Simple Sentences! Yorom it , Yoram be Level One: Subject + verb : 7 x [7] Yoram Flowers フア アフクコロ The falaki [is] cold. Subject + adjutive: 198 11 17' Yoram's upright ט'וף חלא ל דים דות The falafels [are] cold. Subject + adverb : UV 1771' Yorum's there. Parketer of being: X' 17, X717, TT, DT (Masc. sing 7' XX7XTT TT D' D'Y7' Our Bram is tired. Masc. plunk7p Din 1747 01797777 . These falatels are cold Plural Noun sentinces: Diry X'N 7 TO Our Sara is tired. Fem sing יוים הוא רב' Fim pl. TITP | TIXTOT These pizzas are cold Yoramir a rebbi הבולים הם ומחובה The stamps are agiff. רלים באדון באדון באדון TO OTO, ΠΤΟ Ο ΤΧΠ Herbrotherarc pilon. The cuts [ore I in the close +. Advubial ליבן שמה Shmulik [is] over there Pronoun as Subject Predicina X 77 100 IT IN THE KHENEST from Grandage. T'IT 'IX. I am a tourist. Personal 7 TOP O FIT Propers: 37, 28 I am a rabb; This is a scendib את משרגעח "am, is, orc" Poure nuts. Proposition of Identification יאח של אדר אדר He's my nephew. 77 "Obje Whre" PDJIXX DTI They're form Minsk. 741/07 17 1771 ? 1771 MT 'A . Who is Yoram? Yoram's a juniha Πυορποπορρ ?πυβρπτ πα Χαχ. Mommy, what a Kaleter? - A Kaleter is a casette, duling. מותון Personal Pronouns: ?" []Y] [] [] ? []] ? The girls? Well, they're in the fromy. אוחוו We. 'אר Personal Promovas as a subject or predicte , DIX . you אתה yuu אַהוֹאָ אוו you? ឫប្ As a subject: 7701 MY 1] TIN Wire With Som, OK? חוא , I n they HL As a prediationing ATTTO 1 TO 3 OK; OK, it's us! ח' א ITT thy She Singular "Plural Hebrew for a, "some 77 The קח עוגה Taxelicare. Athe Definite Article 7727y 'TP Take some cover TAKITSANK Light אלאט אין ט' There are some mishers here. y "x5" שנים של אולה באל שנים דו דועד דכינונפצים Shifra aga. Mordechei arc. B Mascalae: Mascalae + Romaine 771112 Tritle morning אקר-**ס** Sterping by later הנייר -דנק והמעטפוח נמצאים אצלך TIDE to the one Arc the skiren tope and Feminine Noun Dany adjective or rest relining enrelopes with you? TIMITA insiduce to the ham must take on musculine MY'S Pitter or aming! 17 7 prayer show! 17 0 9 775 billing הבצקקטה The dough is how 179'Ty palance Femane and Placed Nouns D', 77] הפיצה קטה. The pizza is hard Masculine Nouna YOUX ALE Musc. מינלים לאואל מינלים Female PIT bag PYI Dough , EMP TIPIE 1771 1 tenener 1 71 12 teacher Drawer dra wes , YITO CAP . TO My deed D'ANN deeds castle Casills '7777 Jen D'777 Jens 77'y Painting hundle hondles ·X]]]]] JournalishXIIIIX Journalish Mapkyn hapkins

Exception: 17714 table 7777774 tables 17] U year [] It goors Plural of Novas of the type 127 UTT ' Il brown a UTF TEP'I print TEF I (daver) (dornim) (shaked) (shkedim) Exceptions: @ Begin with Y, TT, TT, X 7 Y 2 onion D'7 Y 2 TAZ come 10'7 AZ gultons, and require שכנים השלקוח שכך! A consta support. Third vowel DACCENT of or has a point, norther than -Pural of nouns of the type 070 | Dipx plue Solution: Consult a dictionary. TIDD book DI TO form segol Wowels Plural of nouns endmy in 177 177 - 177 OThe first rowel is usually dropped. 1711174- 1771 Store 7711770 4 7771770 agary 1 The second vowel becomes a. [Ferninine of nouns denoting people] e.g. 1771x "teacher מרטים OF U דמזים T17 17711 -1771 Maletcocher- Emale trocher Serus -◆ Station remez. **シ**アクルをか סכד ים GEL 1)770~1777 male star ~ female star שרוזים טב ע -> Stann Shevet ___ >57/24)jyy O Nouns of the 17171,727,070 type take 77 0.00 L D975 גרנות גורז MYTM homen lecturer MIDE women neighbor tokes -- ttasim goren -+ granot MT7 little gri CFM פוח'ם צלעים テネス @Nouns for inhibitions of major European or perach - praction tsela -++stalling new Eastern countries take 17 Other Examples: /プロゴ 7'72]X Englishwomm 7117 Ann Women 772 tap 972 MU oi) 17777' Jewish Woman 7 TTT frequency 74' drive BNOWNS OF TYD fore TI 71/14 Junction 770 intelligence 777' To girl soldier 77772 Kindlegyddin turtur 17714 Code YPW SOCKY (1) Nouns of JyJ take Ti', as with most inhibent 17 JU Prase THIS RIXE IT - CATY | bound CITY I IT - CITY of four 3 Words that begin With one 10' ~ 11'19' Japonese lethers Y, II, II, X (gutteral letters); Oforeignisms ton II' 27y~0'27y Evening. לאם חלקים ~חלקים pwt פן יי אַרית-פויצר אול לא לעודנט ית ~ סטוד [U] פן יי אַרית クコロ~ロウゴ州 Rope ITX ~ D'ITX Cedar ful, mug. Ferninne and Plural Adjectus hazertres ending in 1] "Adjulyor Ending in 1]; are dispiped: F. The Simples + adjustre type: 下,, 1, 17 Fen sing. become CAPT THE ַנ אַ תֹּ Fem. Sing Π ,טונה באים ב Masc. pl יות "Attractive" Masc. Pl. DI טונ ים π_{1} 刀】メング、 Fem Pl. Adjetiver or large 7 TTA and 1 Fem pl. דת 口のう טובות Bauking HJO Honesk BMM JUP 1 כתה 1771/3 Gtmay dark 5 weles 77 11777 Fin sing. לוח בעו Femsing פיןית וחית 日,月上十二十二日 Mose pl 'וטניםן פיזים דיתים ' G Masa pl. יוטנות Fem pl KTIKA Π פתיהו דתיות TTFempl.

```
70' "Straight"
                                      Exceptions: () Begin with four letter Y, M, M, X- guitting"
   "upr" [CFF
                                              - O or the a has a rather than t
                   7]110 11 black"
   [], ] "blowwy,
                  777] "obrious"
   7120 "closed"
                                                Quantity Phrases the quantity proceeds the non.
                                     small boy
  Nown + Adjuste Phrases E.g. 70PTY
                                                       77777 7777 a lot of ice crums
   become hour of adjustive
                                                       ? TITITIZ TIMO how many ice creams?
                                                           TOTO OYD a little sugar
          dog + Wet
                                                          MUTE Glasses
            17:07 170
                                                      עשרים ספלים 20 cups
  Sometimes have particles of being.
                                                           ווא כל המכסים all the lids.
  1 1707 11 11 17 170 "Dogs are wet"
                                                       דוו חדי־גיינם
                                                                        most of the DJs
  Noun + Determiner Phrase ('this, the same, Which')
                                              Countable nouns are listed
                                                                       as something unconnlibu.
 Determiners indicate the identity of the hum.
                                             וויץים lots of emails שיאות lots of emails אייאית lots of email
  177) Such', AT This', TATX 'that', the same
                                              D'ITTON TOW Mary letter? TXTT TX) how much oni!?
  TIT'X What, Which', 70 any
                                               D'ITION OVA a few letter TX IT VIN a little mail
  : much the HITTX FITTX FITTX FITTY FITTY
  THIX, ATX, 73 precede the noun:
                                             MAD cannot be used for "a little"
 אידיויט בונו
                   such m idiot
                                             A Rew quantity words follow the norn TTX one'
רתשת אוה
המלק ע החר X
                  this impression
                                             17 much, many, DI TTTX 'a cew'
                  that screen
  אָנוּתוּ אָיד ירט
                                                   ספל אחד
                                                                     one cup!
                  the same idiot
                                             ספליט אחדים
   אידות דו איט!
                                                                    'a few cups'
                  What on impression
                                                    CULLE
    כל מרקצ
                                                                     'much for'
                  any surun.
 אוה כדטים
                                             סכלים מצטים
                                                                    'a few cups'
                  some ficket
   x הן לרט נס
                  not a single hiret | Agreement
                                            for gender and number
  שלם כרוטם ס
                                 Adjustive Agreement: Adjustives relating to a noun Must
                  no trucker
 Agreement 17
                                                       adopt musculine or ferminine form
 Noun+Adjective:コロコア、ゴカコア
                                                      with that hour
                                  Kennento: Singular nours of
                                                                     177771 an empty tank
  Nymire I before noun.
                                  groups are trusted as
                                                              מגירחריקה
TIPPED A DIMENTINA DID, MO Ketch
                                                                                 an emply drawer
                                 Singular Novassilloup 1
                                                               מיכלים דיקים
                                                                                empty tanks
                                        THOURS family
                                                              מגירות דיקות
 Phrase 10177 77 the little child
                                                                                 emply drawers
                                         MYTY group
                                                                המיכל דיק
Senture 1017 T7'17 the childistitle
                                                                                thetrak is empty
                                                             המיכלים די קים
                                          TY7 tem
                                                                                the tanks are empty
 הכלב הזה: יוה + הענה For hours
                                                              המגירת ריקה
                                                                               the draws is empty
                                                           המגירות ריקות
 tronovis require similar agreement
                                                                               the drawer are empty
  75 'JX I (masc.) am anoth.
                                                          The Committee has accided to mand the sign
                                                          דצה חתליט להקן את השלט
 1774 'JK [Adjulyes take on the following agreetying]
                               11'
                                          \pi_1
                    门刀
```

of verbs verbs agree with their subject, not only in gender and number but also in person, as and when the reb maker distinctions available. THAT DOTT Russians are wming. Past and future tense vebs distinguish are Coming M7X1 M1'D.77 Russian Women Past and future tense distinguish 15th Z'ny, 300 person Agreemat of particles of being I'll pun אדי אמשוח is' and 'are' agree for gender and number | Agreement of Quantity of Words אתה חמשוך Yurll pull Masc. Sing. XTIT fem sing X' IT Masc. pl, [] T fempl [] TRUX' X TO HE'll pull. Most quantity words do not agree with nour המון נסיון lots of exporence Thus, Numerals! המון [יסריים lots of experiments Masc. sing T'y XTT 777 UTTTY Our Yormir hired il UU 6 刀刀以 CKE XIVILIO'D a few bases Masc. pl. וואלה הפלפלים האלה הם Thise Kindur F OLK ITW Z כמק מוניות a few urbs שמונח קרים 8 UTT(V Most quantity Words agree With Mychans: 4 XICY א תטצ of Determiner: TXT2,TXT Agreement משחק מחות מדלפרת רבות א עשר וס 0 M 1 2 שאל נוחות מטרדים דבים Determiners point to someone or simething; Masculpe numerals Numerals 11 to 19: o'this, that, the same, such, a kind of ו אתד טשה ('JU 2 אחת -עשרה יו F WEYN שט דעטדה א [demonstratives] צ עלוטה agree to gener and noun 8 WALLE טבע- צט דה דו שתים נשדה א 17441× 4 חשצה טלנט עטוה צו · Other determiners do not agree of pany UKT [TI-YUITES! 5 וומשה פו עטוה ארבע -עטרת או 19 1764-701 TRU YUTE 21 Masc. Sin Femsing, Musc. [P] Example " vs 13 hulls 13645 אלרי אלה זו , זר, זאת th:5 טלוט עט רה פרות שלוש ה-צשוה שורם that ההרצ קיון ליום לוני, א 11 marb 16. 11 balls הָרתן אות אותה או תך אחד-עשר כדור ים אהת-עטוה גולות such, Kina. F CIF כזר, כזאת 20-99 Numoris Note: Removae values arry המחטן הזה this computer הדררשה הזאה a 1' Between number. עשרים 20 60 11 00 this pedal טלוטים 🥫 70 ["Y] OF 26 boxes a virus of soits וידום כזה עשרים וישט קרפסית ארבעיםסי Sucha vivas שמונים ספ 500'UNTI 26 CATHAS 90D'YUTI בחינה כוגה. a test of sorts עשוים רשטה קוטונים such atest תגאחטבים הגלה Kemember 21 (TAIXI) for 31/(tinx) 22 w 37. filbr do not thuse computers Parties: many of the, all the ... Exceptions: 70 all, 217 must of 7xx the rest of כל העולם all the world "mmy, some of, three of use 1 כל התיקום all the Aleo הרבה מהשוטדים many or the copy רון המןדעות חלק מחסוגל most of the notices part of the film טט צהמורות חולולות אל the rest of the pills Six of the tencher כמה מהם how many of Hear?

Indefinite Parnouns Someone, something ... Pronouns and Words standing in for nouns מישחי , 'איש הר משהו Definic Pronoun: XITI He Somewhere sometime, once הסרודר חזה? אנל הוא לא נק"ן עם יי באיזטהו מקום יי באיזטהו OTAL TX1 TUITT It's definitely somewhat This sweater? But it isn't clean. איפה המנרדחי היא בחיקון DY9 71474 TM Give a call sometime where is the lomp? It's being fixed. 1277'17 'the green one' Adjutives without their noun: ש לך גיטרה? היא בתיקון ביצים וכרת זה גועל -נפש. אני וק אוהבת קשרת You have a guitar. So where is it then? Just eggs are gross, I like the hard oncs. איזה טיכה את רוצה הירוקה Bimilarly, one uses TMIX, ATTX שאונה כו:p do you wont, the green one? השמלח הואה לג בסדר? נו קחי את ואת יש לך חבלי או תן לי אותוי Do you have strong? Then let me have it. That does no good? Then take this one. For the one that ... , the ones that ... Hobrew uses unit unit x For vague, less specific, It uses TT מה, אין השרב היוה אילם דורר אי איפה אלה שעושים ניף! Where one the ones that go beep? What, no onswer? It's awful. Numerals without them noun דיווה מקנדל Stop! It's a scandal. פל הבלגד שלך זה בגוטו מאחורה All your mass? It's in the brack of the car. and Constructs Possessive of ודען על "Yoram's brother" Yossesives Possessive of (or's) is ammonly 74 the son of the President. הבד של הכשיא our 1770 mg טלי アンソ プレ 'フタ・プロコ Mike's cell phone your DITU your T>U Similar to Nountadjective, possessed object + noun Nour 1270 your TYU Possessive Whose? YMTHU At significal noticell no thuin 1176 170 his thur Tite her Tyu . Whose is the yarmulka over there? (of Whom is the yarmally on הבן שלמימתחתן עם הבת של הרב! Whose son is marrying the rubbis daugher ?? The construct: (The son of whom is marrying the rabbis danshir) Set Phrases Possessive my, your, etc, 'to TXTI my brithe' 176 2777 noun tadjective houn to halifor (My)dog ('thedigot me') gome + soccer game of socier End+ wek tree + apple משחק של כדותל מטחק כדורגלל OFF WLIK TIPOTI YY good + game Landi of Israel אשיחק טרב/ ארץ יטראל

```
1. made of, composed of, a measure of
                               TIUN 119'U Min drup
   171 'J'U Gold Teath.
                                  7777 72 a tablespoon of salt
11'X917 7771Y Team of Dochrs
                               Ministry of Transport
                                                                    'XTUX D'UTO credit and
  7777 77 AU wedding diess
3. Naming and Branding
        1277X 71 Th the Statest Oregon
                                              11' 22T YIJ' P. Kibbate Ryonya
                                                'W'W-'M' Friday,
           17777 7773 the Rive Yarkon
                                          אל מפלגת הליכוד he ציניון
            2004 NIV the year 2004
                                            אר הודן החודים מצק מת קנון
            171X 'I'Y pine trees
                                                                       construct endings
                                         of an adjustive.
4. Using Certain nouns as the equivakat
                                                      1. The feminine ending 17, always becomes J7
           דירת עוק
                         , a ginn, apartment
                                                      AMATA Mai JIY-MATAK evening mail
          רצדות משנת
 RAFIL
                         a subcommittee
          טיחת חיונם
                                                      ונים בחוות בדכת -שחייה ונפק בדכה
  V3:1, 11
                         à free call
         משש _ תיפעת בכורה
 בכורה
                                                   . 2. The plural ending I' becomer ', but
   IT in construct phrases
                                                          the plum and IT does not change
    Attack it to scone
                                                       0.70 pasker - DUL 120 prend pasket
                       Word
 1747 AMITH the evening
                                                    D' MP lines - 17970 1717 telephone lines
                                             MINTIX meals 174- MITTITX eveny medo
 Infliction
             of the rule
           verbs: o Tensor (Past, present, future)
                                              o The three tenses.
                                                     725,
                                                                 KLYL
                  "Imperative (Regnest)
                                                 Will Shorten
                                                                 shortens
                                                                            shortened
                  · Infinitive (1,, to.)
                                                               747 Shorten!
                                             o Imperative:
  Roldfion to action noun: 7741 abbrevious
                                                               7477 to shorken.
                                              6 Infinitive:
 The past tease
                                                                  Model with verb: DP'get up'
                             11
                                                 「カ I為
                                   WL
                                                                               1 : MP, JX [ PO+ ND
                             \Pi
                                                           אנחון קמנו
                                                                       wegotup.
                                  you (musc.)
                                                 77
                                                     Non
 Syntax or the past tense
                                                                       you got up MXD TITX you got ap
                             Myon (fam)
                                                          אתם קמתם
                                                     WW
                                                           TIMP INX you gar py TIMP NX you got up
 1st 2 24 person opknhrno
                                  they
                                                    She
                                                              The of the pot up INP XIII he gat up
 pronouns.
                                                                               IMP X'Il she get up
                                 Meaning of the past knx.
   ? TIM? THE did you get up!
                                   727 hlready 77177 gust"
   TOP TI have decided.
                                 אתמול קמהי מאחד Yestoday I got up loti.
13rd person require XIT or XIT or AT
                                   TIDI MAP 722 Fre already got up, OK?
? DP X7M 'NX When did he get op? 'NXP PI'TI 'XX NX1 NNXVO. When you come, I has just getting up.
  712 127 Dir They've got up already
                                      present tense similar to hours and adjunter.
    TXPX'T shis got up.
                                 MUSC Sing: hosuffer for sing: 17, ar)
  דופרות קמו The aus rose.
                                 masc.pl. d'
                                                      fem.pl.: 177
```

Use of the present tense requires UP 'get up' DID XIII... TIX... 'JX I (masc)... you (masc).. he ... gets up progouns NOP X' N... TX ... 'JX I (RM)... you (RM) ... She...gets up. מתי את קמה בשבת? D'AP On., DIX... 73N3X We., youlpl.)... they ... get up. when doyou get up on Shubbat? 7777 77...771X... 73171X Wc(Con)... you (Rmpl.)... they (tim)... get up. מדי את קמה מחו? When are you getting up tomorrow? The future tensel similar prefix touther Example Opigetus! DIJIX IX I will get up Plural DIPI IIMIX WE WIN get up, Singular DIPITI MAX you (Masc) will get up TATITATIONX YOU(PI) WILL GETUP 7...7 you. you (mase) MIP' MI/ON they will get up you (fem) DIP' KIN he will get up l... they DIPIT X'IT she will get up Examples of a prediction: Use of the future tense: DIPX I'll get up Examples et a request: 1) A prediction, which is equivalent to the English future ППРП you'll get up

ППРП X2 you won't get up

ППРП XX don't get up

ППРП дои get up

ППРП gou'll get up

ПППП дет up! 10 in 2rd person fisher tense con be a request. The Imperative Forms of imperative (4) Igu top trob X4 (FGI MT gut up trow (Ig) up) 4X ITGI (KI masc, sing no suffix DIP get up! (to a male)

fem sing 'MIP get up! (to a kmole) masc. fempl. 7 7977 get up! (to mong) Notes: Negative Prediction X7; Negative Request 7X Colloquial Hebrew had more predictions. [150] found with positive reguestr. OKPX 'IXV > When I get up negative requests one future tense. The Infinitive From of the infinite No inflation to the word. X11 come! TTT move! 113 Ll Mviti 77 901 yo go! 1774 leave of! The distinguishing mark is a prefix of 5; 0777 to get up'
XX leave! 0777 get up! Use of the inhamical related to English 70007 to rub'
TTP take! 77 get down! To get down?

Notes: Peres not inflor

The sit! Notes: Peres not inflor

The sit! Notes: Peres not inflor

The sit! Notes: The second to know

The sit! Opender, or number, and is

The sit! The sit! I want to know

The sit! Opender, or number, and is Y 17 mh! []' U put! and Base the basic form of a word after 1177; Y177 Run, children. Root we paled off the endings or prefixer. Word with prefixer or suffixer There are also have with ni wa relation. Kuot Base IT'P promote 'TAT'? I promoted TV'goar'; A' AV sky'; 'N' ? chimical' 9-7-19 OTION I WILL DOWNER קדנו Word Patterns: biny union and mish Kalin ק־ם Diby a blen DIPXI the place swald adlate Introduction. 'MIPM my place Binyanin is for the adjustice and myas Boots ore not always similar infect, defect, affect, confection Mish Kalim is for the verbs. DITTP is the poof of the concepts UTP precede; ITTIZIT anticipate, DTPMI more brund stemony 9'TD

Examples of winds with he trut:	whe? 14 YIHAY has is
DITX "diet" PI] I bank 1711 UPITODIA CONSTR	
Functions of the voib Parkin 1. >477 2.>497 oRement	belong to specific categories.
Kemen	ibo note to leave the war.
הרפעל. א הרפעל. א הרפעל. א פועל. א פועל. א פועל. א פועל. א פועל. א	2 complan; 7'1ph parallel; 711 receive
רות בועזי ט בעזגר	timer they du. I 'trast'; TiolTi 'assure' 3 To' 1 'insure'
L. NIF'AL is often the passive of PA'AL	a only for all Menale
1]1 steal ~]]]] be stolen	8. PA'AL or PIEL for verbs denote
700 ruse ~ 7007 be rinsed	HITPA'EL denotes I doing something to cheself
2. HUF'AL is the passive of HIFIL	'doing something' HITPA'EL denotes I doing something to cheself (the reflexive)
7'107 explain ~ 71077 be explained	or doing something to one another
7' Jail skep up ~ 7] all be stopped up	(the resignical)
3. FU'AL is the passive of PI'EL	or doing something to one another (the reciprical) UXIX TIX TIPS? To shave the head ~ to shave onself
PS in hardout ~ PSITT be handed out	רותנשקנו בשיותי את אחי
TITLE share ~ TITU be shared	
HIFTL denotes cause something to happen > 772 grow ~ 7: This magnify	I kissed my brother ~ We Kissed (one another)
HIFTL denoks cause something to happen	טנ' מן לקים מתחנרים ~ לחבר שני חלקים
TTA grow ~ 7'This magnify	to join two parts two parts join together
l lllii i a a li a li albo llach	Illustrating the four active Binyamin
[TIME of TEXT ~ US [KIT	Binyan PA'AL DID to gather'
277 broad ~ 2' MTT to broden	
5 PI'EL dehates. I doing something to something	Past Prosent Prosent
HITPA'EL denotes happening by itself!	CILO CILOID SAM CEOIT CLOTTO
5. PI'EL dehotes. doing something to something' HITPA'EL denotes 'happening by itselp! AJ1719 'カラウィ ~ アリコカア AJ1719ア	כונ סת פונסות , m א כנס ל כנס
I cooked pudding the punding cooked,	, 1010 μο 12 012 μο 12
6. HIF'AL or HITPA'EL denote becoming.	(Plural) (Singular)
1771 yellow ~ 1'757 become yellow	Future:
101 old ~ TW'ATT become old-fushioned.	
7. PIEL denotes and action equivalent to the 1797 Poel ~ 7777 Ho ped	sorial D1]2x
112. 4 April 1 1 1 1 4 bright	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
TUA a bridge ~ TUA> to bridge TI'T'D 210 subsidize	תכנן סי יכנוס יכו סר
2017 Computer 2 WITH to computer The	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
•	- *****

DID 'aget up' - similar to all rerbs One syllable one sylloble Future Past resent Xela [11] MiP GK'D JJNb JNY J תקום קמח תקרגו למעם JIMP c^{\dagger} KK עלו גי, ICL KL 17 V.L. TART 1970 d a JWY 4 KI ודקום HIFAL prefix · Infinance Imperative Imperative Past לקרם UTP הכב סתי Tic f.OLF הכנס, הכנ'םי הכנסת DTOID J, KU נו כנ יפך 411 הכב סוג קכנס*ת* [tice of d I KL חכנ' 10 עכנ, פע ל הכנים and HITPA'EH Present Infinitive PIEL Bingon מכנים ים WC[i D PI'EL, HITPA'EL, and PU'AL CKC[, QLL WCL, OU Action noun related in prefixes, vowels, chosely require D, 2, 3, as the middle הכנסה Futur ond D'DX [(1) lorge. h תכניסר rout ודכבים 1301 PIEL No prefix; DJ12 יכ['10 שב בר וים CEO, CE 0', CE 07 Past Imperative Present 7]6]7 つだけれ XCEO Infinitive 010% IC[Q D 35/7 מענס ון C'[OK כ'[סתנו Uc[Q תכנ סך Action Norn כיבוס Mclou 7) 70701/1 כ'נסת עכן פ, כנ ענ, CIE OUL D32, C'[0 C'[0[U 22 J כינ סה Prefixes 'TIT' for past, infinitive, and action HITRA'EL Distinctive present, and Interestinase 'n, X, M' for Bingan : NIF'AL, HUF'AL, PU'AL Passive Example: D3Dimit 'to assemble' 'The rabbi found it' is 'It was found by the rubbi' Past Importive Passive ה הכל ס, ההכנטל Active ה תכנ 110 וועכנס ובי לה בגנב it was stolen 7037 m התכנט תם חתכב ס זכ הותלפתי I was replaced Infinitive: חתכנ ס תן no Iona הם ברטקו they were concelled להתכנס ה גכנ ס התכנסד a passive of PAAL. Action non! " NIFAL is sometimes התכנ סה used as Present: HIF'AL and PU'AL · HDF'AL and PU'AL; are the passive of EKCE OI TE VIL CE Q, A STICE O MUCEBILL ליעכנו ע o In colloquial usmer passive it less common. Fuhre: D]]] 'to enter' YIMI to abstran' 71 77X 77Th It was stolen. X ICC I 0]7 11] , dety of, [·11[] 2 DT7] to fill asked' 'ΠΙΧ 19' T ΠΠ Τ' Wes replaced ורוככנס I DION I verbs | unti to Right' non-passive ודתע ני ONIFAL is employed for 'תכנסך יעכנ ע 'gite of [UKYU 03777

구한T 1 X > TIXII The light didn't him on.	[NIF'AL] " IT for infinitive and imperative		
The program is opening	I for present and past,		
HUF'AL DIDITI 'to be inserted'	D])] to enter'		
Past Present	Past and Prescut. Past 170177 '70177 Prescut		
מות ס מומנסים הותפסוני הוכבסבך	[C[G [C[G'D] [C[OR [CEOT] FEAT		
מוכנסות מיהכנסות הרכל סול הוכן סתם	וכנסת בכנסות וכנסת וכנסתן		
הוכנס התבס הל	10303 0103 Imperative		
10 77/11	היכנס , ח'כנ ס', ה'כ'נ סנ		
V3 13 TO WE CONVENED	Future 0]j'] 010X 010" Imperative 010'77		
Future Past CTEORC' CTEORT ACED IICER	TICECTE THE MAN ACTOR IN TOTAL		
30 70 7	Δοίοι 10101 Ιζίστο 10101 Ιζίσ		
	Present Future Infinitive		
200	להיות מכובם אכרנס נכובם מכונם מכודם		
0 1.7 1 10 4 10	WCELL MOTOL NOLLOW TALL		
Direct and Indirect Objects	46110.		
o Prepisitions introduce indirect objects			
UD'Al 'look for' = Indirect is direct in the			
UNITIUT 'USC' = Direct in English requires in Hebrew].	othe thebrew direct object is indefinite.		
.			
Direct USMN'JX I'm looking for a babi	att blow defeat abject realizer TX		
MAN Use a peral.	Definise (70117 the ment) regularis 70171 TIX		
Indiact Direct	Take the meat Take the chair		
	אות אול		
Indirect objects 7, 1, 04, x,71/ to', in, with, from, on	Toke Dalyan to a film Take it 07077777X 177 177 177 177 177 177 177 177 1		
·Such prepositions are called indirect object	who are you the		
Indirect object Markers:	את מי לנוווי		
> TIND Wait for 1 101 trustin	Notes: "'M' who; 'M'M' what		
7 2'UP 17 listen to 2 yx7 touch	Definise Indefinite.		
7 TYXA believe 1 X JYAAA be fimiliar with	Adjustices may require, or always require a		
THE TANK MANY MAIN TON FORT WANT	7 7" belonging to preposition		
DY 72'T speak to >> 711 die of	1 TXX proud of		
DY 17 guard with 12775 be afraid of			
7 y 7x0 rely on Object morbers are in	ndillerent to definite		
ב רבתי עם נהג החשם חזר על	guerreled with adviner		
γ γχυ lookafur λη Ση Ι querreled with the			
	driver		

```
suffixer:
                          prefixes
                                     and
                   other
Prepositions and
Preposition + Suffix : proposing a
                                   personal pronoun (me, you, him, her, it, us, them)
                                                                 suffix, except for 'it'
                                                firm
                     Kois. Ho be in
                                          the
                                                        of
                                                             A
                                                                           frum is
                                    70 Keeps of Matrix here
Propositions tsuffix: 17, 1, 5 miles to
                                                                   לזה
                                           unique prepiorhoro
                           לנו
                     , Ј
               711
  2nd masc
                                 לך
              Dol
                           לכט
                                            X1 come
                           לכן
                    7]
                                 7
                                         סלקטאל התיקחם חיטל הצטרך.
  2nd frm
              Iss
                                  77
                                           7878 phone
                           להם
                    71
  3rd masc.
             In a
                                           71'T speak
                           להן
                                 לח
                     בה
              JuJ
  3rd fcm.
 Preposition + Suffix: 'MIX, IMIX: Expression of a direct object me, him'
                                                                                 2<sup>nd</sup>
                                   Preposition + suffix: Ily and is are indirect object markers.
  15+
               אותנך
                         או ולי
  Zhd masc.
                         XTICT
              ロフガメ
                                              KKI, WKILYWIL XK, XLICL
                         Xf压广
                                                                    NAT
             -- אוניכן
  I'm Fim.
                                     2 M masc. DOTTX TITX
                                                          CKCA
                         אותר
                                                                      KKT
  3rd masc.
              אן תם
                                                    TNX TOYA
                                     PM Rm: TONX
              צותן
  3ry fem.
                         אותה
                                                    אתר
                                                           CKILL
                                      3rd marc, DTIX
                                                           WILL
                                                    XICT
                                      3th Com! TIX
 Exemples: TATIX 'TIP'O TIME
                                   Noks: O Dy takes on an entirely new brok.
                                         2) The inflection of is soudd to dely simple explanation.
          I throw him out
             . . . בות אותנך
                                     Preposition + Suffix: 74, 7x, 1995 'TITX
            Take us.
Preposition + gutter: 7:202 for
This type of preposition is used
                                                                          אוֹרינֵר
                                              , גלי - גלינד
                                                                                   'ןחχ
                                                          יל לינו
                                                                  יעלי
by most Hebrew prepositions.
                                                                         אחריכנו
                                                           עליך על'כם על'כם
                                      אליך אליכם אמח בים
           TINE YELF
                                              אליד אליכך
                                                                  אחריכן עליד
                                                            72.59
  בחק שמפני בון לכם להשת שער
                                                           עליר עליהם
                                                                         אַהריה 🗓
                                                                                  אחריך
                                      3 musc Billsx
                                                    צליד
                                                                         אחר יהך
  21 Con. To7' 202
                      בטביקד
                                                                                  אתר יה
                                                           עליהך
                                                                  עליה
                                                    אל יה
                                             גליהן
                                      314 fcm.
             בטבילר בטבילם
                                                                                  1397
                                                                          לפנ'נו
   372 masc.
                      בעב יילה
                                                                                 לפניך
                                                                         לפניכם
             בטבילן
   3th Cam.
             Rules: Adustment (b) If the next letter is 3,2,009,
                                                                         לפניך לפניכן
Pronunciation
                                                    be solt,
                                    then it will
                                                                         Kel in O
                                                                                 1, 797
 7.1.2.2 and the like:
                                                    בכל יום
                                                                         לפניה לפניהן
                                        CE, the
                             CEMIT
Adjustment: If a
                          ' in for
                                                     everyday
                                        as critiasm.
                                        "Keri Khurat" "behold yome"
                            "bee fahad"
round follows, I is b't'
                                         Adjustment (c) If the next letter is a "lip letter"
               þis "kh"
בטלבים
                              למוה ל
                                                    5,472 then the pretix 7 is provinced
              " (cs' ci f
                             to a pnest
in styles
                                        ILTGI
                                                                  דמסליל
                                                    '70'97
                                                                                77717
              ר לנו, גענ
                            "lehologen"
כַּמַנַהּל
                                        and exemined and distribused and runding
              and combot.
                                                                               and grac m.
N K moneger
```

Which syllable is stressed in nouns and adjectives? Most nouns are stressed on the final syllable 1期20 [1]777.15 Noks: Segolates are in exception to inflictional endings, except plum. מקלחת מחבות פחד טופס סרט letter film form fear notebook shower o Fureign words full into two types: Otherny Latin suffix (double consonent, ent's ism') פרויקט מדכלימט סטרדנט · Plural foreign words rarely 'student' 'Morxist' 'project' fall on other inflectional D Most others stress the syllable before last. endings. א'נסטלטררים, דיזות אי- מיילים פרו'קט'ם, סטרדנט'ם, אוניבר ס'טרת "Email" "risa" "plumber" 3 forc Exceptions: UITUI'X | 1970 "telephone" TO"O73'AIX "internet" ostress tends to fall on the syllable "university" befor plast in children's words. · Must adjectives one stressed on the fine syllable. דמלה יפה משה המלקות העשה הולות המשונה "אמנה" "אמנה" "אמנה" "אמנה" "אמנה" החובות הבותה הולות הבותה הולות הבותה הולות הבותה הולות הבותה הולותה הבותה הבו ָרָג'רַ' ילן באלי לינדלי דמוקדטי "liberal" "practical" "Democratic" "Naive" ניו-יווקי יetי "grandmothe" "Rivka" "Rehovor" "Zichan" "Juprouse" "New Yorker" W; "there is, there one" . o Israel citer also have strasses with words "there is, there ore, there exists" U' ברל גב'ב ירושלמי רחובותי חדלתי בגדרי 7' Y 2 W' There's a problem. MI'YI W' There are problems. "there isn't, there arent.." I'X othe names of the fireign Nationalines in the enty 20th century do stress famil i 1977 '7211 '7211 '7211 '7211 IXT'11 I'X There isn't a video, 717TIY J'X There oren't ony cleaning "German" "English" "French" "Russian" "Egyption" "Other tensor, 1717, agreeing with ladits (I have: is v') P99 TIT That was a jum. חיתה תצונה There was an accident. othe construction v'... & denotes x his "Arab" TXT'11 T'T'X> There want be a video. MITTEL O' 17 277 Riven has a cleaning lady. MITTIN TIME X> There won't be my cleaners. 777114 'PU' I have a claning lady. I have! "17,77 are also placed offer was "I have "Youhave" Similar to U' is the particle MIT heris, herere 7177977 7]77 Here's the swirth. MITTLY 'S U' I have a cleaning lody X17 777 Here he is! חשצות חליט She has herve! Did Till Here they in. MITTY 117 W' We have a cluming ludy חשצות שחד ש' They have nerve. o'Don't have one uses I'X.,> TXTTI I'X O'DUP the heighbors don't have a video Milly 'FIX Idnit have a clanning lary.

· Furthare' in other tensor, Hebrew uses the ocolloquial Hebrew treats the possessed as verb 17'17 in place of W'. This means the Soit of a direct object, hence verb agrees with the thing possessed, 'to me were pains!

1X'T' II TO I' I' I' I' I' The neighbors will have a virbe, the use of TX is used for definite ?DITIX TEUI Do you have them? היתה לי עוזרת 79DMT カX 'と | 'X I don't have a number. I had a cleaning lady היך לי כאבים I had puns Quistions What, where, when' Questions of the type]']X-773 Dill' The question is similar to English, ? 77×1× 12 Who's shorting? J.\\ Otexpectation of a'ges' or 'no', tone of voice "What " Who's shocking! "Who: " מה הבוס אומר distinguisher the question from strument What does the hoss say? ? 1' 1X- > 77 1 071' Its Brom in Tal Arm? JIXXIII UDIX איפק Whereisheling? למה הצרגז וצולי " where" [Negation or how to say 'no"] Why is the trunk למה "Why" I'm not ..., he isnt ..., they didn't Prepositions come Defore the noun ? THE I TY I What did 010 negate a sentra, colloquial Hebrew What did you lak up! אגל מי עם אכלן נ insertor X7 after the subject (or, more Whose place did you entat? בטביל מידנידות י accurracy, in front of the predicte). Who were upon checking fir? P'7 X2 トコ'ガオ The tank is empty. ' I'X as the opposite of U' 779 X7 X171 Hes not here. אחהלא מדלוק האוד. או אחהלא מדלוק האוד. אודה לא מדלוק האוד. " For "there isn't ... , there creat , .. I haven' 'n>XV X> I don't ask [XI]'X There isn't have. Offermal Hebrew uses I'X instead of X7 Negation is tructuctions. "The cave in the Friday strongs from Israel."

OA few similar statements to English.

771 W? X'Il 77PM1 TIXIVIT owhen using the infinitive to issue an instruction, use X7 in the normal way to Make it a negative,
TITY XY No moving, Don't move! The cake in the fridge or for Subbath. > UTU'S D'711 THU' o the communas from or a negative Do you writ some stimps from Ismel? איפה האדון צם השטרייתי request is to use 7x, plus the future tinse. TITT 7X Don't move.
'29 UT 7X Don't spill, Wheres the gentlemen in Shtreimel? oflyong Hebru ofka prefix to mer U
7'17171 1797 O By contrast, [1] NZ, would mean you won't move." the flow (that is) in the plan LDA prediction rether than request. Degra Words, T, TJ 77, TX O Noks: TXX 'Very' equally follows in adjective.

'TX' to equally ollows on adjective.

[Most degree winds follow on · Degree words usually come before their adjective in colloquial use (very, a bit, quie, so, more).

TUP TXX Very hard IT 9' T quite nice

TVD TXX שוח סל כל-כך- פה שיח לום a לצת קשה adjectic קטה יותר TUP 971 harder 79' X771 real Mice.

go with Vebs: · Degree words also אני מאד מצטער I key much regretit. לח קצת מפריצלי It bothers me a little. זה מתחכך יותר מדי It's rubbing too much. Embedded Clauses The patton UUYTING TIST 'JX 'I WINT to sheeze' Many Hebrew vebs take on infinitive just life English Want to, for example, 7717 'WAN', 1700 refuse, 770 31/2 'try' אוע בו אוען דוצה להתצטש T אוע ה אועצפ.' o In Free, Hebrew commonly has an infinite Where English has in '-ing! Sometimes they try shoring. הוא מתצקט לשרוק He insister on whistling. הוא אוהבל לטוס אן הוא הפסיק , AIT? He lover Plying so he stopped hishing, יטראלים מרבים לנסוצ לחוייל Israelis do a lot of traveling oversus. דה גים צמצטים להביט לצדדים Drivers low very little to the sides. Relative clauser with U okdathe danses, (the gny who colled the room that I pointed) one commonly

introduced by conjunction U. is prefixed to the next word, and equivalent to 'who, which , that' אסולט סונוטואוז חוזו Herès the bus that goes to Gilo.

יחל שאניה שא איפה הלחמניה שא פלתי PITIP MUNG WHOST LEADY Whom you

Advotid Clauses: '9. DX W 72/32, W 17/17

· Advertial clauses expressing time, purpose, cause, etc. require a conjunction, W

Advers of Time and Place Advers of time and place can safely be placed in the same position.

JU' XITT TUDY Now his askep

TU' I'VDY XITT His now askep. הוא ישן צכטיך His oskep now. שם אני קונה בד There I hay doth XE' קונה בד שם I buy cloth there. offebreu adverts can also come between verb TI DU TIIT IJX and subject, The Pathern T"N7 310 'Its good to smile!

Hebrus removes 'Itis', unlike English,

U1717 121010 Itis daycons to ski

11] TUP Its had to rest. "Similarly for the construction its good that.. MXIW 210 It's good you've ame 17 1'XU 7711 It's weird he doesn't have

Reported thoughts and object clauses. · To I cad into reported statements, busels, feelings, etc. one generally inservs ly, which is equivalent to that! |MI TIY U'U TMIT XITT He said that there's Shin time.

770] NIW IWIN 'JX I think its ok. · Veibs or adjustives that require an indirect objus mark, e.g. . 2017 19; 17110]

are adjusted in the presence of bor 7 Π] I' X I TŪ TΠ9 N' IX I'm afraid homight run away. Π' ΣΥ' ΠΙΟ ΠΙΟΊ ΙΙΧ I'M Certin it will Workous.

o Some verbs connot take a clause begining with U, instead one has to use, UTO, UTIT דנדנו. על כל חנילט, מני נמחכע Me talked about the fact that the Kight was ging on DIN XZ EXT ILI ME, OIK KEG LONDING

I'm totally against them starting such a gimich. o In Journalistic Hebrew 7, is used in place

הצתון מדווח כי באחרונה נראו בארץ שני כוכני סיינפלד The paper reports that the two Sicnfeld Stors were sighted in Ismel.

אחרי שהתונ' צכל, הוא פיהק After the parrot atc, it youned. ציפה את גות לפני שבאת לכצור where did you live before you come here? אני הולך למרות שגם הוא הולך I'm going despite the fact that his also going. חלש לאל עם אונו שע ביינו אונו של אונו של אונו ביינו בו לא לאל שלו בדוך בל לל שלו אונו אונו אונו אונו אונו אונו

"'), a common word for 'because', has no U. Nor doer DX "if. אלאל כי 'ט תבן לון באלאל בי 'IX I'm calling because there's a hitch.

PIGT TIX XXIX TIET TX If the pager wont were out, its broken.

· A quite district, two word conjunction is 17 0x, which has nothing to do with 'D or 11x. The statement ir similar to 'although' in the sense of though admittedly'.

יש לבו חנויות בחדרות. אם כי לא כמו בפריז We have great stores, although not like Pans.

יאולש האלש אל לא נד לק בש עצרתי הצור השמאלי לא נד לק When I stopped, the left hand didn't concon.

O Even for English, after coning while watching' Hibren uses the whole clause. הוג שן אחרישהוא אוכל

He sleeps after eating. למרות שניצחנו חתרנו לפערה

Vespite winning, We worked for a comprise. מגז התפטרותן לג נרגח בטלויץ'ח Since resigning he hasn't been seen on tr.

לפני צלייתנו למטוס ענרנו עוד בד יקות Before boarding the plune, We went through more chauss.

"There are soveral other prepositions that take U and 7 Where English might use -ing. 21417 72 17 TX 13'UV We did it without thinking.

spotting me. חכה טניה במקים להטוך. Wait a second instead of grabbing

In alloquial Hebran, (אוא) צאם בשו היד עסוק בלעטות ספנזיה בחיקקטח

"Contrast U to denote 'so' in the sense in order that' with the use UTD meaning so in the sense 'and as a result. שומדים את זה בסוד שלא תהיה פוניקה They're Keeping is Secret so their wait be paric.

פספסתי את הוטרמפ, בקשלצ אהיה בשיחה I missed the lift SOI want be at the talk. othe counterpas of an English equivalence clause with 'as' or like' generally employs UIDO, or W 193.

גני מוד אג, כפישכולם מודצגים היום I'm warried like everymes wuried today. דאת כיתה קשח, כמו שיגלה יודע

לוז is a difficult class, as you kniv. כלי שציינתי חנרון היתה נידתו הדגעונה טקדוד

o For hypotherical "the or as if use 17x2 הוא דועדת כאלו חטפה שוק

She's shoking wit she had a shock Schlaces without a subject

The general plural, [11] WIT 12,70 Quiet, people

are thinking' To express one forgets, people forget, you

open-could, non-specific subjects, furget."

Hebrew specifies the verb (or adjustive) is used in the Masculine phonod, without

its possible

TUSX, 'XT'S, T'TY Without a subject.

oseveral adjustices, rubs, and other words

need not have a subject
'XTO 'your better'
TU9X you may
if spassible

7'74 its newsery DIT its hot.
71 its a pity 77 its wid. 77 its wid.

TUSXWIIWITIX I think you con. By now ifsimpossible. U'I DIUS I'TY One just needs minstinct. 7'78V 1109 Sure you must. 7211U 7172 It's obvious that it a shame, YINI TOU TIXIT X > TIX Can't you see its cold outside. Special Roof Types: "Weak gc Zarof" 717 MOHS · Introduction: roots ending in it are a problem because they can mutate or venish. overbs built with such non are pronounced Kana, hikna, gila. lack a third consonant, and are supposed by nor '. Build 7]] Drink 77V Compare 71107 Refer 773977 WORD 170'T Cheat 170'T Be appointed התאחה Specialize התאחה 0 9-first consonent Y-second consument >- Third consumpt 7' - 150+ is abstract. IT'F in PA'AL and PI'EL PA'AL : Tra go into exile የልነ: הלתה , חלילא אלותו יגלית לאלות גל'נו גל'תם גל'תן Present: 717/2,017/12,7/12 Future: 17/11, 17/2', 17/1

פו'EL היא'ז 'to discover'

אילית', ג'לית, ג

מגלה מגלים , מגלים , מגלות יותונים

Fuhre: הלח, הגלה, לגלה, הגלה, הגלה, הגלה, הגלה, הגלה, הגלה, וגלו

Imperative: 177 Infinitive: 1171>

Achon Noun: 1717

The present from sing and post 3rd from, sing.

from Mosc, sing. is -e to-a and-a to-to.

PA'AL PI'EL
Present Fem 77717 7727X
Singular.
POST 7777

2. In most cases where there is no suffix,
the TIT verb will end in the rowel.-e.
Written as (-TT).

Present Pa'AL 17/12 Present PIEL 17/215

15t Future Pa'AL 17/2X 2th Future PIEL 17/27

· Exceptions; (1) 3rd mose singular will ena

(2) The infinitive will end in און ברלה, גילהי ההכלה דולק, אול התגלות להתגלות להתגלות להתגלות להתגלות

3. The past 1st and 2nd sing, and plural the verbs end in -i.(wnthn') PAIAL TIPIA, TIPA

PI'EL Dn'7'2 13'7'2
TI'S: HITPA'EL and HIF'AL

HITPA'EL! התגלית, התגלית, התגלית, התגלית, התגלית, התגלית, התגלית התגלית התגלית התגלה בתר לחוד ו

התגליתם, התגליהן, התגלו בהתגליתי התגליתם בהתגליהן

מתולח, מתול לה כמתולים, מתולות יחופרים

Roots with gutterals Future: הראה, תהגלי בהלח, תהגלה, ההולה והגלח, ההגלו, יהגלו Introduction: 'Gutturals' are letters 17,17, y Imperative: חל אחת Infinitive: חול אחת אחל are throatily vowels affecting heighbing woods. Action Noun: - 717 2777 o'Europeanized' Isradi accent, y is similar to X. HIF'AL: 17717 'to banish' Also, 17 sounds similar to X. Lastly, 17 חגליתי, הגלית, הגלית הגלה, הגלחה : Past became similar to 2. הגלינו הגליתם, הגליתן, הגלו · Invested common one the entitled language Present: חולאא, מילאא, חלאא o Two other letters, & and 7 have light Future: 1777, 172, 1727, 1727 eguttural' effects. הגאה, ולא', ולאח, הגאה When the first letter is "qutteral" Imperative: 17/27 Infantive 71/2/17 J'NXIT belove "he emin" 17x pack "aRoz" "I'WIT think "HaShav" Action Noun: 11' 717 077 Destroy Hercz" T' 2yil transfer "Havir" The verb table follows: אי לחון Decide "Helit" TTY] be obsent "neDAR" O The Feminine is identical to PA'AL and PI'EL 7 Ty Hup "azar" DIFthere is no suffer, the rule is idental. UTY] Vanish."noLAM" 3 The Past 1st and 2nd and pl. end in -e, not-i. HUF'AL and PU'AL N'? belong to this youp. 01. Gutterels connet tolerate a preceding i' vowel in their prefix. The vowel is HITPA'EL DIT FATITY You were discovered. lumined to en "e" or "a" PA'AL: Future: 21 Un', '24177, 214M7, 214 NX HIF'IL 'N'YAN I have bruished PU'AL DTI > 12 You were discovered Infinitive: 21077 HUF'AL '7' PAIN I was konished. HIF'AL: Past: בישורת ביים אוד' ב Past: 2'צחח, קום חחות החשבתי 717 in NIFAL: : 1772] be revealed! רגליתי בגלית, בגלית, בגלית בגלתה Past: הליתי נגלינו , נגל 'תם , נגל 'תן, בגלו Future: 14nin, 24n", 14ni, 14nx Infinitive: 2017/17 וללה, [גלית וגלים, בגלות הוא Present: חול אות באלים 02. A Further adjustment is made to היגלה , היגלי, ייגלה, היגלה בחלה Future: Strengthan I and 17 (but not 17) ביגלח,"גלו, גגלה PA'AL TITUT, TITI Imperhase: חלאיח Infinitive. חולאיחל HIPIL החדרת', הערכת ,תעדיד MIF'AL TUST, DITT Action noun; 7172'17 03. The letter of behavior like y and i) The run table is similar to other ' except for PA'AL to a, nother than a. Binyanim, except for: O Fem. sing is not expected forTital, n'77] When the middle letter is guttural @ Colloquidly, 1777] rather thin 1777] TXTI compatible "ta'AM" TXVI remain "nish'AR"

YTI'A iron "gehis" TTI be careful "no'HAR"

TY 1 burn "ba'AR"

TY 1 burn "ba'AR"

TY 17 TTI Shake oneself off T7 'I congramlate "be'RAD" "hit na AR"

(1) Where y, 17, x are middle lethers, Hebrew bolsters them by giving them 'more breathing space, that is, by preventing another consinuer from blowing immediately. The problem arises mainly in verbs with stressed endrys. 0', 17, 7. The remedy is to insert a helpmy' a riwel. 'fash Present Future הזהרי, תלהרו לוחדים מוהרות זהרה , זהרו PA'AL תיזהרי, תיזהרו בלְהָרה בוֹלהרו NIP'AL הוזההן, הולההן איץ HVF'AL תהלי ,תנחלו מנהלע, מנהלת ניהלה, ניהלו J'PI'EL ואיח תנוחל תנוחלו מנוחלים, מנוחלת נוחלה נוחלו אביטף תתנהלי מתנהלים מתנהלות התנהלה אודף אדוא Notes: IT tends not require a helping vowel. D In PA'AL future of middle guttural verbs, -obecomes -a-e.g. 77777, 7712X 'choose' and 7xUN, 7XUX 'ask' 3 Where PIEL has a middle X or 7, the vowels in the respective action noun will be e-u, not i-u. 71X'77 description "tige UR" 017'9 detail "pira" Yeut" UI7' 2 explosion gi Yeursh " UIX' despair "yc'USH" 1 A peculiar adjustment, more among found in firmal

thm colligeral Hebrew involves PIEL past and PUAL; When the is a middle X in 7, any preceding -i - is lowered to -e-; and -u-is lowered to -o-When the final letter is a "guttern1": MIY YON "TSRAH" Examples: ППЭ] open "higha" MY'I defeat "nisAH" y T' Know "yaDr" [77] Take ashine "hitkalah" Y'77917 Surprish "Haffich" YMUI sound "nishmA"

1) Whenever a verb or other word ends in 11 or y. (or not in). Which is rare to 17), the last rowel must be -a-, This is true for nearly all Bingenina and tenses. PA'AL Present TIRID, YAIV INGATHER 1707 YINY? PI'EL INFAMPAUT Y HUT FUTUR MIN', DILV' HIF'IL Pashtינסיד, איטמיע presentlibin, אים מיטמיע NIFIAL FUTURO "DOW" INFINITIVE TO 17 YAW 179. 1-syllable Future 1713X y 13X Infiniture 17137, y y] > othe major exception is PA'AL future -a-is substituted אסל עולס, טלוט אסט, other are other firmal styles FOR PIEL AND NIFAL, MILY , VIIU' and N/D" 2) Converse to feminine suffer be a final guttrient of Kumor TY or TIT. שומעת, סולחת SINGER WITCHLE רטמעת, נרצחת משועת, משחת Koots with 9, 2, 2 'soft' or 'hard' o Virtually without exception, 2,2,9 as a first verb will have a hard pronunciation (b, K,p). · Puinta terro insert a "dagesh" · Conversely, the last letter of the Verb recieve a soft pronunciation (r, ch, r), 1, 1, 1, 5,

First letter 87'1 asked 'bekosh' 270 wrote "Kotav" 709 exempted "patrak". Last letter I W'T calculated "kishoev" TOW Spilled "Shiffeet" - 770 burned "SaRAF" When 1,2,9 are not the Arst letter, but a outsex of the prefix (middle Consument), then there are rules for hard or 50F1.

Usually Solt: 1,2,9 directly following verbal Pitchy one soft.

Future	YPTIG	Tulaille SITTIP	
	71 <u>1</u> 71 1 2	Infinitive PITZIY	
		Past [77]	
Present	REU T	Future 709X	Infinitive 7097
Present.	70 19 M	Future 7019X 70197	
Presenz	מגנן, ס	Past . 'MD1271 noce of	
Future	עכ[ים XC[יָּם	Inflame D'1217	
Present	מוכנם	1 A 3 T V V T	Futre DJDIX DJDITI
	Present Present Present Future Present	LUCEUT DIJIN BLOCK DIJIN	Present 709% Future 709X Present 709% Future 7019X 70197 Present D'12% Past 'MD12M MD12M Future D'12M Toffmine D'12M Toffmine D'12M Toffmine D'12M

Notes: HITPA'EL profixes [My, N') have a hard 2,0,9,5 miluly after future and inhance prefixer e.spT]'n, XLTG להי זדק

Always Soft: 1,2,0 owhen a suffer occurs for 1,7,0 the sound does not change הלכתו , הלכו ,הולכים,ינצ' הלך

Usually Hard: 1, 2, 9 as middle consumoth oThis holder for the entire set of HIF'IL, HUF'AL PIEL, Many refor and their

PU'AL, HITPA'EL forms, how the hard I in PI'EL to dulay ... 1747, 274, 274, 2014

אוד'ון לישניב להשכיב ... לוקשכיב אודים לי און לא אודים אודי

OPA'FL present and past 7,7,9 are soft, while in the future and infinitul are best classified

as hard

Past PA'AL Presens 721V Future 7170', Dut DISA' INGAINE 71704 DISAF

@ NIFAL Present: and part, middle 1, 2, 9 arc hard, while futine and infinitive one soft:

NIFAL PRESENT 72WI POST Future 714" Infinitu 730"77 Four-consument ruts:

Corresponding action houn

are formed with roots of four or even five consoments.

7490 "rub" "shifsHEF" DODO Thiss " "PAS FOS"

71717 "get an Evsed" "har Bal BCL"

71201777 "get elevocud" "hithishmel"
1717 "Waste" "bizBEZ"

797W "duplicate" "Shik PEL"

DD 79717 "carn a living" "hit parnes"

XIZ", XZ", XZ", XZ", XZ"N, XZ" · Four-consonant riot repeat the same two רות שב , מתישב , יתישב ,להתישב Consonant (reduplicance routs) e.g. 3p-7p PAIEL has slight, anomalous, and Hebrer finds it convenient to turn foreign nouns into verbs. JUTY to JUTY computerize regular adjustments 7x" form? 179710 torpedo' - TOTO tor pedoed, T9710 Was Past 'MMI' Present DT1 Future DIT'M "tarpaha" "tarpaha" "turpaha" X'Yונו osuch vers and action nouns here the Infinance UIT'F Derivat ?"9 verbs. same rowel pattern as if they had three Consumero. 7 ptp 'ruined', 7ptp 'was touined' o some PA'AL verbs, wherever there לף לף אוח 'become ruined' is NIF'AL, HIF'AL, and HUF'AL available, 3119 roth upset the normal pattern: प्रविद्दरं , द्वद्वद् 1) Some verb &, some very common, lose their in PA'AL habore, יוליהו, מקולים, מקולים יואיטף infinitive and implative. תקולקל , קולקל , קולקדתי a) they adopt the vowel -e-アロプロアX b) rather like 1">, they add a TI suffix Example: 10'-si)" | Present: 101" אקולקל מקולקלים או HITPA'EL: מקולקלים Past: '771U' התקלקלתי ... יקול קלו Future: 10, 107, 1077 להתקלקל, התקלקל 1WX,11W', 11WT Impersive 11W, '1W אתקאקל תתקקקקי RUL, LUL Action houns: דון בולקלות, הולקלול Infinitive: 71107 219 Roots. @In HIFAL the rout letter is climinated oRoots whose first consonant is and in compensation the prefix is are called "D roots (9 standing given the vowel 1 throughous, thus]' WIT for the consummer of eny root). 'sit down," Etamples: / Past.. I'WIT, MIWER', FILVER, FILVER, FILVER IU' sit "yahshar"
T'F' give "yil Dah" / Future.. '1'いけ、1'以カカ、1'以 Janitur 1'以177 3 A RW "9 roots also yield NIFAL TYII hold a meeting X'XIII bring out "Leh Yotse" again with I in place of 1. Thus, NIF'AZ Country ort 75' 'created' 7511' was created' XX" export "yec+500" Prexaz 751] Future 7 /11" Infinitive 7/11/77 T7 go down "ynhRad" Similarly met - Present 7417 10' sleep "ceshown" Future TUII" Infinitive TYII'IT 7711 remain "notor" other common varis of the anomylous 10'77 Settle "hetaShev" type include T7' go dwn' Regular 7"9 verbs FURNIC TIM, TIM, TIX o 7'19 roots are perfectly regular in Infinitive 7777 PI'EL, PU'AL, HTTPA'EL, for example, Imperative: ITT, TT, TT XX" expurt and DU'NT 'to settle'

· The guithrai ST' Know' Future 'YTM, T77, T7X Infinitive 7777 Imperative 177, 77, 77 · The verb with a final X, 'XY' 'go out' Future: 'X-TM, XTM, XTX Infinitive: NYTY Imperative: XY, XY, XX Cross-over roots with initial T, D, Y, W, W Norses: Siblants are the consumants that hiss' 7, D, Y, W, W. Where the rust begins with y-1-W. Binyan HITPA'EL does not allow forms such as 47 will. Instead. to make the 717 more district Phoneheally from the U ross, y A.T.UT. Root; 1-2-D HITPA'EL: not: JOD ATT ... but: JOADIT endanger onselfe HITPA'EL: nit UTUTIT., but UTTUT Scratch unexell Root: U-7-W o This phenomenon called 'Sibilam cross-ove' affects for consonant roots: ROOT: 11-13-11-W השתגעת, השתגעת, השתגע, משתגע, אשתגע, השתגעו, להשתגעו, להשתגעו Cross-over applies in all forms:

HITPA'EL: not: DAYWAA. bur DASTUT get hored.

.. and corresponding action mouns --NID NOIT, endingering oneself. Further etamples. FITUT cough 777UN participate YONDN look YIDTIUT be anvinced 177117 Stretch. 711] TO 17 be blinded · Initial Sibilinar of form I on y, require a o for the next letter. Rooz 7~1~4

HITPA'EL not TYYNT but TYVYT Further examples. TYUYT be sorry Infinitive: MA DTUYIT be phonographia DYA UYA diminish

MANNICK VUBS] " I roots A Few vubs lose an initial I. The commonest Gre: 0791 Fall, which loses Jin Future and infinitive. Fulme 719', 797, 71977, 719X Infinitive 7197 ONDI travel and I'll fouch lose the I in the future and imperative. Future 190', 1907, 40], 407, 40' ν χή ως η 'νς ρ' , νς ρ' ως η 'νς ρ' ως η κ α κη ', κρι ', κρι' κο ρ' ως ρ' ω Impurative 110, 40, 40 177, 177, 77

3XV] bear' loses the] in the futur infinitive, and imperative. Future: XU', 'XUT, XUT, XUX Infinitive: MXUF Imperative: IXU, XU, XU \$\frac{1}{7}\pi \q'\re' \loses the I and the · gerond) for past tense. בתבו ,נתתם, נתתן, ותבוץ אח [תתי, נתת, נתת , נתן , נתנה

Prusent, 71], [1], [1], [1], [1], [1] be surry. Normal Future In', 'Inn, TITT, MX Ímperativa III, III, III

DUλ] walk up to' is separated by post and present (NIF'AL), while future and infinitue helong to PA'AL. וגעת', וגעק, וגעת, וגע, וגערו אור [גשנו ,[גשתם, בגשתן, בגשו Present: אושאז, ביצטים, בצשות און, עאז Future: 142', 1427, 42I, 42', 427, 427 υλη, **ປ** λΧ Infinitive MU17 1777: take is the only rest to lose 7 דת את', יקח, תכן ח, בכן ח, תכן חוי, יקח, הרץ היישו κςη, πςη Infinitin: 7 1777 Imperative: IMP, 'MP, MP ITTI go' is the only veb to lose an initel M. Future: 107; 1077, 771, 777, 77 'つヤカ、Tヤカ、TヤX Infinituk:カットト Imperative: 15%, 15%, 77 717' and 7'74: 712' con' and 7'74 'must' not only look unlike any other verb, but change binguam in some tenses, or worse. יכול , יכולח ניכולים , יכולות present יכולתי ,'כולת, הוה ,'כול ,'כלח: +246 יכולנו ,'כולתם, 'כולתן, 'כלו Future: וֹלְילוֹן וֹלְילוֹת לְינוֹלֹן בּוֹנִלְן בּוֹנִלְן אוכל, יוכל, תוכל, יוכל

Infinitive: None.

工门: צריך, צר יכה, צריכים, צריכות היית צדיך, היית צריכה הייתי ,צריך Fuma: דעטון, הצטרכי ,'צטרך, הצטרן דעטדך, הצטרכן, צטרכו, אצטרך Infinitive: 7710/17 Some vobs beginning with X. TMX 'say, tul', YOX 'eat', 27X 'like' Future: אינצר, תאמרי, 'אמר, תאמר אוצר, [אמר, תאמרו ,'אמרו או כל, תאכל, לאכל, תאכל לי אנל אנל האכל י ואכל, האכלו ,'אכלו אהב, תאהב, יאהב, תאהב באהב, תאהבו ,יאהבו o TAX has an infinitive, TXIT, but in first is future and infinitive For TXX. Past 7xX Present 7117X Future ... 'T'AT, T'AT, T'AX Infinitive TINT The verb 17:17 be · No present tense, so Hebrew inserts a X'il or XIII The vobs 'T'live' and TIX 'dic' o 'M'live' and MA die' are maverick verbs. · Unlike BP 'get up', 712 has a rowel in the 3rd person and present tense. מת נמתה מתו זכא? Presut תוחה, מתים, מתוח, אוה, מתים, Future n'nn, nINX Infinitive 7117

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71) 1 veibs: behave differently, with -e-
o 'TI is odd become there it a. 3rd person
 past and in the present tense becomes
                                             in the past and present trase prefits,
                                            rather than ia, and a sof 1, 2, 9.
 two consummy.
ריה , חייון, חייתם, חייתד, היך, היה,
                                             הכלתי הכל ני, הכלת הכיל הכילהו המא
       יח, קייק, חייק, חיית
                                                  הכלנו הכלתם הכלתן הכילו
                                            מכילות מכילום, מכילום, מכילות Presut: חוף אכילום
Pregent! חויח, חיר, חיר, יח
                                            future: וציט', וציטן, דנילן, די איטין, ליטין, ליטין
אר יח, תחיה, תחיי <sub>כ</sub>יחיה האות ל
Infinitive: 1117
                                                   אכיל, תכיל
                                            Juniahu: ヤッカヤ
<u>J''Y roots</u>! (Ayin-ayin) roots, since the
middle letter is represented by 'ay.n.'
                                            More examples:
o HIF'IL form -ee-(not i-i) prexit and prot.
                                                                       1, 21) bubour
                                                bruterspun FICIT
             -ae-(not-ai) for future
                                                                       Y'Y7 peep
                                               1127 react
                    and infinitive.
                                               הרים וורו
                                                                       X' 17 bring
                                               1'Un reply
] ATT 'defend' PAST ] ATT
                                                                       7'YIT QUAKEN.
                                               1'17 Shift
              Prexar 1 AX
                                            What are the route of there vehs;
                                             (6c,2 4 ← 6-4)
              Future 11'
                                                     (nc'r ← [~c~r)
             Infinitive 1277
                                                 PA'AL Verbs with -i-a- in the future 'grow'
Likewise PPA 'alkerage', TyA 'dore', and PAA 'command'
HIF'IL restor with two-consonate skms: 7'Dil, 7'Dil of few PAIAL restor do not have -io- in
                                                 the future bur -ia.
· HIF'IL verbs have two consensate showing their
                                                ל, גדק יגדל
                                                · A small grap of intronsitive verby have
 base, rather than three, 7' 217 recognize types
                                                 -ia- in the future, and -ae- in the prome
  and 7'Dir contain types.
7'27 Verbs: behave similar to other HIFIL verbry Thigrow Past 7 Th
                                                             לבל, גדלה, גדלים, בדל, הדל, הדל, Present
 in turns of vowels on 9,3,2 behavior.
                                                            Future: 71/272, 11/272, 17/77, 17/77
 הכדתי , הכות, חכרת, הכיד , הכידה . וף
                                                            Fatra になてな、はてスカカナスコ、ヤマスカ
       הכרנו הכרתם, הכרתן הכירי
                                                                 אגדל, תגדל ,תגדלי
 אכיד, מכידה מכידים, מכידות האכידות Present:
                                                           Infinitive 71727
 Future: וד'ט', ודכיך, תכידו, 'כ'דו, דיט'
       אכיך <sub>ל</sub>תכיד לובי
                                              More Exemples:
                                                                        777 cease
Infinitive: 7'017
                                                ju' sleep
More Examples:
                                                                        MAN beglad.
                                                7011 be absent
                         Tresort LEIK
TIAN say, tell
                                               Jypun Monder
400 Heigh
                        D, 74 Pork
                                           <u> 1007, 100; 100;</u>
                                                                        in the Suture
J'YN Suggest
                       7147 rescue
                                          o Two vebs have -in-
                       121717 horm.
"T'NIT Undo
                                            and infinitive forms
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200 lie down ココロ Past VICE Present דושכב, השכב', שכב, השכב בט כב , תשכבו , שכבו, אשכב Infinitive: 1707 : לנט ילנט of hundre have in the fiture and imperative, and me otherwise regular. WJ7 Wear' ひコヤ Past Presony V117 אלבט, תלבט , תלבט ילבט Future ללנוט or and likewise for TNY study and PXU ask' Inhnitive X'' Verbs: XYN, XYN:

Eurther Source of PO'EL and HITPO'EL X' 'P" verbs : XYD', X'YD ? (there consonery roots: o Verbs with a final & are termed YYIONI DIOW up (intronstre) YY19 blow up (transitive) 1] ID turn (transitive) [] [7.77] complain X"> verbs. Notably, XYD 'Find' לווא run השתולל &Y'lease', X77 read; bull' TTIM DIT confort. UUIU roam X JU hate Pasts XXN אני מסובר את זח אבל זה לא מסתובב טוב! I'm turning it but it isn't turning properly. Present: MIXXID, AIXXID, AIXX, &XIX More Plural nouns: Future: XYXTI, XYA', 'XXNTI, XYATI, XYXX Ylurals ending in 111: o Most nouns are planed with D'or 717, while מצאן, 'מצאן] Infinitives XIYMP. some do use [11 (stress-agin). 1) Many nouns for objects, that involve priss oNitive X'Y' 'leave' acts in the future and infinitive like "9 verbs. of things, notably body parts, אצא, תצא... לצאת דרצע רגליים four legs. oThe word is related to HIF'DL, X'YITI tuke ont Examples: which past tease words are stightly different. D'']'U teeth DIIJTIX ears 1119 PWD spectrules הוציא הוציאה הוצארו הוצאתם, הוציאו אותניים hips הוצאת' בוצאת D'1] 9 | X bicyck D'1777 Socks. " Similarly X'17 bring has the vowel e in the post tax 1117 - CHOKING --2) A fair miscellaneous nouns include: הבאת, הביא הביאה , הבאנו הבאתם, הביאו D'IN WATCH מאל שמיים A. minur bingan: the PO'EL and HITPO'EL: D'' THIS lunchtime. D' Flu mayin The word ! DP; Two consonary roots: D-P form is simply , as with The construct KADD the letter 1; and ordinary plurats: 2. Creater third consonum: This is done by גרגי ניילון רגלי ה מפה nylon socks. repeating the second. the legs on the worth Moreover, 1, 7, 9 are soft. For example, DAIP larense Dual Endings in D" קומעתי , קו מעת ,קוממה,קומם,קוממה בוצם D'' ANU two hours D'' Al' two days קוממנו , קנממתם ,קם מה נקומטו אלאיש פעל חודשיים DIJULU HUR HUKS שועד פעמיום ששף יות שונתיים מיקומם, מקוממה , מקוממים, מקוממות: Presont 1119 PX 2000 מאתיים 200 אקומט, תקומם, תקוממי, תקומם, יקומם :Future: מקומם Plural of segolax nouns with of-בקומם, תקוממו , יקוממו (e.g. N7IDD 'tradition') Infinitive: DNIP > o Stress fills on the female plural othe sound is instead -u-n- are -our for ondings which have three syllables. PO'AL MUPV'AL קומם ,מקומם יקומם Type 1: -e-et or a-at - - a-ot · HITPO'EL is like HITPA'EL except for the מקלחוֹת, מפלצות ב מקלחת ה מפלצת repeated third consoner following the 1. Type 2: -o-et: --- o -o-ot מת קומם , תקומם להתקומם, התקומבות מלכודלת בר מלכודת Further examples of such vers correspond to PA'AL: 1'17 understand y.7 run . Di Chart TIU SAY אלווז אלגען אונים אונים אלגען אונים אלגען אונים אונים אונים אונים אונים אונים אונים אונים אינים 72 lire (1) 77 make ready TIIITI Continplice.