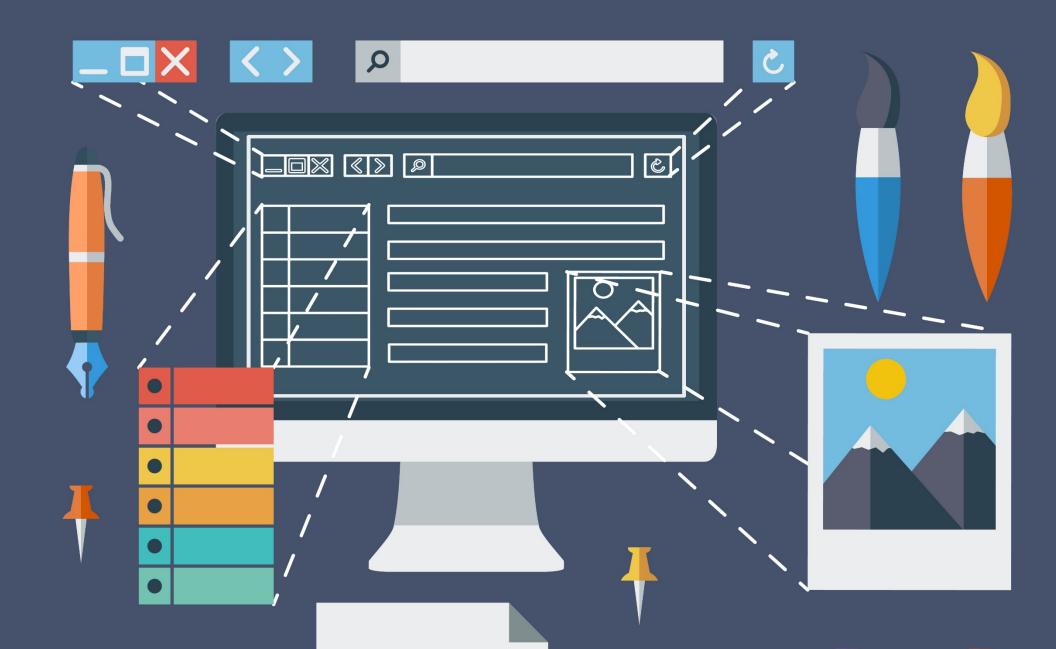
Templates, Interpolation, and Directives

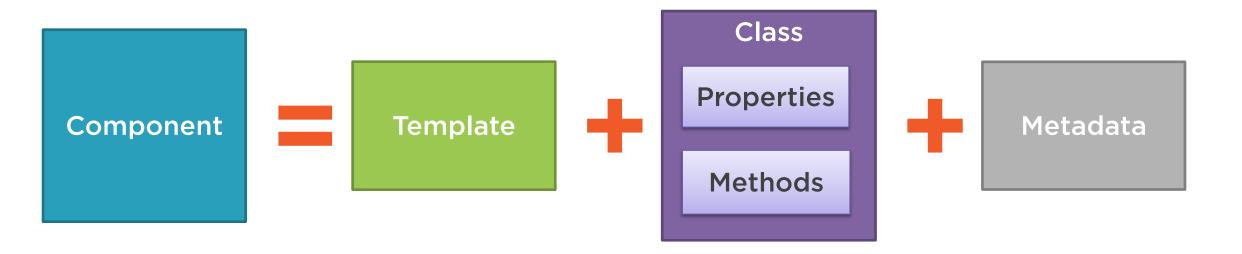


Deborah Kurata
CONSULTANT | SPEAKER | AUTHOR | MVP | GDE
@deborahkurata | blogs.msmvps.com/deborahk/





Component





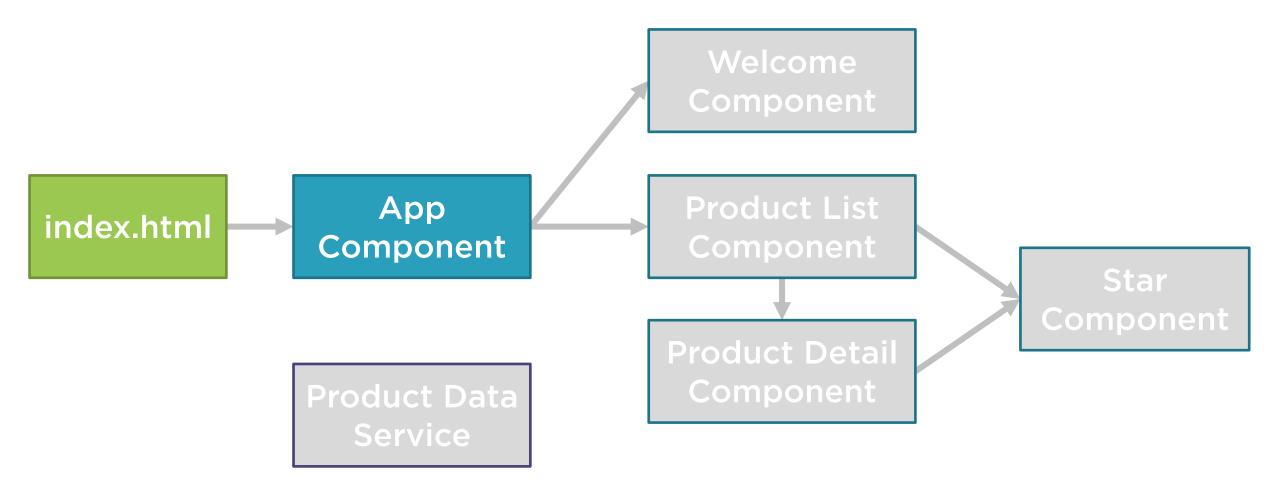
Module Overview



Building a Template
Using a Component as a Directive
Binding with Interpolation
Adding Logic with Directives



Application Architecture





Component

app.component.ts

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';
@Component({
    selector: 'pm-root',
    template:
    <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>
        <div>My First Component</div>
    </div>
export class AppComponent {
 pageTitle: string = 'Acme Product Management';
```

Defining a Template in a Component

Inline Template

```
template:
"<h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>"
```

Inline Template

ES 2015 Back Ticks

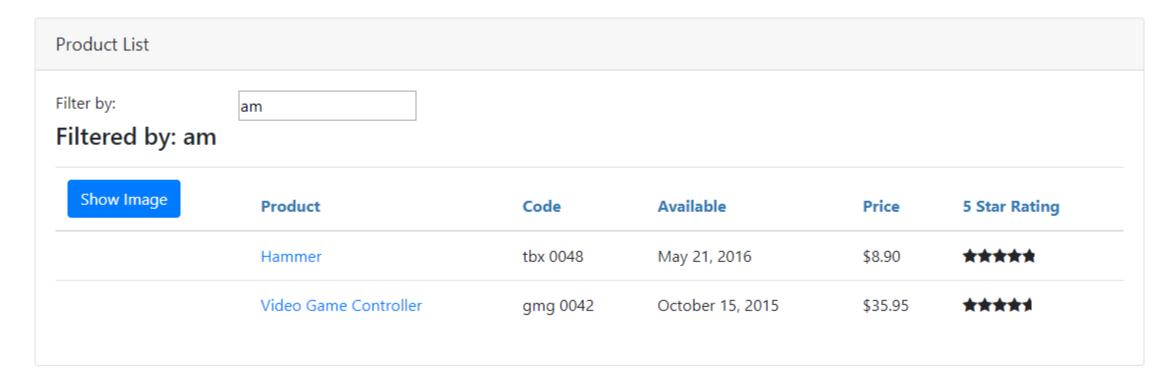
Linked Template

```
templateUrl:
'./product-list.component.html'
```



Product List					
Filter by:					
Show Image	Product	Code	Available	Price	5 Star Rating
	Leaf Rake	gdn 0011	March 19, 2016	\$19.95	***1
	Garden Cart	gdn 0023	March 18, 2016	\$32.99	***
	Hammer	tbx 0048	May 21, 2016	\$8.90	****
	Saw	tbx 0022	May 15, 2016	\$11.55	***
	Video Game Controller	gmg 0042	October 15, 2015	\$35.95	****







roduct List Iter by: iltered by: an	am n				
Hide Image	Product	Code	Available	Price	5 Star Rating
>	Hammer	tbx 0048	May 21, 2016	\$8.90	****
	Video Game Controller	gmg 0042	October 15, 2015	\$35.95	****



Product List					
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	Saw	tbx 0022	May 15, 2016	\$11.55	***
	Video Game Controller	gmg 0042	October 15, 2015	\$35.95	****

https://getbootstrap.com/ https://fontawesome.com



Building the Component

```
import { Component } from '@angular/core';

@Component({
    selector: 'pm-products',
    templateUrl: './product-list.component.html'
})
export class ProductListComponent {
    pageTitle: string = 'Product List';
}
```

Using a Component as a Directive

app.component.ts

```
@Component({
    selector: 'pm-products',
    templateURL:
       './product-list.component.html'
})
export class ProductListComponent { }
```

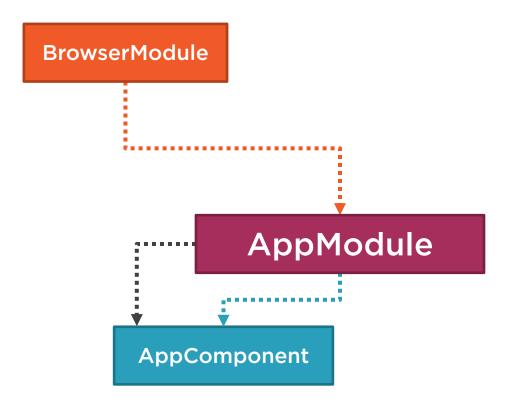


Using a Component as a Directive

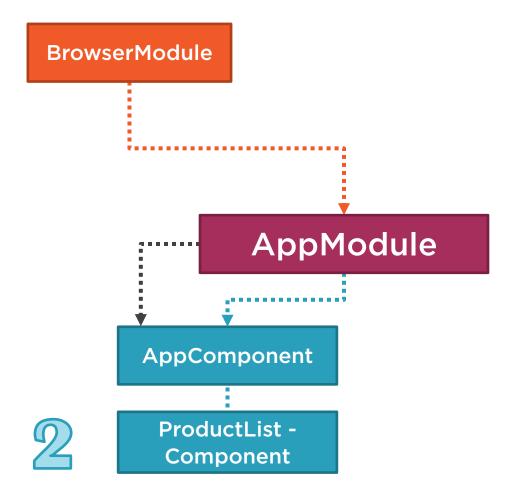
app.component.ts

```
@Component({
    selector: 'pm-products',
    templateURL:
       './product-list.component.html'
})
export class ProductListComponent { }
```



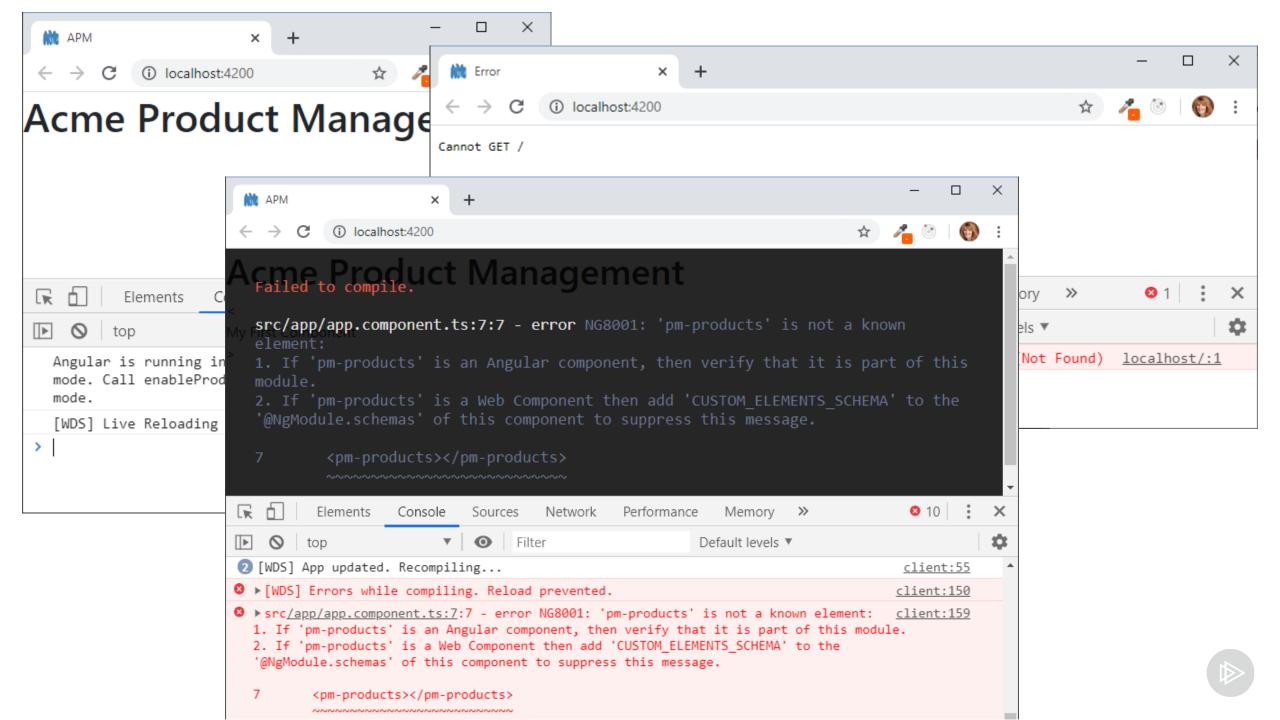


Imports
Exports
Declarations
Providers
Bootstrap



Imports
Exports
Declarations
Providers
Bootstrap

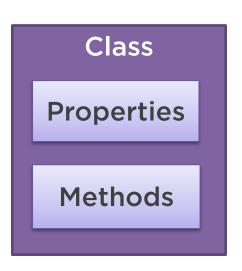




Binding

Coordinates communication between the component's class and its template and often involves passing data.

Template





Interpolation

Template

```
<h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>
{{'Title: ' + pageTitle}}

{{2*20+1}}

{{'Title: ' + getTitle()}}
```

<h1 innerText={{pageTitle}}></h1>

Class

```
export class AppComponent {
  pageTitle: string =
    'Acme Product Management';
}getTitle(): string {...};
}
```

Directive

Custom HTML element or attribute used to power up and extend our HTML.

- Custom
- Built-In



Custom Directives

app.component.ts

```
@Component({
    selector: 'pm-root',
    template:
        <div><h1>{{pageTitle}}</h1>
        <pm-products></pm-products>
        </div>
})
export class AppComponent { }
```

```
@Component({
    selector: 'pm-products',
    templateURL:
        './product-list.component.html'
})
export class ProductListComponent { }
```

Angular Built-in Directives

Structural Directives

*ngIf: If logic

*ngFor: For loops



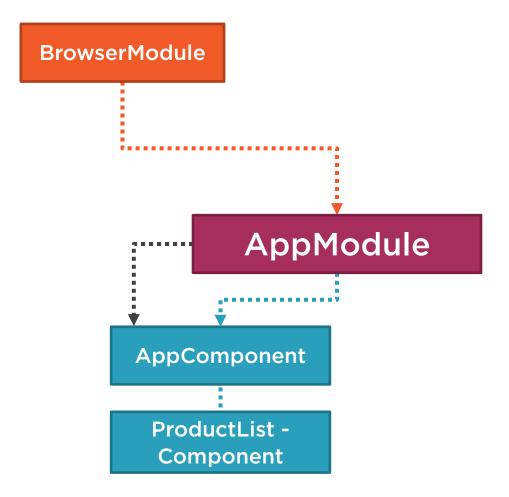
*ngIf Built-In Directive

```
<div class='table-responsive'>

        <thead> ...
        </thead>
         ...

    </div>
```









*ngFor Built-In Directive

Template input variable

for...of vs for...in

for...of

- Iterates over iterable objects, such as an array.
- Result: di, boo, punkeye

```
let nicknames= ['di', 'boo', 'punkeye'];
for (let nickname of nicknames) {
  console.log(nickname);
}
```

for...in

- Iterates over the properties of an object.
- Result: 0, 1, 2

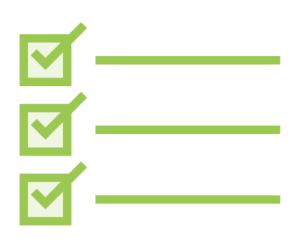
```
let nicknames= ['di', 'boo', 'punkeye'];
for (let nickname in nicknames) {
  console.log(nickname);
}
```



*ngFor Built-In Directive



Checklist: Template



Inline template

- For short templates
- Specify the **template** property
- Use the ES 2015 back ticks for multiple lines
- Watch syntax

Linked template

- For longer templates
- Specify the **templateUrl** property
- Define the path to the HTML file



Checklist: Component as a Directive

app.component.ts

product-list.component.ts

```
@Component({
    selector: 'pm-products',
    templateURL:
       './product-list.component.html'
})
export class ProductListComponent { }
```

app.module.ts

Checklist: Interpolation



One way binding

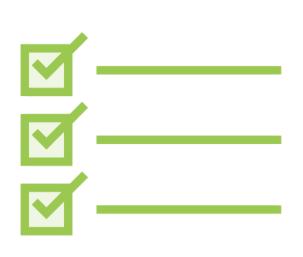
- From component class property to an element property.

Defined with double curly braces

- Contains a template expression
- No quote needed



Checklist: Structural Directives



*ngIf and *ngFor

- Prefix with an asterisk
- Assign to a quoted string expression

*ngIf

- Expression is evaluated as a true or false value

*ngFor

- Define the local variable with let
- Specify 'of': 'let product of products'



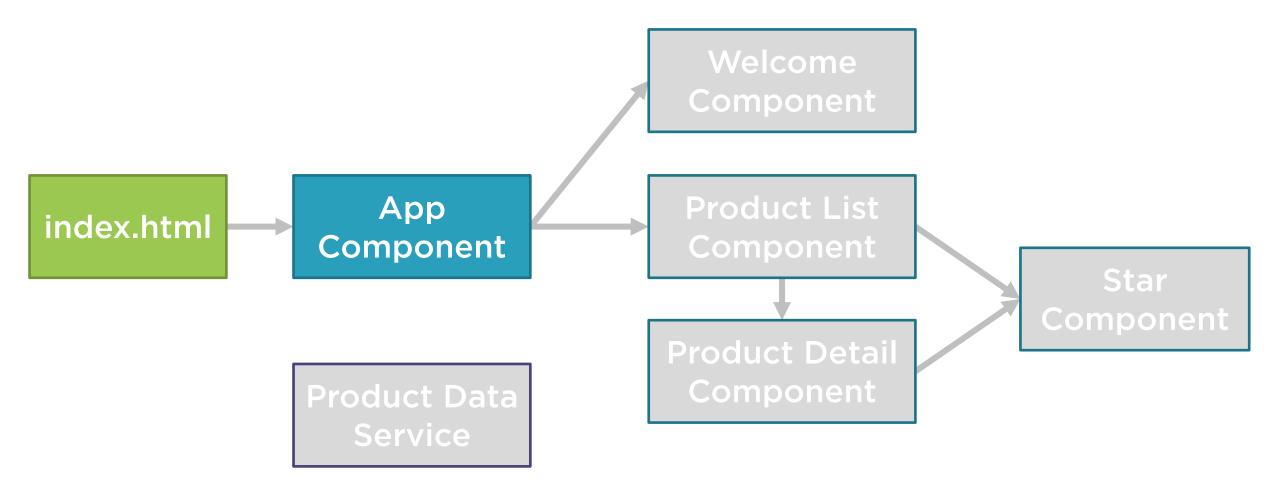
Summary



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Application Architecture





Application Architecture

