053427	0.092498	0.240383	0.171274
17	0	0	0	0.262685	0.246923	0.294098	0.287704	0.249732	0.249732	0.022411	0.057328	0.402966	0.035669	0.030184	0.033014	0.229677	1	0.004672	0.02224	0.219577	0.419459	0.044925	0.13382	0.03044	0.010139	0.553537	0.162352	0.340222
18	0	0	0	0.025665	0.112849	0.117399	0.127182	0.114132	0.114132	0.000857	0.046368	0.010459	0	0.003464	0.001757	0.072074	0.004672	1	0.000851	0.011805	0.032955	0.035672	0.008959	0.069869	0.062062	0.025909	0.015642	0.010117
19	0.047727	0.047727	0.047727	0.045137	0.182545	0.169387	0.151924	0.184621	0.184621	0.967129	0.266189	0.159455	0.194846	0.330795	0.939357	0.253476	0.02224	0.000851	1	0.056732	0.018468	0.057041	0.077767	0.002079	0	0.019566	0.032847	0.025004
20	0	0	0	0.156758	0.111339	0.137928	0.137928	0.112605	0.112605	0.057167	0.045364	0.32296	0.073696	0.053563	0.210052	0.219577	0.011805	0.056732	1	0.480383	0.039645	0.08656	0.045481	0.01478	0.08923	0.59339	0.509302	0.77269
21	0	0	0	0.132536	0.237343	0.300452	0.298878	0.240042	0.240042	0.018609	0.089668	0.560543	0.017552	0.067166	0.022603	0.185306	0.0419459	0.032955	0.018468	0.480383	1	0.060943	0.167713	0.063661	0.032431	0.118568	0.436439	0.77269
22	0	0	0	0.252458	0.095046	0.089235	0.084659	0.096127	0.057479	0.136777	0.107353	0.051061	0.108021	0.072603	0.0116271	0.044925	0.035672	0.057041	0.039645	0.060943	1	0.624586	0.040648	0.06249	0.037459	0.088941	0.141049	0.038026
23	0	0	0	0.225993	0.120391	0.132657	0.124776	0.121761	0.121761	0.078267	0.164881	0.188383	0.087932	0.179822	0.095541	0.151371	0.13382	0.089599	0.07767	0.08656	0.167713	0.624586	1	0.040648	0.06249	0.037459	0.088941	0.141049
24	0	0	0	0.119872	0.049232	0.050193	0.052583	0.049792	0.049792	0.002095	0.113282	0.052167	0	0.018336	0.004293	0.010139	0.03044	0.069869	0.020209	0.045481	0.063661	0.093506	0.040648	1	0.079602	0.075471	0.058446	0.038026
25	0	0	0	0.0344	0.203349	0.197444	0.197444	0.205661	0.205661	0	0.044873	0.017022	0	0.003759	0	0.053427	0.010139	0.062062	0	0.01478	0.032431	0.019353	0.06249	0.079602	1	0.02595	0.017971	0.043065
26	0	0	0	0.031563	0.042113	0.055224	0.051133	0.042609	0.042609	0.019716	0.134835	0.045644	0.045866	0.027552	0.029498	0.553537	0.025909	0.019566	0.08923	0.118568	0.052827	0.037459	0.075471	0.02595	1	0.105801	0.112264	0.058531
27	0	0	0	0.089616	0.069049	0.082152	0.082152	0.069834	0.069834	0.033099	0.079833	0.217876	0	0.08916	0.034768	0.240383	0.162352	0.015642	0.032847	0.59339	0.436439	0.053799	0.088941	0.058446	0.017971	0.105801	1	0.058531
28	0	0	0	0.253891	0.197413	0.245991	0.245991	0.199658	0.199658	0.025196	0.038876	0.462476	0	0.052788	0.037296	0.171274	0.342022	0.010117	0.025004	0.509302	0.77269	0.045503	0.141049	0.038026	0.043065	0.112264	0.058531	1

# GroundTruth Definition



vs.



# MESSAGE CODE CATEGORY PREDICTION

Could we **PREDICT** an erroneous log, given the current message codes returned?



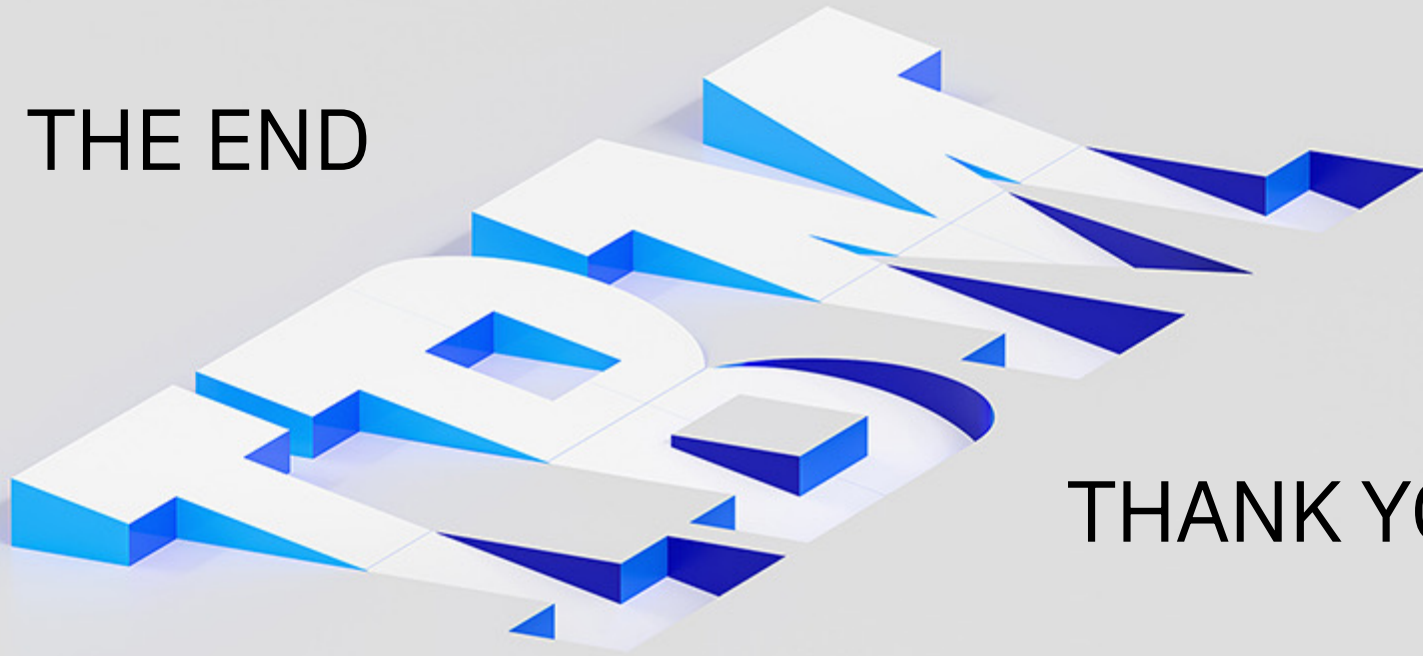
Determine lagged correlations  
between message codes



Resolve serious issues before  
they arise



THE END



THANK YOU!