

词汇 1

一、926 (95%)

二、五大记忆方法：

1、词根词缀

词根：含义 vis=see

词缀：

1) 前缀：方向；强调

2) 后缀：词性；附属含义

2、激情联想

Worm 蠕虫

3、根源记忆

4、类比记忆

5、场景记忆

1 abdicate ['æbdikert]

v.退位、放弃

ab-远离；dic=说；-ate v

【真题例句】

King Juan Carlos of Spain once insisted “kings don’t abdicate, they die in their sleep.”
2015 TEXT1

西班牙国王胡安·卡洛斯曾坚称“国王不会退位，他们只会在睡眠中死去。”

2 abide [ə'baɪd]

v.遵守、忍受

a-去; bid 命令

【真题例句】

The company, a major energy supplier in New England, provoked justified outrage in Vermont last week when it announced it was reneging on a longstanding commitment to abide by the strict nuclear regulations. 2012 TEXT2

该公司是新英格兰地区的一家主要能源供应商。当它上星期宣布将违背“遵守严格的核安全条例”这一长期许诺时，在佛蒙特州激起了愤怒，这种愤怒合乎情理。

3 abolish [ə'bolɪʃ]

a- 否定; bol=bor=产生

born

变形原则 1:

音近互换: r-l-n

Sorry

Merry Christmas

cor-=col-=con-

bol=bor=产生

v.废除、取消

【真题例句】

This law abolished special educational requirements for federal jurors and required them to be selected at random from a cross section of the entire community. 2010 TEXT4

这项法律废除了对联邦陪审员的特殊教育要求，并要求他们从整个社区的各个阶层中被随机挑选。

4 abound [ə'baʊnd]

v.充满; 到处都是

a-否定; bound=bond=边界

【真题例句】

As the economy picks up, opportunities will abound for aspiring leaders. 2011 TEXT2

随着经济复苏和好转，对有理想的领导来说，机会到处都是。

5 absolute ['æbsəlu:t]

adj.绝对的、专制的

ab-强调；sol=单独；-ute v → adj

isolate 孤立

solo 独奏、单挑

solar 太阳的

solar energy 太阳能

【真题例句】

France, which prides itself as the global innovator of fashion, has decided its fashion industry has lost an absolute right to define physical beauty for women. 2016 TEXT1

法国一向以作为全球时尚革新者为傲，如今它决定其时尚产业已经失去了定义女性体型美的绝对权力。

6 absorb [əb'sɔ:rb]

v.吸收、承受

ab-强调；sorb=吸收

【真题例句】

During the same period, families have been asked to absorb much more risk in their retirement income. 2007 TEXT3

在同一时期，家庭被要求在退休收入方面承受更多的风险。

7 abstract ['æbstrækt]

adj.抽象的

abs=ab-远离；tract=拉

tractor 拖拉机

【真题例句】

But they were popular because of their airy glass walls, the views they afforded and the elegance of the buildings' details and proportions, the architectural equivalent of the abstract art so popular at the time. 2011 TEXT3

但它们因通风的玻璃外墙、室外的风景以及优雅的建筑细节和比例备受欢迎,这种建筑风格与当时流行一时的抽象艺术颇为一致。

8 abundantly [ə'bʌndəntli]

adv.大量地、非常地

abound – abundant – abundantly

【真题例句】

Refusing a lesser reward completely makes these feelings abundantly clear to other members of the group. 2005 TEXT1

拒绝接受较少的酬劳可以完全让这些情绪非常清楚地传达给其它成员。

9 abuse [ə'bjʊ:s]

v/n.虐待、滥用

ab-远离；use 使用

ab-normal 不正常的、变态的

ab-dic-ate 放弃、退位

【真题例句】

“Large numbers of physicians seem unconcerned with the pain their patients are needlessly and predictably suffering,” to the extent that it constitutes “systematic patient abuse.”

2002 TEXT4

很多医生似乎并不关心病人所遭受的那些可以预见且没有必要的痛苦,从该意义

上讲，这就构成了对于病人的“系统性虐待”。

10 academic [ˌækə'demɪk]

adj.学术的

来自古希腊英雄 Akademos

Academy 学院、学术

Academic 学术的 performance

【真题例句】

Mr. McWhorter's academic specialty is language history and change, and he sees the gradual disappearance of "whom," for example, to be natural and no more regrettable than the loss of the case-endings of Old English. 2005 TEXT4

麦克沃特先生的学术专长是语言史和语言演变；他认为诸如“whom”这种单词的逐渐消失是自然的，与古英语演变中的尾格消失一样，不足为憾。

11 accelerate [ək'selə'reɪt]

v.加速、促进

ac-去；celer=跑、走；-ate v

de-celerate 减速

【真题例句】

"Figuring out a way to accelerate that transition would make sense for them," he said. 2016 TEXT4

他说：“想办法加速转型对他们来说是明智之举。”

12 access [ˈækses]

v/n.进入、使用

ac-去；cess=走

【真题例句】

The charter's main tool of enforcement is to deny access for designers and modeling agencies to Copenhagen Fashion Week(CFW). 2016TEXT1

宪章的主要强制手段是拒绝设计师和模特代理机构进入哥本哈根时尚周（CFW）。

13 acclaim [ə'kleɪm]

v/n.称赞、喝彩

ac-去；claim=clam=叫、喊

【真题例句】

Gilbert's appointment has received acclaim. 2011 TEXT1

吉尔伯特的任命受到了称赞。

14 ac-com-modate [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

v. 容纳、（使）适应

ac-去；com-多；mod=模子；-ate v

mode 模子

model 模特

modest 谦逊的

accommodation 容纳、住所

【真题例句】

Accommodating this new world of people in motion will require new attitudes on both sides of the immigration battle. 2013 TEXT2

适应这样一个人员流动的新世界需要移民斗争双方都有新的态度。

15 accompany [ə'kʌmpəni]

v.陪伴、伴随

ac-去；company 陪伴、公司

【真题例句】

Little reward accompanies duplication and confirmation of what is already known and believed. 2012 TEXT3

重复和确认已经被人们所知和深信的知识几乎不会伴随任何回报。

16 account [ə'kaʊnt]

v.占比、解释 n.账户、资料

ac-去; count 计算、弄明白

account for 占比、解释

【真题例句】

Dr. Myers and Dr. Worm argue that their work gives a correct baseline, which future management efforts must take into account. 2006 TEXT3

迈尔斯博士和沃尔姆博士认为他们的研究给出了正确的基准线,且未来管理努力必须考虑该基准线。

17 accuracy [ˈækjərəsi]

n.精确 (性)、准确 (性)

ac-强调; cur=关心; -acy n

=precision

【真题例句】

There are already robot systems that can perform some kinds of brain and bone surgery with submillimeter accuracy -- far greater precision than highly skilled physicians can achieve with their hands alone. 2002 TEXT2

已经有机人系统可以操作一些亚毫米精度的头颅和骨骼手术——比技艺高度精湛的医生徒手完成的还要精准得多。

18 achieve [ə'tʃi:v]

v.获得、实现

a-去; chiev=chev=行为

mis-chiev-ous 顽皮的

achievement 成就

achiever 成功人士

high achiever

【真题例句】

The findings of a research institution have consistently shown that workers in all countries can be trained on the job to achieve radically higher productivity and, as a result, radically higher standards of living. 2009 TEXT3

一家研究机构的研究结果一致表明所有国家的工人都能在工作中通过训练以实现生产力的根本提高和随之而来的生活水平的根本提高。

19 acknowledge [ək'noʊldʒ]

v.承认、认可

ac-去; knowledge=知晓。“哦，我知道了”

knowledge 知识

【真题例句】

As a linguist, he acknowledges that all varieties of human language, including non-standard ones like Black English, can be powerfully expressive. 2005 TEXT4

作为语言学家，他承认所有种类的人类语言（包括黑人英语这种非标准语言）都是极具表达力的。

20 acquire [ə'kwair]

v.获得、习得

ac-去; quir=获得

【真题例句】

They should be quick to respond to letters to the editor, lest animal rights misinformation go unchallenged and acquire a deceptive appearance of truth. 2003 TEXT2

他们需要快速对编辑来信做出回应，以免动物权利错误信息毫无障碍的通过并且获得欺骗性的真理表象。

21 activate ['æktɪ'veɪt]

v.刺激、激发

act=行动；-ate v

active 活跃的

【真题例句】

Dawna Markova agrees that curiosity activates creative minds. 2009 TEXT1

戴万娜·玛孔瓦同意好奇心激发创造思维。

22 acute [ə'kju:t]

adj.严重的、急性的

severe (严重的) acute (急性的) respiratory (呼吸的) syndrome (综合征)

=SARS

【真题例句】

As well as those chronic problems, the EU face an acute crisis in its economic core.

2011 TEXT4

在这些长期问题之外，欧盟经济中心还面临一个急性的危机。

23 adaptable [ə'dæptəbl]

adj.适合的、能适应的

ad-强调；apt=能力；-able adj (能够...)

有能力的→适应的

【真题例句】

“Listed as Least Concern as the species is very widely distributed, adaptable, currently increasing, and there are no major threats resulting in an overall population decline.”

2013 TEXT3

“（智人）被列为最不需要担忧的物种，因为该物种分布非常广泛，适应力强，目前还在增长，并且没有导致其整体数量下降的主要威胁存在。”

24 **adequate** ['ædɪkwət]

adj. 充足的、充分的

ad-强调； equ=等于； -ate v → adj

=enough

equal 公平的

equality 公平

equator 赤道

equation 等式

【真题例句】

Regulators will act if firms fail to provide adequate data security. 2007 TEXT4

如果公司不能提供充分的数据安全，管理者就会采取措施。

25 **adhere** [əd'hɪr]

v. 坚持、遵守

ad-强调； her=连接

adhere to

leg 腿； **leg=法律**

it 它； **it=走。 ex-it; vis-it**

【真题例句】

For years executives and headhunters have adhered to the rule that the most attractive CEO candidates are the ones who must be poached. 2011 TEXT2

多年以来，管理者和猎头一直坚持这样一条原则：最有吸引力的 CEO 候选人是

那些必须被挖来的人。

26 adjoining [ə'dʒɔɪnɪŋ]

adj. 邻接的、相邻的

ad-强调; join=连接; -ing adj

v+ ing (令人...) / ed (感到...) → adj

surprise

surprising 令人惊讶的

surprised 感到惊讶的

【真题例句】

However, when two monkeys were placed in separate but adjoining chambers, so that each could observe what the other was getting in return for its rock, their behaviour became markedly different. 2005 TEXT1

然而，当两只猴子被放在分开但相邻的笼子里时，所以一只只会观察另一只用它的石头换来了什么，它们的行为会变得明显不同。

27 adjust [ə'dʒʌst]

v. 调整、适应

ad-强调; just=正确

justice 正义、法官

justify 证实

【真题例句】

Managers have been more than willing to adjust team uniforms to fit the growing numbers of bigger, longer frames. 2008 TEXT3

管理者一直以来都非常乐意调整队服以适应越来越多更加高大的躯体。

28 administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃn]

n. 管理、(美国)政府

administrate 管理

minister 部长、首相、大臣

mini-小；次等的

Minos – Crete

Minotaur

Aegeus – Aegean Sea 爱琴海

【真题例句】

The Administration was in essence asserting that because it didn't want to carry out Congress's immigration wishes, no state should be allowed to do so either. 2013 TEXT4

联邦政府其实是在宣称因为它不想执行国会的移民意愿，所以任何州也不允许这样做。

29 admire [əd'maɪər]

v.钦佩、欣赏

ad-强调；mir=神奇

【真题例句】

During his lifetime, though, he was also one of England's foremost classical-music critics, a stylist so widely admired that his *Autobiography* (1947) became a best-seller. 2010 TEXT1

然而，在他一生中，他也是英国最有名的古典音乐批评家之一，同时还是一位广受钦佩的文体家，以至于他的《自传》（1947 年出版）畅销一时。

30 admit [əd'mɪt]

v.承认

ad-强调；mit=承认

admission 允许、承认

【真题例句】

Researchers admit that their study does not answer the question of how much businesses ought to spend on CSR. 2016 TEXT3

研究者承认他们的研究未能回答这个问题：企业应当花多少钱在 CSR 上。

